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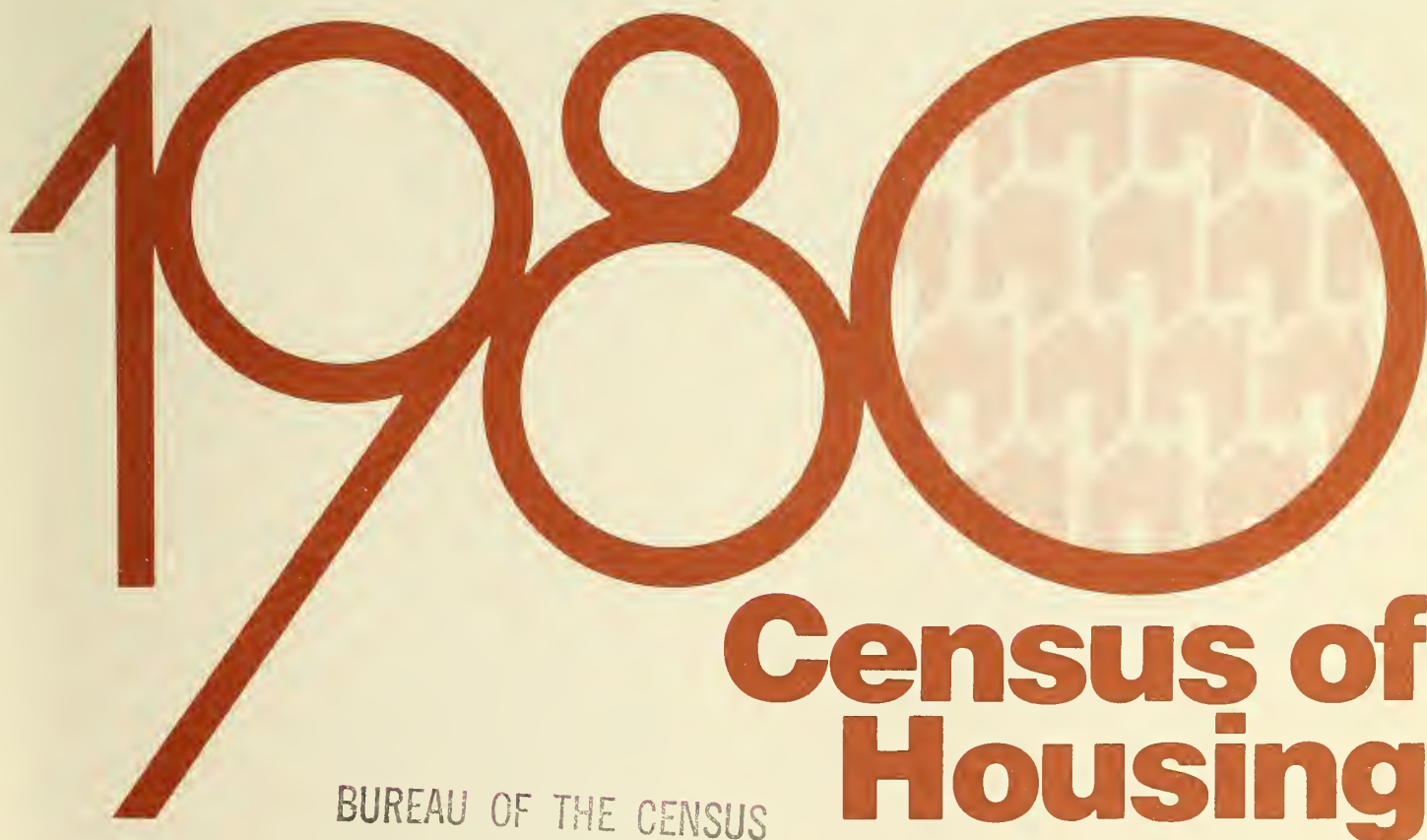
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-
HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-
HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.**

HC80-2-341

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.		Charleston, S.C.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri			104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.				
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
		69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey			109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	72	Anniston, Ala.				
35	North Carolina	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
		74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
37	Ohio	76	Athens, Ga.				
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.			236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
		200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.		
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

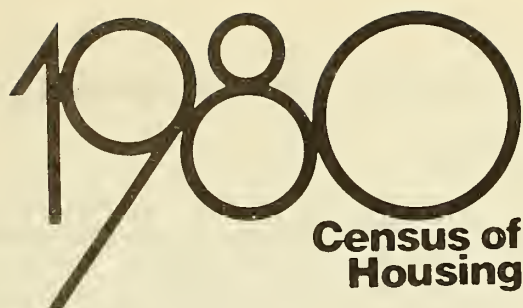
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-341

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	Page IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
		Total	White	Black			
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	35 to 45
Chicopee	B	46 to 57	—	—	—	—	—
Holyoke	C	58 to 69	—	—	—	—	70 to 80
Springfield	D	81 to 92	93 to 103	104 to 114	—	—	115 to 125

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

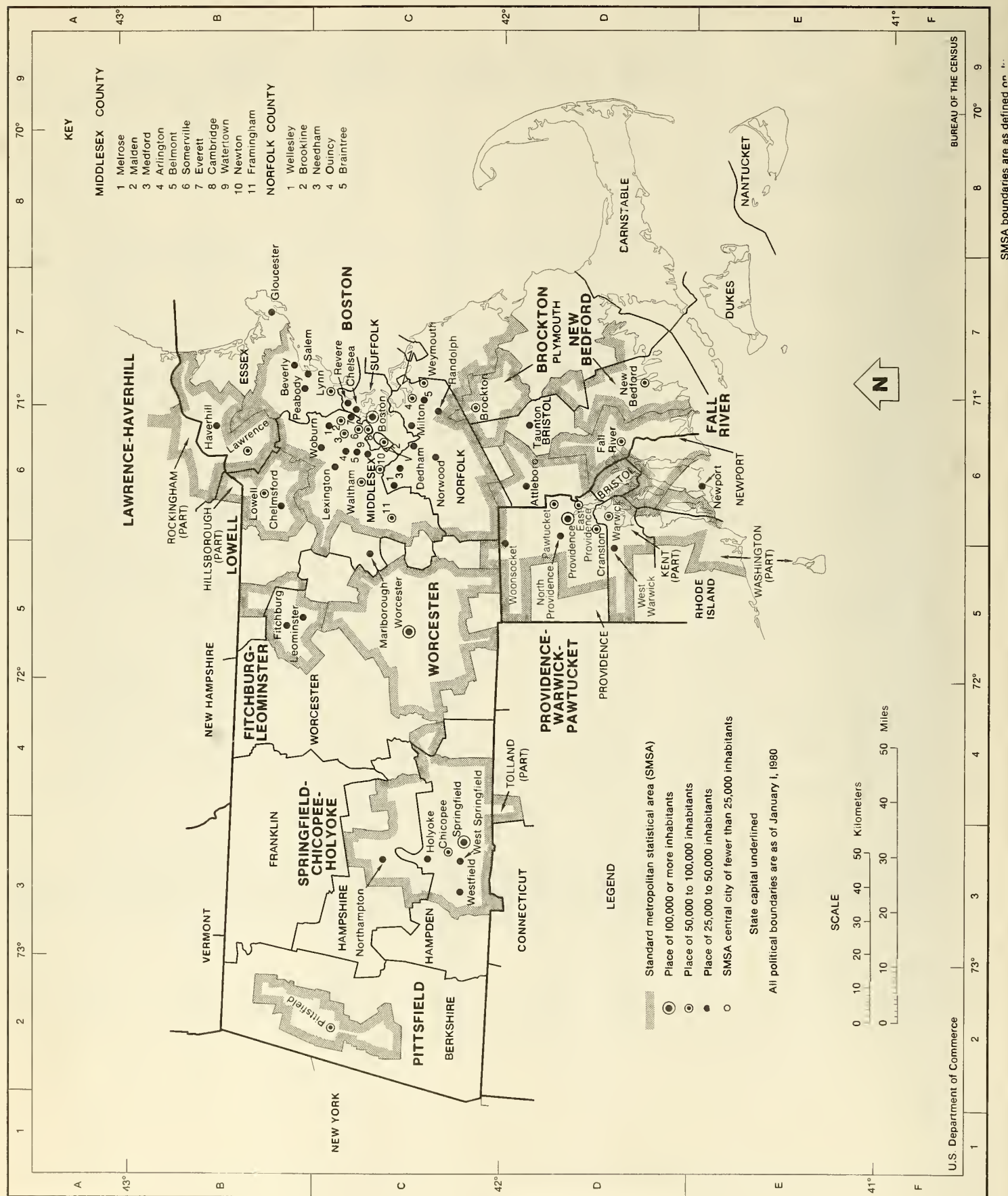
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~65+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	72 075	434	3 490	13 319	20 529	14 857	7 618	7 881	2 284	1 287	376	39 100	43 900
15 to 24 years	1 016	20	70	195	409	208	72	42	—	—	—	34 900	36 000
25 to 34 years	14 003	27	227	2 051	4 550	3 318	1 730	1 598	351	102	49	40 400	44 300
35 to 44 years	15 189	52	366	2 108	3 990	3 167	1 887	2 273	758	492	96	42 900	49 200
45 to 64 years	31 375	142	1 655	6 036	8 731	6 577	3 193	3 230	996	597	218	38 900	43 800
65 years and over	10 492	193	1 172	2 929	2 849	1 587	736	738	179	96	13	33 000	36 300
Male householder, no wife present	5 882	118	723	1 668	1 660	873	421	338	23	41	17	32 300	35 200
15 to 24 years	221	—	5	52	69	59	9	27	—	—	—	34 800	39 500
25 to 34 years	948	11	66	254	279	181	107	40	—	—	10	35 600	38 200
35 to 44 years	744	—	75	191	221	76	72	80	7	13	7	34 200	40 300
45 to 64 years	2 153	57	299	635	585	291	143	107	11	25	—	31 300	34 100
65 years and over	1 816	50	278	536	506	264	90	84	5	3	—	30 700	32 400
Female householder, no husband present	16 211	333	1 774	4 961	4 630	2 553	859	819	163	97	22	32 100	34 700
15 to 24 years	137	—	9	71	37	10	—	4	—	6	—	28 900	33 900
25 to 34 years	1 254	5	50	344	483	185	70	79	27	5	6	35 100	38 300
35 to 44 years	1 948	14	171	442	634	426	49	169	23	17	3	34 700	37 700
45 to 64 years	5 923	133	657	1 807	1 739	970	259	251	61	42	4	32 000	34 300
65 years and over	6 949	181	887	2 297	1 737	962	481	316	52	27	9	30 600	33 500
Median age	51.8	64.3	61.4	56.7	51.1	49.1	47.6	46.1	46.0	47.2	48.7	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 438	17	181	980	1 582	1 373	868	931	231	173	102	42 900	49 600
1975 to 1978	17 210	85	467	2 483	4 955	3 774	2 000	2 129	791	448	78	41 500	47 000
1970 to 1974	16 348	98	667	3 077	4 798	3 114	1 553	1 952	573	416	100	39 000	45 000
1960 to 1969	23 735	129	1 461	4 832	6 716	4 816	2 327	2 466	629	270	89	38 000	42 000
1959 or earlier	30 437	556	3 211	8 576	8 768	5 206	2 150	1 560	246	118	46	32 900	35 200

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	763	102	209	216	136	45	24	31	—	—	—	22 400	25 400
4 rooms	8 685	134	1 165	3 342	2 562	1 035	254	126	47	—	20	29 000	30 700
5 rooms	27 067	204	1 394	7 032	10 367	5 534	1 726	636	95	40	39	34 500	35 600
6 rooms	27 647	259	1 755	5 700	8 390	6 347	3 036	1 868	185	86	21	37 000	38 700
7 rooms	16 204	99	777	2 205	3 554	3 376	2 204	2 941	749	247	52	44 100	47 700
8 or more rooms	13 802	87	687	1 453	1 810	1 946	1 654	3 436	1 394	1 052	283	54 700	60 500
Median	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.4	...	...

BEDROOMS

None	29	8	—	7	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	27 300	32 700
1	2 923	112	496	984	760	339	156	57	14	—	5	28 300	30 400
2	21 233	305	1 875	6 116	6 637	3 747	1 427	803	189	104	30	33 100	35 200
3	49 931	345	2 583	9 703	15 073	10 926	5 156	4 671	957	395	122	38 100	41 200
4	16 498	107	725	2 611	3 739	2 791	1 725	2 897	1 089	678	136	43 400	50 600
5 or more	3 554	8	308	527	610	474	426	610	221	248	122	45 600	56 200

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	5 510	—	48	188	725	1 390	1 093	1 257	419	307	83	53 200	60 300
1970 to 1974	7 946	8	37	971	2 139	1 589	961	1 383	501	300	57	44 600	51 700
1960 to 1969	16 780	52	200	1 921	4 437	4 023	2 290	2 601	790	358	108	44 000	49 200
1950 to 1959	25 792	88	1 153	5 579	8 955	5 532	2 165	1 773	344	139	64	36 700	39 400
1940 to 1949	10 831	115	851	3 263	3 298	1 885	694	538	100	55	32	33 200	36 100
1939 or earlier	27 309	622	3 698	8 026	7 265	3 864	1 695	1 486	316	266	71	31 500	34 900

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	5 680	256	889	1 779	1 350	698	303	265	86	50	4	29 400	32 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 197	190	1 214	2 975	2 758	1 185	423	342	63	32	15	30 700	32 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 715	74	608	1 656	1 832	922	351	217	34	6	15	32 600	34 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6 159	82	627	1 761	1 957	961	442	264	40	17	8	32 800	34 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 657	138	812	3 731	4 903	2 915	1 111	792	161	43	51	34 900	37 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 166	43	825	3 237	5 083	3 709	1 611	1 322	222	101	13	37 700	40 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 350	83	723	3 294	6 048	5 033	2 693	621	174	43	40	40 900	44 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 806	11	258	1 303	2 309	2 307	1 486	2 077	679	328	48	46 500	51 600
\$50,000 or more	4 438	8	212	579	553	533	1 066	564	674	218	65	60 000	73 900
Median	\$21 635	\$9 880	\$13 626	\$17 425	\$20 556	\$23 129	\$25 606	\$30 096	\$35 152	\$47 902	\$52 908	...	...
Mean	\$23 750	\$12 175	\$15 580	\$18 544	\$21 476	\$24 423	\$27 338	\$32 512	\$38 560	\$54 090	\$73 651	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	60 443	220	2 308	10 960	17 459	12 669	6 208	7 005	2 082	1 204	328	39 600	44 800
Less than 15 percent	18 176	49	707	3 421	5 086	3 922	1 731	2 072	596	467	125	39 600	45 100
15 to 19 percent	13 450	31	393	2 388	3 901	2 859	1 535	1 523	510	248	62	40 000	45 100
20 to 24 percent	10 461	35	396	1 723	2 941	2 233	1 149	1 396	357	189	42	40 500	45 300
25 to 29 percent	6 568	23	179	1 258	1 877	1 377	816	705	198	111	24	39 700	44 300
30 to 34 percent	3 722	14	165	531	1 187	789	368	454	140	74	—	39 700	44 400
35 percent or more	7 833	61	430	1 595	2 434	1 468	590	817	260	103	75	37 400	43 000
Not computed	233	7	38	44	33	21	19	38	21	12	—	37 900	45 900
Median	19.4	23.8	20.4	19.3	19.6	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.3	17.6	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	33 725	665	3 679	8 988	9 360	5 614	2 690	2 033	388	221	87	33 400	36 300
Less than 10 percent	8 823	128	674	1 870	2 688	1 724	850	617	139	112	21	36 100	39 400
10 to 14 percent	7 973	155	745	2 003	2 332	1 356	724	530	69	28	31	34 400	37 200
15 to 19 percent	4 903	76	576	1 335	1 370	830	294	335	81	6	—	33 100	35 500
20 to 24 percent	2 932	34	331	817	824	451	243	177	26	29	—	32 900	35 900
25 to 29 percent	2 065	57	309	620	483	316	133	95	24	10	18	30 900	34 700
30 to 34 percent	1 396	35	233	503	333	192	65	29	—	6	—	27 700	30 400
35 percent or more	5 335	155	788	1 747	1 263	686	374	244	31	30	17	29 800	33 200
Not computed	298	25	23	93	67	59	7	6	18	—	—	30 800	33 400
Median	14.9	17.4	18.6	17.2	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.3	10	13.6	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94 077	855	5 983	19 926	26 805	18 268	8 892	9 038	2 470	1 425	415	37 400	41 700
1.01 or more persons per room	1 860	17	134	696	594	255	95	54	6	—	9	31 100	33 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	30	4	22	14	15	6	—	—	—	—	23 400	25 200
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	94 151	878	5 987	19 948	26 819	18 283	8 898	9 028	2 470	1 425	415	37 400	41 700
Central heating system	88 195	796	5 565	18 623	25 367	16 934	8 315	8 434	2 371	1 388	402	37 300	41 800
Air conditioning	46 721	196	2 274	8 855	13 605	9 411	4 627	4 907	1 520	1 019	307	38 700	44 100
Central system	5 162	2	152	372	699	852	661	1 134	465	574	251	56 200	68 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 103	147	498	1 221	1 082	510	228	268	93	52	4	31 600	35 300
Percent below poverty level	4.4	16.6	8.3	6.1	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.6	1.0	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	72 839	7 599	6 398	13 359	17 404	13 721	6 946	3 241	1 581	442	2 148	223
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	24 892	582	1 663	3 902	6 283	5 974	2 924	1 578	790	176	1 020	246
15 to 24 years.....	3 389	51	89	612	1 019	946	386	150	50	—	86	244
25 to 34 years.....	8 151	91	241	1 000	2 220	2 255	1 187	658	252	36	211	258
35 to 44 years.....	3 271	58	208	430	782	772	380	237	231	75	98	257
45 to 64 years.....	5 984	146	476	1 006	1 413	1 348	648	357	175	42	373	241
65 years and over.....	4 097	236	649	854	849	653	323	176	82	23	252	210
Male householder, no wife present.....	14 711	1 142	1 847	3 059	3 623	2 485	1 176	527	313	107	432	215
15 to 24 years.....	2 643	75	201	560	641	529	299	177	70	51	40	235
25 to 34 years.....	4 503	49	379	840	1 290	1 053	453	194	114	37	94	237
35 to 44 years.....	1 818	74	158	520	416	365	179	40	46	6	14	222
45 to 64 years.....	3 461	258	651	818	840	360	202	90	63	13	166	196
65 years and over.....	2 286	686	458	321	436	178	43	26	20	—	118	144
Female householder, no husband present.....	33 236	5 875	2 888	6 398	7 498	5 262	2 846	1 136	478	159	696	207
15 to 24 years.....	4 508	311	282	1 036	1 223	886	444	132	115	39	40	225
25 to 34 years.....	7 472	552	395	1 323	1 917	1 783	979	335	68	52	68	238
35 to 44 years.....	3 667	306	247	571	882	779	507	241	86	18	30	238
45 to 64 years.....	6 462	689	671	1 532	1 704	883	524	246	65	28	120	207
65 years and over.....	11 127	4 017	1 293	1 936	1 772	931	392	182	144	22	438	151
Median age.....	40.9	71.8	59.0	43.4	36.7	33.6	33.7	34.8	39.1	35.4	59.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	24 526	1 350	1 541	3 986	5 944	5 553	3 273	1 533	772	283	291	244
1975 to 1978.....	26 173	3 267	2 181	4 531	6 541	5 196	2 381	1 111	493	103	369	223
1970 to 1974.....	10 263	1 846	1 079	1 987	2 273	1 663	683	344	141	49	198	203
1960 to 1969.....	6 784	910	845	1 519	1 619	840	415	134	154	2	346	198
1959 or earlier.....	5 093	226	752	1 336	1 027	469	194	119	21	5	944	191
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 337	437	580	938	265	43	34	5	8	—	27	161
2 rooms.....	6 960	2 896	967	1 344	1 203	426	45	11	11	—	57	122
3 rooms.....	13 209	2 089	1 394	3 263	3 532	1 828	735	173	33	23	139	197
4 rooms.....	22 142	1 188	1 777	3 763	5 574	5 255	2 471	1 238	493	30	353	237
5 rooms.....	17 667	788	1 230	2 984	4 669	3 761	2 158	954	402	101	620	238
6 rooms.....	7 567	159	348	863	1 829	1 919	1 100	553	301	77	418	260
7 or more rooms.....	2 957	42	102	204	332	489	403	307	333	211	534	305
Median.....	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1	6.4	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	72 839	7 599	6 398	13 359	17 404	13 721	6 946	3 241	1 581	442	2 148	223
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	71 221	7 397	5 979	13 036	17 070	13 536	6 882	3 227	1 581	442	2 071	224
0.50 or less.....	45 098	5 787	4 027	8 314	10 750	7 953	3 778	1 730	942	228	1 589	216
0.51 to 1.00.....	23 811	1 490	1 726	4 309	5 732	5 174	2 783	1 347	580	207	463	236
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 963	98	202	275	516	351	297	139	59	7	19	240
1.51 or more.....	349	22	24	138	72	58	24	11	—	—	—	198
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 618	202	419	323	334	185	64	14	—	—	77	176
0.50 or less.....	732	52	114	184	201	97	25	14	—	—	45	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	803	150	295	120	104	63	39	—	—	—	32	123
1.01 to 1.50.....	78	—	10	14	29	25	—	—	—	—	—	216
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	15 881	2 910	1 646	3 045	3 378	2 400	1 321	461	284	100	336	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 279	2 836	1 478	2 915	3 276	2 338	1 303	461	284	100	288	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 136	98	155	165	257	205	137	70	42	7	—	232
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	602	74	168	130	102	62	18	—	—	—	48	170
1.01 or more persons per room.....	64	—	10	8	21	25	—	—	—	—	—	223
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 771	470	648	1 157	323	99	34	5	8	—	27	165
1.....	23 423	5 022	2 808	5 377	5 783	2 752	967	256	81	22	355	187
2.....	30 703	1 325	1 875	4 837	7 882	7 470	3 878	1 867	828	92	649	245
3.....	12 988	691	880	1 738	2 973	2 959	1 697	810	354	168	718	248
4.....	2 508	80	176	206	400	413	311	262	246	118	296	277
5 or more.....	446	11	11	44	43	28	59	41	64	42	103	329
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 837	508	359	697	1 155	1 182	1 038	759	703	268	1 168	276
2.....	16 185	299	937	2 781	4 242	4 027	2 067	884	244	53	651	245
3 and 4.....	13 132	1 165	1 276	2 726	3 498	2 480	1 260	450	127	25	125	219
5 to 9.....	12 457	1 484	1 345	3 180	3 513	1 723	757	281	92	25	57	202
10 to 49.....	15 135	1 892	1 434	2 898	3 841	2 900	1 242	523	267	42	96	216
50 or more.....	7 843	2 247	969	1 015	1 107	1 367	574	344	148	29	43	188
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	250	4	78	62	48	42	8	—	—	—	8	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	4 362	1 405	671	534	570	406	379	222	129	27	19	159
1970 to 1974.....	8 983	1 681	569	736	1 824	2 212	1 064	551	220	52	74	240
1960 to 1969.....	10 950	1 997	598	1 111	2 087	2 560	1 254	562	435	108	238	241
1950 to 1959.....	5 563	735	386	896	1 278	967	521	269	146	61	304	226
1940 to 1949.....	7 450	504	517	1 683	2 004	1 467	614	343	90	40	188	223
1939 or earlier.....	35 531	1 277	3 657	8 399	9 641	6 109	3 114	1 294	561	154	1 325	218
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	58 280	4 823	4 397	9 685	13 787	12 162	6 405	2 990	1 511	431	2 089	234
4 or more.....	14 559	2 776	2 001	3 674	3 617	1 559	541	251	70	11	59	186
With elevator.....	5 760	2 191	896	757	762	608	301	180	31	11	23	132
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	12 627	1 275	1 644	3 262	3 206	2 079	726	251	150	34	...	202
15 to 19 percent.....	11 154	1 282	921	1 750	2 830	2 566	1 129	426	224	26	...	230
20 to 24 percent.....	11 293	2 574	904	1 635	2 289	2 046	1 025	511	225	84	...	213
25 to 29 percent.....	7 763	1 213	649	1 250	1 852	1 432	731	396	193	47	...	222
30 to 34 percent.....	5 014	454	571	709	1 323	954	529	337	106	31	...	229
35 to 49 percent.....	8 429	360	924	1 686	2 021	1 626	928	563	245	76	...	229
50 percent or more.....	13 245	254	638	2 799	3 549	2 915	1 813	733	415	129	...	241
Not computed.....	3 314	187	147	268	334	103	65	24	23	15	2 148	197
Median.....	24.9	22.2	23.1	24.7	25.6	25.4	28.8	30.4	29.7	33.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	72 743	7 589	6 380	13 322	17 384	13 710	6 946	3 241	1 581	442	2 148	223
Central heating system.....	63 034	7 176	4 912	10 579	14 947	12 303	6 366	2 955	1 458	417	1 921	226
Air conditioning.....	28 668	2 818	1 871	4 158	6 243	6 581	3 306	1 721	897	202	871	241
Central system.....	4 409	562	383	486	607	772	463	494	443	108	91	259

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	113 899	7 518	12 180	7 198	7 673	17 739	19 033	24 989	12 435	5 134	21 132	23 196	5 462	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	85 005	1 739	5 752	4 158	5 133	13 682	16 237	22 320	11 323	4 661	23 614	26 095	2 033	
15 to 24 years	1 235	12	107	93	119	420	288	169	27	—	18 388	18 770	12	
25 to 34 years	15 939	217	423	744	1 116	3 859	4 236	4 163	931	250	21 705	22 704	341	
35 to 44 years	17 322	229	401	490	717	2 667	3 999	5 317	2 426	1 076	25 229	28 721	383	
45 to 64 years	37 415	502	1 276	1 123	1 780	4 745	6 376	11 237	7 395	2 981	27 084	29 882	646	
65 years and over	13 094	779	3 445	1 708	1 401	1 991	1 338	1 434	544	354	13 419	17 017	651	
Male householder, no wife present	8 152	958	1 359	826	733	1 328	1 063	1 180	485	220	15 688	18 429	531	
15 to 24 years	285	25	23	43	14	65	46	42	16	11	17 131	19 127	32	
25 to 34 years	1 328	33	95	210	135	327	263	183	55	27	17 639	19 452	26	
35 to 44 years	1 045	83	116	72	92	222	175	192	58	35	18 047	19 589	104	
45 to 64 years	2 961	173	374	206	274	525	435	603	271	100	19 390	22 080	134	
65 years and over	2 533	644	751	295	218	189	144	160	85	47	9 103	13 068	235	
Female householder, no husband present	20 742	4 821	5 069	2 214	1 807	2 729	1 733	1 489	627	253	10 543	13 186	2 898	
15 to 24 years	199	42	80	18	25	19	7	8	—	—	8 918	10 087	66	
25 to 34 years	1 518	238	400	241	104	246	131	95	42	21	11 255	13 924	385	
35 to 44 years	2 399	313	532	225	300	478	206	245	70	30	13 579	15 027	483	
45 to 64 years	7 423	1 038	1 556	936	817	1 163	828	691	325	69	13 055	15 145	876	
65 years and over	9 203	3 190	2 501	794	561	823	561	450	190	133	7 277	11 071	1 088	
Median age	52.5	69.6	66.7	60.5	56.3	47.8	45.5	48.3	51.2	52.0	...	...	57.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	8 129	272	608	524	527	1 474	1 892	1 731	762	339	21 527	23 680	331	
1975 to 1978	20 889	768	1 264	1 136	1 437	4 154	4 104	5 113	1 998	915	21 881	24 089	823	
1970 to 1974	19 134	970	1 278	954	1 123	3 531	3 759	4 497	2 024	998	22 087	24 737	1 088	
1960 to 1969	27 406	1 345	2 338	1 599	1 471	3 393	4 518	7 123	4 095	1 524	23 929	25 714	1 150	
1959 or earlier	38 341	4 163	6 692	2 985	3 115	5 187	4 760	6 525	3 556	1 358	17 033	20 036	2 070	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	113 413	7 427	12 109	7 177	7 635	17 674	18 974	24 900	12 399	5 118	21 146	23 217	5 380	
1.01 or more persons per room	2 242	36	146	98	144	373	441	508	371	125	23 508	26 480	180	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	91	71	21	38	65	59	89	36	16	16 078	18 178	82	
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	27 188	27 457	—	
Heating equipment	113 862	7 518	12 165	7 198	7 663	17 733	19 033	24 983	12 435	5 134	21 135	23 198	5 462	
Central heating system	106 070	6 971	11 384	6 729	7 030	16 355	17 588	23 219	11 849	4 945	21 215	23 352	5 049	
Air conditioning	55 951	2 510	4 655	3 121	3 425	8 466	9 839	13 345	7 356	3 234	22 794	25 451	2 026	
Central system	6 442	235	426	283	270	730	845	1 330	1 137	1 186	27 890	35 024	181	
Vehicles available	108 039	4 847	10 433	6 628	7 363	17 446	18 901	24 929	12 378	5 114	21 797	24 534	4 308	
1 or more	42 155	3 913	7 985	4 413	4 110	8 020	6 460	5 302	1 451	501	15 386	16 746	3 001	
2 or more	65 884	934	2 448	2 215	3 253	9 426	12 441	19 627	10 927	4 613	25 894	28 697	1 307	
House heating fuel	113 862	7 518	12 165	7 198	7 663	17 733	19 033	24 983	12 435	5 134	21 135	23 198	5 462	
Utility gas	33 765	1 921	3 211	1 974	2 224	4 998	5 685	7 664	4 109	1 979	22 054	24 909	1 432	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	780	154	171	71	54	99	94	113	18	6	12 289	14 762	116	
Electricity	10 194	463	642	650	479	1 946	2 093	2 515	1 070	336	22 141	23 823	514	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 975	4 860	7 913	4 298	4 553	9 888	10 271	13 588	6 929	2 675	20 444	22 314	3 255	
Other	4 148	120	228	205	353	802	890	1 103	309	138	21 746	23 175	145	
Median rooms	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.3	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	94 168	5 680	9 197	5 715	6 159	14 657	16 166	21 350	10 806	4 438	21 635	23 750	4 103	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	60 443	1 776	3 347	2 917	3 292	10 136	12 045	15 680	7 949	3 301	23 517	25 996	2 088	
Less than \$200	1 611	202	264	147	153	308	200	262	69	6	15 610	16 762	107	
\$200 to \$249	5 494	288	512	487	373	954	1 128	1 270	390	92	20 463	21 099	238	
\$250 to \$299	9 937	293	834	612	576	1 789	1 918	2 528	1 160	227	21 972	23 115	381	
\$300 to \$349	11 487	309	559	528	723	2 391	2 361	2 916	1 382	318	22 469	24 006	424	
\$350 to \$399	9 707	248	521	397	634	1 855	2 108	2 498	1 136	310	22 850	24 210	390	
\$400 to \$499	12 384	214	406	569	555	1 977	2 867	3 398	1 679	719	23 858	27 205	265	
\$500 to \$599	5 506	117	116	107	182	570	1 059	1 722	1 146	487	27 362	30 709	157	
\$600 to \$749	2 838	75	79	56	71	224	334	862	647	490	30 285	36 379	90	
\$750 or more	1 479	30	56	14	25	68	70	224	340	652	33 642	53 180	36	
Median	\$359	\$317	\$306	\$320	\$338	\$342	\$360	\$367	\$393	\$497	...	...	\$338
Not mortgaged	33 725	3 904	5 850	2 798	2 867	4 521	4 121	5 670	2 857	1 137	16 549	19 724	2 015	
Less than \$50	49	9	25	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	7 153	9 622	9	
\$50 to \$74	110	41	29	3	—	7	—	22	8	—	7 333	13 464	12	
\$75 to \$99	426	202	99	28	29	20	17	31	—	—	5 399	8 759	88	
\$100 to \$124	1 405	363	347	118	179	127	93	99	52	27	9 886	13 257	183	
\$125 to \$149	2 927	549	775	250	301	282	308	347	72	43	11 395	14 355	284	
\$150 to \$199	12 514	1 510	2 456	1 375	1 178	1 878	1 534	1 885	576	122	14 444	16 638	763	
\$200 to \$249	9 798	829	1 514	658	722	1 298	1 408	1 939	1 200	230	19 524	20 960	428	
\$250 or more	6 496	401	605	366	458	901	754	1 347	949	715	23 386	28 523	248	
Median	\$198	\$176	\$184	\$186	\$189	\$198	\$204	\$212	\$230	\$250+	...	...	\$178
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	60 443	1 776	3 347	2 917	3 292	10 136	12 045	15 680	7 949	3 301	23 517	25 996	2 088	
Less than 15 percent	18 176	—	—	6	48	489	2 048	7 074	5 656	2 855	34 012	38 942	7	
15 to 19 percent	13 450	—	—	77	216	1 993	4 160	5 063	1 647	294	25 368	26 961	9	
20 to 24 percent	10 461	—	68	366	566	3 204	3 269	2 414	446	128	21 339	22 594	12	
25 to 29 percent	6 568	10	172	525	858	2 341	1 744	765	141	12	18 523	19 163	—	
30 to 34 percent	3 722	20	276	594	718	1 257	555	250	47	5	15 857	16 601	35	
35 percent or more	7 833	1 513	2 831	1 349	886	852	269	114	12	7	9 266	9 840	1 792	
Not computed	233	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 070	233	
Median	19.4	50+	48.7	34.1	29.8	24.0	19.8	15.8	12.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	33 725	3 904	5 850	2 798	2 867	4 521	4 121	5 670	2 857	1 137	16 549	19 724	2 015	
Less than 10 percent	8 823	9	31	13	49	260	1 140	3 654</						

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	73 890	19 638	17 727	7 983	6 076	9 882	6 141	4 614	1 428	401	9 872	12 087	16 093
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	25 429	1 639	4 991	2 990	2 738	4 987	3 943	3 058	903	180	15 336	16 874	2 410
15 to 24 years	3 413	290	803	509	474	692	447	162	36	—	13 051	13 710	445
25 to 34 years	8 315	406	1 155	1 014	1 130	2 102	1 462	855	169	22	15 943	16 574	757
35 to 44 years	3 348	151	434	296	251	725	645	643	183	20	18 853	19 261	396
45 to 64 years	6 202	359	808	503	529	1 110	1 158	1 204	421	110	19 056	21 167	525
65 years and over	4 151	433	1 791	668	354	358	231	194	94	28	9 467	11 740	287
Male householder, no wife present	14 889	3 283	3 241	1 993	1 215	2 543	1 254	868	328	164	11 155	12 973	2 204
15 to 24 years	2 676	526	732	404	285	399	224	75	19	12	10 495	11 373	670
25 to 34 years	4 556	493	870	743	530	1 040	472	325	53	30	13 311	14 297	510
35 to 44 years	1 835	261	288	230	158	380	233	184	62	39	14 691	16 041	178
45 to 64 years	3 508	814	645	441	224	617	296	231	164	76	11 672	14 524	521
65 years and over	2 314	1 189	706	175	18	107	29	53	30	7	4 922	7 429	325
Female householder, no husband present	33 572	14 716	9 495	3 000	2 123	2 352	944	688	197	57	5 961	8 067	11 479
15 to 24 years	4 557	2 093	1 313	409	331	237	92	54	10	18	5 652	7 428	2 403
25 to 34 years	7 566	2 497	2 292	941	650	682	273	165	63	3	7 800	9 132	3 195
35 to 44 years	3 704	1 064	1 272	409	285	338	177	124	35	—	7 565	9 529	1 638
45 to 64 years	6 527	2 220	1 869	766	464	728	238	197	45	—	7 898	9 242	1 850
65 years and over	11 218	6 842	2 749	475	393	367	164	148	44	36	4 484	6 442	2 393
Median age	41.0	59.6	43.1	34.9	33.2	34.3	35.9	42.0	48.6	51.1	...	...	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	24 801	6 154	6 139	2 995	2 309	3 450	2 014	1 254	364	122	10 090	11 722	6 601
1975 to 1978	26 562	6 762	6 408	2 929	2 194	3 827	2 316	1 558	444	124	10 095	11 979	5 653
1970 to 1974	10 395	3 343	2 278	972	736	1 291	770	725	235	45	8 786	11 671	1 999
1960 to 1969	6 902	2 059	1 618	656	449	746	610	527	171	66	9 150	13 374	1 193
1959 or earlier	5 230	1 320	1 284	431	388	568	431	550	214	44	10 064	13 489	647
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 265	18 950	17 312	7 838	5 954	9 778	6 091	4 534	1 413	395	9 959	12 150	15 491
0.50 or less	45 664	13 939	11 110	4 946	3 402	5 686	3 256	2 360	699	266	8 915	11 324	8 069
0.51 to 1.00	24 251	4 590	5 424	2 624	2 404	3 792	2 635	2 019	640	123	12 012	13 685	6 279
1.01 to 1.50	1 998	371	644	230	127	268	160	132	66	—	9 792	12 213	996
1.51 or more	352	50	134	38	21	32	40	23	8	6	9 714	13 162	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 625	688	415	145	122	104	50	80	15	6	6 779	9 264	602
0.50 or less	739	330	200	67	36	37	20	49	—	—	6 299	8 307	250
0.51 to 1.00	803	346	174	69	76	62	30	25	15	6	6 734	10 092	288
1.01 to 1.50	78	12	41	9	10	—	—	6	—	—	8 409	9 432	64
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	73 794	19 631	17 684	7 957	6 076	9 871	6 132	4 614	1 428	401	9 872	12 089	16 077
Central heating system	63 939	16 994	15 100	6 845	5 179	8 624	5 375	4 135	1 300	387	9 956	12 256	13 345
Air conditioning	28 959	5 625	6 428	3 030	2 534	4 598	3 159	2 530	784	271	12 002	14 248	3 659
Central system	4 462	1 113	1 151	477	335	497	399	301	139	50	9 812	14 415	732
Vehicles available	52 628	7 432	11 697	6 630	5 552	9 167	5 917	4 494	1 375	364	12 750	14 519	7 658
1	37 446	6 823	10 125	5 368	4 048	6 055	2 784	1 658	420	165	10 827	12 033	6 423
2 or more	15 182	609	1 572	1 262	1 504	3 112	3 133	2 836	955	199	19 212	20 648	1 235
House heating fuel	73 794	19 631	17 684	7 957	6 076	9 871	6 132	4 614	1 428	401	9 872	12 089	16 077
Utility gas	22 881	6 561	5 608	2 408	1 822	2 705	1 906	1 398	404	69	9 283	11 441	5 840
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 147	277	310	100	132	172	78	61	17	—	9 738	11 344	244
Electricity	17 438	5 141	3 873	1 788	1 415	2 524	1 409	868	283	137	9 572	12 212	3 036
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	31 535	7 440	7 682	3 596	2 612	4 394	2 663	2 238	715	195	10 449	12 537	6 755
Other	793	212	211	65	95	76	76	49	9	—	9 324	11 360	202
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	72 839	19 446	17 523	7 911	6 004	9 705	6 010	4 484	1 384	372	9 831	12 030	15 881
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	13 351	7 906	2 585	890	423	625	454	403	49	16	4 533	7 159	4 535
\$100 to \$149	14 108	3 743	4 143	1 612	1 144	1 678	860	716	204	8	8 868	10 739	3 304
\$150 to \$199	18 657	3 976	4 967	2 370	1 678	2 812	1 510	939	323	82	10 407	12 048	4 083
\$200 to \$249	13 221	2 215	3 252	1 581	1 469	2 136	1 381	929	200	58	11 808	13 227	2 232
\$250 to \$299	7 102	811	1 394	878	690	1 457	955	671	200	46	14 196	15 275	912
\$300 to \$349	2 460	193	475	284	265	417	316	340	129	41	15 170	17 320	255
\$350 to \$399	1 251	54	145	71	115	298	257	170	106	35	19 102	26 899	146
\$400 to \$499	441	37	51	51	28	32	47	104	47	44	23 008	25 436	61
\$500 or more	100	11	12	6	—	12	26	16	17	—	21 406	21 535	17
No cash rent	2 148	500	499	168	192	238	204	196	109	42	11 116	14 610	336
Median	\$169	\$121	\$167	\$177	\$187	\$193	\$202	\$204	\$213	\$251	...	...	\$149
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	7 599	5 824	1 237	250	71	113	47	48	—	9	3 996	4 902	2 910
\$100 to \$149	6 398	2 312	2 272	615	313	476	206	162	33	9	6 433	8 323	1 646
\$150 to \$199	13 359	3 772	3 797	1 734	1 006	1 540	852	475	153	30	8 809	10 437	3 045
\$200 to \$249	17 404	3 499	4 542	2 271	1 856	2 467	1 365	1 073	271	60	10 728	12 257	3 378
\$250 to \$299	13 721	2 200	2 715	1 529	1 564	2 614	1 601	1 153	297	48	13 166	14 114	2 400
\$300 to \$349	6 946	913	1 489	788	560	1 322	907	705	204	58	13 763	15 048	1 321
\$350 to \$399	3 241	258	633	365	324	671	499	319	144	28	15 310	16 548	461
\$400 to \$499	1 581	142	252	166	73	237	266	256	117	72	18 089	25 293	284
\$500 or more	442	26	87	25	45	27	63	97	56	16	21 019	22 163	100
No cash rent	2 148	500	499	168	192	238	204	196	109	42	11 116	14 610	336
Median	\$223	\$170	\$212	\$230	\$241	\$252	\$263	\$268	\$282	\$308	...	...	\$202
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	12 627	166	647	619	727	2 470	3 016	3 454	1 212	316	22 696	24 033	269
15 to 19 percent	11 154	836	1 190	1 141	1 468	3 756	2 032	678	47	6	16 139	15 706	474
20 to 24 percent	11 293	2 354	1 920	2 069	2 030	2 182	591	131	16	—	11 658	11 405	850
25 to 29 percent	7 763	1 392	2 533	1 892	1 020	775	126	25	—	—	9 938	9 873	823
30 to 34 percent	5 014	888	2 460	1 047	379	209	31	—	—	—	8 680	8 670	735
35 to 49 percent	8 429	1 979	5 269	914	182	75	10	—	—	—	6 827	6 994	2 059
50 percent or more	13 245	10 173	3 005	61	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 767	3 801	9 177
Not computed	3 314	1 658	499	168	192	238	204	196	109	50	4 993	11 882	1 494
Median	24.9	50+	34.5	25.1	21.8	18.0	14.8	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	60 443	1 611	5 494	9 937	11 487	9 707	12 384	5 506	2 838	1 479	359
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 450	400	668	755	423	386	517	187	81	33	294
2 persons -----	13 863	592	1 701	2 313	2 394	2 269	2 623	1 136	596	239	349
3 persons -----	12 825	271	1 231	2 073	2 552	2 024	2 687	1 200	577	210	357
4 persons -----	16 142	197	1 051	2 556	3 252	2 620	3 627	1 465	828	546	369
5 persons -----	8 614	78	553	1 432	1 743	1 435	1 724	925	453	271	367
6 persons -----	3 785	60	223	586	688	640	871	378	204	135	376
7 persons -----	1 244	13	57	160	286	227	222	177	62	40	373
8 or more persons -----	520	—	10	62	149	106	113	38	37	5	368
Median -----	3.51	2.18	2.81	3.42	3.62	3.57	3.60	3.66	3.70	3.97	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	50 614	966	4 097	8 023	9 740	8 168	10 796	4 887	2 567	1 370	365
15 to 24 years -----	973	17	72	86	96	265	337	94	6	—	391
25 to 34 years -----	13 446	81	342	1 223	2 505	2 539	4 016	1 735	774	231	401
35 to 44 years -----	14 163	148	743	2 138	2 795	2 246	3 029	1 496	905	663	378
45 to 64 years -----	19 896	550	2 521	4 080	3 952	2 844	3 184	1 520	802	443	335
65 years and over -----	2 136	170	419	496	392	274	230	42	80	33	298
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 044	191	363	587	466	498	557	262	77	43	341
15 to 24 years -----	200	—	—	26	13	37	97	20	—	7	417
25 to 34 years -----	835	29	77	81	154	200	188	82	24	—	369
35 to 44 years -----	591	12	28	96	88	132	98	88	19	30	377
45 to 64 years -----	1 084	76	184	309	161	108	147	65	28	6	296
65 years and over -----	334	74	74	75	50	21	27	7	6	—	263
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 785	454	1 034	1 327	1 281	1 041	1 031	357	194	66	323
15 to 24 years -----	91	—	14	19	9	25	7	10	7	—	357
25 to 34 years -----	1 125	6	91	124	231	302	274	52	45	—	368
35 to 44 years -----	1 684	21	133	312	397	357	214	157	78	15	347
45 to 64 years -----	2 812	237	593	642	476	282	380	118	46	38	295
65 years and over -----	1 073	190	203	230	168	75	156	20	18	13	281
Median age -----	43.0	58.3	53.5	48.2	43.0	40.0	38.2	38.8	40.0	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 846	63	100	270	443	817	1 872	1 191	680	410	467
1975 to 1978 -----	15 423	155	519	1 167	2 383	2 857	4 720	2 041	1 106	475	411
1970 to 1974 -----	13 890	134	820	2 041	3 467	2 686	2 737	1 094	529	382	359
1960 to 1969 -----	17 762	594	2 450	4 567	3 776	2 534	2 375	882	406	178	317
1959 or earlier -----	7 522	665	1 605	1 892	1 418	813	680	298	117	34	289
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	298	25	61	67	47	18	51	24	5	—	297
4 rooms -----	3 736	403	774	775	627	494	452	155	48	8	295
5 rooms -----	17 329	584	2 402	3 591	4 013	2 736	2 902	835	220	46	326
6 rooms -----	17 322	426	1 518	3 174	3 712	3 004	3 693	1 158	498	139	348
7 rooms -----	11 363	107	431	1 486	1 990	2 082	2 783	1 395	842	247	390
8 or more rooms -----	10 395	66	308	844	1 098	1 373	2 503	1 939	1 225	1 039	457
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.3	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	5 073	35	101	145	372	710	1 731	1 020	591	368	463
1970 to 1974 -----	7 220	37	247	639	1 584	1 395	1 655	870	512	281	390
1960 to 1969 -----	13 611	229	1 159	2 311	2 544	2 302	2 808	1 237	704	317	362
1950 to 1959 -----	14 730	486	1 955	3 131	3 002	2 050	2 618	943	374	171	330
1940 to 1949 -----	5 524	229	579	1 029	1 247	819	1 028	381	126	86	337
1939 or earlier -----	14 285	595	1 453	2 682	2 738	2 431	2 544	1 055	531	256	344
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	220	66	50	48	37	5	7	7	—	—	244
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 308	204	624	629	458	210	127	47	9	—	276
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	10 960	602	2 019	2 904	2 476	1 740	967	154	87	11	299
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	17 459	525	1 849	3 669	4 248	3 121	3 260	627	116	44	332
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 669	156	753	1 819	2 626	2 381	3 429	1 220	265	20	371
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 208	29	165	567	957	1 128	1 974	962	395	31	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7 005	24	28	257	605	967	2 023	1 666	1 160	275	477
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 082	5	6	37	44	123	422	578	493	374	570
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 204	—	—	7	23	27	158	219	256	514	698
\$150,000 or more -----	328	—	—	—	13	5	17	26	57	210	750+
Median -----	\$39 600	\$28 700	\$30 300	\$33 300	\$36 000	\$39 300	\$44 800	\$56 700	\$70 200	\$99 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	18 176	886	3 028	4 681	3 848	2 257	2 052	728	409	287	306
15 to 19 percent -----	13 450	195	905	2 243	3 011	2 547	2 709	1 180	425	235	357
20 to 24 percent -----	10 461	132	565	1 013	2 091	1 904	2 803	1 133	569	251	388
25 to 29 percent -----	6 568	93	279	599	997	1 033	2 010	946	435	176	411
30 to 34 percent -----	3 722	80	156	334	446	740	940	583	303	140	411
35 percent or more -----	7 833	211	527	1 025	1 048	1 202	1 857	909	678	376	396
Not computed -----	233	14	34	42	46	24	13	27	19	14	329
Median -----	19.4	14.0	14.2	15.6	18.1	20.1	22.5	23.7	25.1	24.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	60 433	1 611	5 494	9 937	11 487	9 707	12 374	5 506	2 838	1 479	359
Steam or hot water system -----	26 669	685	2 210	4 165	4 879	4 281	5 893	2 691	1 324	541	366
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	22 208	609	2 263	3 952	4 159	3 232	4 205	1 848	1 149	791	352
Other built-in electric units -----	6 817	140	512	1 039	1 490	1 269	1 338	666	269	94	359
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	310	31	55	33	22	81	62	13	7	6	359
Other means -----	4 429	146	454	748	937	844	876	288	89	47	346
Air conditioning -----	31 346	669	2 759	4 981	6 282	4 773	6 306	2 984	1 578	1 014	360
Central system -----	3 645	49	195	251	399	352	704	632	466	597	480
1 or more individual room units -----	27 701	620	2 564	4 730	5 883	4 421	5 602	2 352	1 112	417	351
House heating fuel -----	60 433	1 611	5 494	9 937	11 487	9 707	12 374	5 506	2 838	1 479	359
Utility gas -----	20 094	663	2 088	3 207	3 659	2 960	3 975	1 822	1 087	833	361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	261	17	26	43	49	42	45	26	—	13	345
Electricity -----	7 549	164	553	1 151	1 631	1 390	1 502	714	329	115	360
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	29 581	873	2 495	5 004	5 549	4 757	6 279	2 748	1 369	507	359
Other -----	2 948	94	332	532	599	558	573	196	53	11	343

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33 725	49	110	426	1 405	2 927	12 514	9 798	6 496	198
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	7 574	16	66	239	559	1 028	3 125	1 625	916	180
2 persons	15 561	25	3	160	597	1 306	6 196	4 468	2 806	196
3 persons	5 753	8	18	21	119	392	2 002	2 057	1 136	208
4 persons	2 771	—	10	6	66	128	785	949	827	221
5 persons	1 298	—	8	—	39	61	243	489	458	230
6 persons	451	—	5	—	19	5	119	120	183	232
7 persons	264	—	—	—	6	7	30	77	144	250+
8 or more persons	53	—	—	—	—	—	14	13	26	248
Median	2.10	1.84	1.33	1.39	1.74	1.83	2.01	2.23	2.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	21 461	12	23	127	657	1 533	7 683	6 897	4 529	205
15 to 24 years	43	—	—	3	5	5	30	—	—	164
25 to 34 years	557	—	—	19	37	44	212	130	115	192
35 to 44 years	1 026	—	—	7	22	51	337	308	301	216
45 to 64 years	11 479	12	12	54	213	642	3 737	4 156	2 653	213
65 years and over	8 356	—	11	44	380	791	3 367	2 303	1 460	194
Male householder, no wife present	2 838	10	31	106	151	343	1 064	686	447	187
15 to 24 years	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	7	238
25 to 34 years	113	—	7	—	—	33	40	13	20	171
35 to 44 years	153	—	—	—	9	15	44	38	47	211
45 to 64 years	1 069	3	11	5	75	144	369	281	181	190
65 years and over	1 482	7	13	101	67	151	611	340	192	183
Female householder, no husband present	9 426	27	56	193	597	1 051	3 767	2 215	1 520	187
15 to 24 years	46	—	—	—	—	—	36	10	—	182
25 to 34 years	129	5	—	—	—	11	61	33	19	190
35 to 44 years	264	—	—	—	13	24	99	67	61	198
45 to 64 years	3 111	13	16	15	178	342	1 243	725	579	190
65 years and over	5 876	9	40	178	406	674	2 328	1 380	861	185
Median age	64.1	57.5	68.8	72.6	68.5	66.5	65.1	62.7	61.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	592	—	8	6	36	69	160	162	151	205
1975 to 1978	1 787	12	3	22	52	154	570	465	509	209
1970 to 1974	2 458	—	17	55	144	160	968	610	504	194
1960 to 1969	5 973	—	12	48	222	566	2 041	1 620	1 464	203
1959 or earlier	22 915	37	70	295	951	1 978	8 775	6 941	3 868	196
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	465	7	18	42	106	67	136	70	19	147
4 rooms	4 949	21	19	133	365	741	2 601	785	284	173
5 rooms	9 738	13	31	137	410	979	3 950	3 013	1 205	192
6 rooms	10 325	8	32	82	323	787	3 895	3 326	1 872	201
7 rooms	4 841	—	10	24	124	222	1 293	1 618	1 550	223
8 or more rooms	3 407	—	—	8	77	131	639	986	1 566	243
Median	5.7	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	437	—	—	7	7	50	110	100	163	222
1970 to 1974	726	—	10	8	38	26	290	138	216	198
1960 to 1969	3 169	5	—	13	68	306	1 060	758	959	209
1950 to 1959	11 062	21	20	117	274	776	4 133	3 606	2 115	203
1940 to 1949	5 307	7	41	62	278	501	2 109	1 533	776	192
1939 or earlier	13 024	16	39	219	740	1 268	4 812	3 663	2 267	194
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	665	21	31	55	200	134	140	37	47	130
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 679	—	27	110	321	629	1 655	661	276	173
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 988	16	34	144	513	1 033	4 258	2 215	775	182
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 360	5	13	80	173	703	3 946	3 192	1 248	197
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 614	—	5	16	98	280	1 708	2 223	1 284	216
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 690	7	—	7	67	95	566	946	1 002	232
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 033	—	—	14	33	27	221	467	1 271	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	388	—	—	—	—	6	6	38	338	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	221	—	—	—	—	—	11	19	191	250+
\$150,000 or more	87	—	—	—	—	20	3	—	64	250+
Median	\$33 400	\$25 500	\$18 800	\$21 700	\$22 500	\$26 400	\$30 500	\$35 700	\$46 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	8 823	46	46	107	429	853	3 325	2 610	1 407	194
10 to 14 percent	7 973	—	19	63	297	591	2 833	2 514	1 656	204
15 to 19 percent	4 903	—	21	39	170	365	1 902	1 310	1 096	199
20 to 24 percent	2 932	—	24	41	85	254	1 151	797	580	196
25 to 29 percent	2 065	—	—	66	135	228	655	495	486	196
30 to 34 percent	1 396	—	—	40	93	105	525	399	234	194
35 percent or more	5 335	—	—	49	182	497	2 013	1 610	984	198
Not computed	298	3	—	21	14	34	110	63	53	185
Median	14.9	10—	12.4	19.2	14.5	15.0	15.1	14.5	15.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	33 718	49	103	426	1 405	2 927	12 514	9 798	6 496	198
Steam or hot water system	18 960	7	17	134	605	1 336	6 469	6 203	4 189	207
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 763	21	34	162	536	1 220	4 787	3 120	1 883	191
Other built-in electric units	1 172	5	10	14	72	120	481	205	265	188
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	296	—	12	23	51	67	120	5	18	148
Other means	1 527	16	30	93	141	184	657	265	141	173
Air conditioning	15 375	17	24	127	494	1 178	5 604	4 670	3 261	203
Central system	1 517	—	—	14	17	44	341	399	702	243
1 or more individual room units	13 858	17	24	113	477	1 134	5 263	4 271	2 559	199
House heating fuel	33 718	49	103	426	1 405	2 927	12 514	9 798	6 496	198
Utility gas	8 676	3	40	186	443	860	3 236	2 239	1 669	193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	276	—	—	10	46	48	100	37	35	167
Electricity	1 328	5	18	14	82	148	512	259	290	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 936	41	37	196	781	1 809	8 421	7 197	4 454	201
Other	502	—	8	20	53	62	245	66	48	172

Table A — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	113 899	6 762	9 388	18 718	40 021	39 010	73 890	4 447	9 084	11 106	13 314	35 939
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	85 005	5 984	7 841	15 326	30 046	25 808	25 429	1 148	2 881	3 188	4 982	13 230
15 to 24 years -----	1 235	270	109	181	366	309	3 413	110	365	492	907	1 539
25 to 34 years -----	15 939	2 899	2 916	2 235	4 278	3 611	8 315	313	1 046	1 004	1 802	4 150
35 to 44 years -----	17 322	1 498	2 660	4 259	4 367	4 538	3 348	98	435	415	620	1 780
45 to 64 years -----	37 415	1 085	1 819	7 262	15 750	11 499	6 202	233	461	683	1 145	3 680
65 years and over -----	13 094	232	337	1 389	5 285	5 851	4 151	394	574	594	508	2 081
Male householder, no wife present -----	8 152	358	445	989	2 568	3 792	14 889	777	1 779	2 646	2 300	7 387
15 to 24 years -----	285	36	35	34	84	96	2 676	149	298	531	409	1 289
25 to 34 years -----	1 328	113	157	174	424	460	4 556	155	584	764	809	2 244
35 to 44 years -----	1 045	96	83	194	262	410	1 835	74	265	413	336	747
45 to 64 years -----	2 961	101	125	383	1 054	1 298	3 508	162	401	501	418	2 026
65 years and over -----	2 533	12	45	204	744	1 528	2 314	237	231	437	328	1 081
Female householder, no husband present -----	20 742	420	1 102	2 403	7 407	9 410	33 572	2 522	4 424	5 272	6 032	15 322
15 to 24 years -----	199	12	29	29	45	84	4 557	175	442	534	1 205	2 201
25 to 34 years -----	1 518	99	301	164	517	437	7 566	420	1 009	886	1 598	3 653
35 to 44 years -----	2 399	46	289	550	756	758	3 704	111	462	473	777	1 881
45 to 64 years -----	7 423	160	336	1 004	3 116	2 807	6 527	416	694	877	1 049	3 491
65 years and over -----	9 203	103	147	656	2 973	5 324	11 218	1 400	1 817	2 502	1 403	4 096
Median age -----	52.5	34.9	37.9	48.0	55.8	57.5	41.0	62.5	42.0	45.6	34.8	40.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 129	2 210	860	914	2 012	2 133	24 801	1 574	2 945	3 814	4 837	11 631
1975 to 1978 -----	20 889	4 552	2 530	3 230	5 238	5 339	26 562	2 873	3 915	3 948	4 557	11 269
1970 to 1974 -----	19 134	—	5 998	3 459	4 825	4 852	10 395	—	2 224	1 814	1 752	4 605
1960 to 1969 -----	27 406	—	—	11 115	8 564	7 727	6 902	—	—	1 530	1 264	4 108
1959 or earlier -----	38 341	—	—	—	19 382	18 959	5 230	—	—	—	904	4 326
ROOMS												
1 room -----	47	5	—	—	26	16	2 337	59	333	668	341	936
2 rooms -----	122	—	13	35	35	39	6 960	906	1 575	2 197	833	1 449
3 rooms -----	1 293	83	105	212	489	404	13 261	1 723	1 971	2 205	2 081	5 281
4 rooms -----	12 458	926	917	1 592	6 146	2 877	22 399	1 055	3 654	4 146	4 157	9 387
5 rooms -----	33 442	1 948	3 444	6 183	13 860	8 007	17 927	466	1 045	1 236	3 921	11 259
6 rooms -----	32 353	1 623	2 127	4 499	11 961	12 143	7 795	175	410	387	1 405	5 418
7 or more rooms -----	34 184	2 177	2 782	6 197	7 504	15 524	3 211	63	96	267	576	2 209
Median -----	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	113 413	6 762	9 380	18 700	39 938	38 633	72 265	4 395	8 976	10 972	13 081	34 841
0.50 or less -----	68 238	3 515	3 877	9 492	24 920	26 434	45 664	3 144	5 680	7 269	7 330	22 241
0.51 to 1.00 -----	42 933	3 153	5 212	8 803	14 172	11 593	24 251	1 169	3 136	3 422	5 260	11 264
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 105	86	267	390	810	552	1 998	78	136	184	458	1 142
1.51 or more -----	137	8	24	15	36	54	352	4	24	97	33	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	486	—	8	18	83	377	1 625	52	108	134	233	1 098
0.50 or less -----	282	—	8	11	32	231	739	39	61	62	108	469
0.51 to 1.00 -----	189	—	—	7	51	131	803	13	42	61	107	580
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	—	—	—	—	15	78	—	—	—	18	49
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	14 920	454	521	1 578	5 312	7 055	28 982	2 496	4 052	5 533	4 152	12 749
2 persons -----	36 393	1 818	1 984	4 969	14 647	12 975	21 399	1 105	2 656	3 096	3 846	10 696
3 persons -----	22 048	1 512	1 875	3 676	8 416	6 569	10 936	412	1 186	1 311	2 580	5 447
4 persons -----	21 710	1 878	2 960	4 391	6 572	5 909	7 063	263	747	714	1 585	3 754
5 persons -----	11 472	778	1 334	2 688	3 113	3 559	2 988	100	277	304	651	1 656
6 or more persons -----	7 356	322	714	1 416	1 961	2 943	2 522	71	166	148	500	1 637
Median -----	2.76	3.23	3.61	3.26	2.51	2.46	1.87	1.39	1.68	1.51	2.15	1.99
Total persons -----	349 189	22 123	33 385	62 581	112 621	118 479	161 672	7 758	18 579	20 543	32 271	82 521
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	100 974	6 066	8 631	17 792	38 794	29 691	8 888	375	914	1 345	2 672	3 582
2 -----	8 434	111	150	140	693	7 340	16 185	268	745	858	2 860	11 454
3 and 4 -----	1 718	32	61	90	116	1 419	13 132	445	612	1 021	3 182	7 872
5 to 9 -----	662	111	98	78	87	288	12 457	568	1 254	1 701	2 122	6 812
10 to 49 -----	512	40	65	96	96	215	15 135	783	3 171	4 231	1 868	5 082
50 or more -----	83	—	17	16	17	33	7 843	1 983	2 345	1 871	539	1 105
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 516	402	366	506	218	24	250	25	43	79	71	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	113 862	6 746	9 388	18 718	40 021	38 989	73 794	4 447	9 084	11 103	13 301	35 859
Steam or hot water system -----	56 031	2 116	2 159	7 283	19 065	25 408	33 020	964	1 279	2 847	6 173	21 757
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	40 476	3 167	3 262	6 455	17 792	9 800	16 638	1 678	2 614	2 592	3 605	6 149
Other built-in electric units -----	8 854	812	3 014	3 726	777	525	13 411	1 517	4 881	5 070	1 084	859
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	709	13	48	87	225	336	870	45	75	216	190	344
Other means -----	7 792	638	905	1 167	2 162	2 920	9 855	243	235	378	2 249	6 750
Air conditioning -----	55 951	3 208	5 324	10 677	21 103	15 639	28 959	2 632	6 143	7 220	4 156	8 808
Central system -----	6 442	1 013	1 102	1 608	2 122	597	4 462	1 100	1 414	1 104	435	409
1 or more individual room units -----	49 509	2 195	4 222	9 069	18 981	15 042	24 497	1 532	4 729	6 116	3 721	8 399
House heating fuel -----	113 862	6 746	9 388	18 718	40 021	38 989	73 794	4 447	9 084	11 103	13 301	35 859
Utility gas -----	33 765	2 033	2 531	6 474	12 426	10 301	22 881	1 484	1 929	2 594	4 764	12 110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	780	45	58	118	269	290	1 147	63	19	119	427	519
Electricity -----	10 194	1 063	3 499	4 107	923	602	17 438	2 148	6 234	6 296	1 592	1 168
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	64 975	3 170	2 643	7 274	25 291	26 597	31 535	736	875	2 037	6 274	21 613
Other -----	4 148	435	657	745	1 112	1 199	793	16	27	57	244	449
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	5 462	159	437	713	1 813	2 340	16 093	1 019	1 584	1 909	3 367	8 214
Percent below poverty level -----	4.8	2.4	4.7	3.8	4.5	6.0	21.8	22.9	17.4	17.2	25.3	22.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	7 518	206	316	742	2 594	3 660	19 638	1 777	2 446	3 006	3 409	9 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 180	310	561	1 276	4 392	5 641						

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	113 899	100 974	11 409	1 516	73 890	8 888	16 185	13 132	12 457	15 135	7 843	250
Condominium housing units	758	423	335	—	420	108	—	28	46	123	115	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	85 005	77 113	7 144	748	25 429	4 317	7 634	4 576	3 553	3 926	1 334	89
15 to 24 years	1 235	1 052	132	51	3 413	354	951	760	617	573	139	19
25 to 34 years	15 939	14 636	1 190	113	8 315	1 407	2 710	1 571	1 038	1 273	310	6
35 to 44 years	17 322	16 214	1 063	45	3 348	789	1 035	517	473	402	105	27
45 to 64 years	37 415	33 897	3 223	295	6 202	1 241	1 910	1 083	856	866	231	15
65 years and over	13 094	11 314	1 536	244	4 151	526	1 028	645	569	812	549	22
Male householder, no wife present	8 152	6 488	1 374	290	14 889	1 379	2 251	2 354	2 587	4 239	2 020	59
15 to 24 years	285	242	41	2	2 676	258	437	458	522	692	309	—
25 to 34 years	1 328	1 050	221	57	4 556	460	777	820	780	1 186	517	16
35 to 44 years	1 045	803	189	53	1 835	171	177	287	292	623	269	16
45 to 64 years	2 961	2 367	456	138	3 508	346	532	464	619	1 093	442	12
65 years and over	2 533	2 026	467	40	2 314	144	328	325	374	645	483	15
Female householder, no husband present	20 742	17 373	2 891	478	33 572	3 192	6 300	6 202	6 317	6 970	4 489	102
15 to 24 years	199	155	31	13	4 557	417	695	968	1 101	1 034	337	5
25 to 34 years	1 518	1 324	169	25	7 566	936	1 696	1 682	1 433	1 427	383	9
35 to 44 years	2 399	2 136	226	37	3 704	550	852	746	651	654	251	—
45 to 64 years	7 423	6 273	874	276	6 527	586	1 567	1 207	1 204	1 259	666	38
65 years and over	9 203	7 485	1 591	127	11 218	703	1 490	1 599	1 928	2 596	2 852	50
Median age	52.5	51.9	57.0	56.9	41.0	38.6	38.6	36.5	39.6	43.1	64.6	54.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 129	6 930	864	335	24 801	2 616	4 853	4 534	4 565	5 795	2 364	74
1975 to 1978	20 889	18 422	1 896	571	26 562	2 944	5 434	4 739	4 309	5 291	3 774	71
1970 to 1974	19 134	17 449	1 356	329	10 395	1 363	2 026	1 719	1 719	2 317	1 222	29
1960 to 1969	27 406	25 214	1 958	234	6 902	958	1 931	1 261	1 190	1 082	416	62
1959 or earlier	38 341	32 959	5 335	47	5 230	1 007	1 941	879	674	650	65	14
ROOMS												
1 room	47	34	13	—	2 337	67	34	106	151	1 157	822	—
2 rooms	122	69	25	28	6 960	223	182	675	1 366	2 445	2 028	41
3 rooms	1 293	778	270	245	13 261	580	878	2 184	2 655	4 168	2 766	30
4 rooms	12 458	9 428	2 067	963	22 399	2 025	4 241	4 339	4 890	5 069	1 729	106
5 rooms	33 442	28 786	4 423	233	17 927	2 538	6 061	4 403	2 703	1 840	349	33
6 rooms	32 353	29 469	2 862	22	7 795	1 720	3 801	1 205	565	355	115	34
7 or more rooms	34 184	32 410	1 749	25	3 211	1 735	988	220	127	101	34	6
Median	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	113 413	100 847	11 058	1 508	72 265	8 842	15 984	12 833	12 141	14 639	7 582	244
0.50 or less	68 238	59 851	7 268	1 119	45 664	4 815	10 054	7 856	7 830	9 514	5 393	202
0.51 to 1.00	42 933	39 028	3 528	377	24 251	3 720	5 536	4 562	3 788	4 548	2 055	42
1.01 to 1.50	2 105	1 852	241	12	1 998	288	366	390	453	408	93	—
1.51 or more	137	116	21	—	352	19	28	25	70	169	41	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	127	351	8	1 625	46	201	299	316	496	261	6
0.50 or less	282	97	182	3	739	36	130	196	149	140	82	6
0.51 to 1.00	189	30	154	5	803	5	65	86	155	313	179	—
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	15	—	78	—	6	17	12	43	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	47	34	13	—	2 771	72	63	133	217	1 403	883	—
1	4 408	3 199	924	285	23 508	1 057	2 230	3 886	4 912	6 746	4 596	81
2	29 384	23 008	5 263	1 113	31 040	3 081	8 536	6 139	5 291	5 772	2 085	136
3	57 064	52 978	3 973	113	13 366	3 183	4 511	2 703	1 730	1 018	197	24
4	18 682	17 835	842	5	2 669	1 203	731	235	268	151	72	9
5 or more	4 314	3 920	394	—	536	292	114	36	39	45	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	7 518	6 189	1 100	229	19 638	1 647	2 890	3 533	4 031	4 401	3 025	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 180	9 952	1 848	380	17 727	1 863	3 426	3 403	3 354	3 710	1 946	25
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 198	6 119	946	133	7 983	859	1 970	1 441	1 251	1 700	724	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 673	6 510	969	194	6 076	838	1 552	1 127	812	1 257	465	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 739	15 583	1 837	319	9 882	1 351	2 688	1 766	1 414	1 847	796	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 033	17 202	1 683	148	6 141	992	1 764	923	873	1 091	481	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 989	22 843	2 054	92	4 614	818	1 492	723	537	767	263	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 435	11 631	783	21	1 428	387	369	155	160	270	87	—
\$50,000 or more	5 134	4 945	189	—	401	133	34	61	25	92	56	—
Median	\$21 132	\$21 659	\$17 189	\$12 706	\$9 872	\$12 724	\$12 254	\$9 424	\$8 066	\$9 214	\$6 939	\$8 036
Mean	\$23 196	\$23 847	\$18 752	\$13 255	\$12 087	\$14 892	\$13 763	\$11 354	\$10 425	\$11 853	\$9 844	\$9 593
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	113 862	100 945	11 401	1 516	73 794	8 888	16 185	13 116	12 412	15 100	7 843	250
Steam or hot water system	56 031	48 804	7 146	81	33 020	3 644	9 049	5 958	6 205	6 099	2 028	37
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 476	36 364	2 900	1 212	16 638	2 954	3 391	3 102	1 941	2 863	2 268	119
Other built-in electric units	8 854	8 482	333	39	13 411	981	1 158	1 265	1 796	5 000	3 184	27
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	709	647	34	28	870	230	133	118	132	173	84	—
Other means	7 792	6 648	988	156	9 855	1 079	2 454	2 673	2 338	965	279	67
Air conditioning	55 951	49 885	5 307	759	28 959	3 150	4 849	3 784	3 898	8 097	5 106	75
Central system	6 442	5 771	514	157	4 462	429	159	249	403	1 557	1 655	10
Vehicles available	108 039	96 555	10 065	1 419	52 628	7 535	13 073	9 599	7 608	10 213	4 412	188
1	42 155	35 891	5 334	930	37 446	4 301	8 466	7 006	5 965	8 021	3 543	144
2 or more	65 884	60 664	4 731	489	15 182	3 234	4 607	2 593	1 643	2 192	869	44
House heating fuel	113 862	100 945	11 401	1 516	73 794	8 888	16 185	13 116	12 412	15 100	7 843	250
Utility gas	33 765	30 320	3 397	48	22 881	2 524	5 349	5 421	4 497	3 350	1 709	31
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	780	593	80	107	1 147	261	303	207	171	113	69	23
Electricity	10 194	9 574	549	71	17 438	1 378	1 330	1 704	2 335	6 356	4 304	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 975	56 516	7 184	1 275	31 535	4 324	9 087	5 735	5 326	5 159	1 739	165
Other	4 148	3 942	191	15	793	401	116	49	83	122	22	—
Water heating fuel	113 859	100 934	11 409	1 516	73 688	8 882	16 178	13 125	12 427	15 050	7 782	244
Utility gas	43 165	37 811	5 295	59	28 354	3 087	7 716	6 601	5 018	3 763	2 140	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 340	2 712	452	176	2 499	657	663	391	305	285	144	54
Electricity	26 210	23 785	1 291	1 134	20 528	2 572	2 476	2 259	2 463	6 380	4 239	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 988	36 474	4 367	147	22 091	2 491	5 308	3 849	4 605	4 568	1 248	22
Other	156	152	4	—	216	75	15	25	36	54	11	—
Family householder	97 496	87 835	8 719	942	40 250	6 508	11 071	7 756	6 349	6 300	2 152	114
With own children under 18 years	45 831	42 262	3 316	253	22 227	3 977	5 932	4 770	3 693	3 066	737	52
With own children under 6 years	15 069	13 869	1 104	96	11 542	1 694	3 121	2 552	2 059	1 800	316	—
Female householder, no husband present	9 658	8 310	1 182	166	13 164	1 876	3 072	2 942	2 507	2 094	656	17
With own children under 18 years	3 920	3 561	297	62	9 956	1 528	2 196	2 382	1 972	1 487	374	17
With own children under 6 years	558	524	22	12	4 361	484	873	1 096	1 023	789	96	—
Nonfamily householder	16 403	13 139	2 690	574	33 640	2 380	5 114	5 376	6 108			

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	113 899	14 920	36 393	22 048	21 710	11 472	4 909	1 819	628	2.76	349 189
Nonrelatives present -----	3 047	-	1 201	573	542	312	193	189	37	3.06	11 087
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 462	702	610	64	59	22	5	-	-	1.55	2 724
4 rooms -----	12 458	3 460	6 038	1 943	771	178	56	12	-	1.96	26 511
5 rooms -----	33 442	4 554	11 902	6 895	6 424	2 541	862	213	51	2.54	96 839
6 rooms -----	32 353	3 729	9 754	6 747	6 706	3 474	1 353	488	102	2.90	100 506
7 rooms -----	18 125	1 414	4 872	3 535	4 159	2 459	1 156	432	98	3.29	60 770
8 or more rooms -----	16 059	1 061	3 217	2 864	3 591	2 798	1 477	674	377	3.75	61 839
Median -----	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	113 413	14 810	36 245	21 946	21 648	11 447	4 879	1 810	628	2.76	347 577
1.00 or less -----	111 171	14 810	36 225	21 935	21 593	11 247	3 963	1 101	297	2.71	332 758
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 105	-	-	3	53	178	911	697	263	6.40	13 884
1.51 or more -----	137	-	20	8	2	22	5	12	68	7.46	935
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	486	110	148	102	62	25	30	9	-	2.40	1 612
1.00 or less -----	471	110	148	102	58	25	23	5	-	2.35	1 507
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	-	-	-	4	-	7	4	-	6.00	105
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	100 974	11 937	31 764	19 868	20 022	10 600	4 557	1 627	599	2.84	303 405
2 or more -----	11 409	2 457	3 957	1 976	1 617	834	347	192	29	2.32	42 391
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 516	526	672	204	71	38	5	-	-	1.85	3 393
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	94 168	11 024	29 424	18 578	18 913	9 912	4 236	1 508	573	2.86	279 443
Less than \$10,000 -----	885	246	326	163	111	19	5	15	-	2.10	2 037
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 987	1 401	2 361	940	552	368	196	82	87	2.17	13 844
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	19 948	3 434	6 607	3 618	3 168	1 687	893	425	116	2.49	53 020
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	26 819	3 066	8 138	5 494	5 493	2 901	1 201	391	135	2.90	78 776
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	18 283	1 658	5 563	3 960	4 082	1 989	683	234	114	2.98	56 284
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 898	565	2 805	1 861	1 996	965	554	107	45	3.08	29 188
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 038	466	2 495	1 710	2 344	1 326	478	186	33	3.41	30 933
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 470	104	658	469	704	390	108	20	17	3.51	8 410
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 425	52	365	293	366	197	118	22	12	3.51	5 502
\$150,000 or more -----	415	32	106	70	97	70	-	26	14	3.49	1 449
Median -----	\$37 400	\$31 300	\$36 400	\$38 100	\$40 300	\$39 900	\$38 300	\$35 400	\$34 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	113 899	14 920	36 393	22 048	21 710	11 472	4 909	1 819	628	2.76	349 189
Median income -----	\$21 132	\$8 035	\$18 709	\$23 759	\$24 500	\$25 942	\$26 727	\$30 976	\$30 461	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	18.2	30.9	17.7	16.0	18.1	17.3	17.0	14.4	15.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.4	30.5	19.7	19.0	19.4	18.5	17.9	15.8	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	14.9	31.2	15.5	10.9	10.1	10--	10--	10--	10--	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	5 462	1 904	1 472	716	628	405	206	67	64	2.06	...
Median income -----	\$3 260	\$2 613	\$3 036	\$3 837	\$4 180	\$5 641	\$6 961	\$9 213	\$6 571	...	...
Median selected monthly owner casts as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.2	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.2	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.1	50+	-	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	73 890	28 982	21 399	10 936	7 063	2 988	1 520	740	262	1.87	161 672
Nonrelatives present -----	6 233	-	3 831	1 301	608	259	112	106	16	2.31	16 575
ROOMS											
1 room -----	2 337	2 161	150	17	9	-	-	-	-	1.04	2 564
2 rooms -----	6 960	6 034	816	95	8	-	7	-	-	1.08	7 853
3 rooms -----	13 261	9 166	3 370	523	145	21	36	-	-	1.22	17 940
4 rooms -----	22 399	6 726	9 003	4 142	1 890	478	110	37	13	2.00	47 411
5 rooms -----	17 927	3 423	5 499	3 963	2 817	1 278	603	290	54	2.51	49 265
6 rooms -----	7 795	1 002	1 949	1 664	1 550	780	539	197	114	3.07	25 198
7 or more rooms -----	3 211	470	612	532	644	431	225	216	81	3.48	11 441
Median -----	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	72 265	28 030	21 096	10 760	6 966	2 967	1 480	709	257	1.88	158 662
1.00 or less -----	69 915	28 030	20 946	10 656	6 815	2 476	1 248	748	212	1.83	145 681
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 998	-	-	17	87	470	689	460	158	5.95	11 325
1.51 or more -----	352	-	150	17	17	21	43	37	67	4.03	1 656
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 625	952	303	176	97	21	40	31	5	1.35	3 010
1.00 or less -----	1 542	952	303	168	86	13	16	4	-	1.31	2 528
1.01 to 1.50 -----	78	-	-	8	11	8	24	27	-	6.00	437
1.51 or more -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8.00	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	8 888	1 814	2 595	1 736	1 414	713	370	182	64	2.52	24 679
2 -----	16 185	4 140	5 322	3 121	2 049	913	408	166	66	2.24	40 330
3 and 4 -----	13 132	4 568	3 764	2 413	1 423	495	302	137	30	2.03	30 092
5 to 9 -----	12 457	5 260	3 558	1 634	1 124	441	262	126	52	1.77	26 414
10 to 49 -----	15 135	7 775	4 315	1 576	832	344	139	111	43	1.47	27 947
50 or more -----	7 843	5 303	1 768	405	221	82	39	18	7	1.24	11 802
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	250	122	77	51	-	-	-	-	-	1.54	408
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	72 839	28 811	21 097	10 673	6 943	2 872	1 475	720	248	1.86	158 925
Less than \$100 -----	7 599	5 587	894	545	306	171	71	18	7	1.18	11 543
\$100 to \$149 -----	6 398	3 332	1 678	501	298	184	118	69	18	1.41	11 418
\$150 to \$199 -----	13 359	6 667	3 590	1 527	949	352	165	65	44	1.50	25 413
\$200 to \$249 -----	17 404	6 289	5 635	2 760	1 538	682	319	146	35	1.93	38 194
\$250 to \$299 -----	13 721	3 525	4 683	2 678	1 755	616	290	119	55	2.21	33 936
\$300 to \$349 -----	6 946	1 564	2 183	1 391	1 034	370	228	162	14	2.37	18 187
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 241	557	1 083	657	455	247	132	88	22	2.48	9 288
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 581	228	520	303	286	93	81	35	35	2.64	4 953
\$500 or more -----	442	79	111	61	101	64	17	9	10	3.11	1 433
No cash rent -----	2 148	783	720	260	221	93	54	9	8	1.90	4 560
Median -----	\$223	\$189	\$236	\$248	\$258	\$250	\$256	\$274	\$274	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	73 890	28 982	21 399	10 936	7 063	2 988	1 520	740	262	1.87	161 672
Median income -----	\$9 872	\$6 276	\$12 474	\$12 401	\$13 476	\$14 045	\$12 541	\$10 720	\$10 948	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.9	28.1	22.3	24.0	23.1	23.0	24.9	27.9	24.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	16 093	5 728	3 373	2 836	2 002	992	623	393	146	2.19	...
Median income -----	\$3 534	\$2 600	\$3 464	\$3 772	\$4 536	\$5 988	\$5 703	\$6 484	\$8 042	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.6	48.2	50+	38.2	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1 235	15 939	17 322	37 415	13 094	285	1 328	1 045	2 961	2 533	199	1 518	2 399	7 423	9 203	52.5
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	632	3 541	1 229	13 643	10 158	150	761	476	1 407	1 743	62	312	324	3 457	6 228	66.3
2 persons	322	3 802	2 337	9 636	2 142	68	316	310	893	519	85	370	404	2 094	2 131	60.7
3 persons	202	5 868	6 244	7 201	537	13	104	125	421	154	7	502	739	1 115	552	51.4
4 persons	1 472	2 067	4 519	3 931	160	7	18	44	174	81	11	70	245	174	83	40.7
5 persons	7 356	2 993	3 004	97	97	145	137	165	58	11	194	265	314	162	71	44.3
6 or more persons	248	56 793	77 030	125 713	30 301	535	2 466	2 248	5 836	3 868	449	4 086	7 858	14 708	13 800	35.1
Median	3 498	15 915	17 284	37 289	13 032	285	1 317	1 039	2 939	2 508	194	1 512	2 394	7 358	9 112	52.5
Total persons	113 899	1 235	15 939	17 322	37 415	13 094	285	1 328	1 045	2 533	199	1 518	2 399	7 423	9 203	52.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 235	15 939	17 322	37 415	13 094	285	1 328	1 045	2 961	2 533	199	1 518	2 399	7 423	9 203	52.5
1.01 or more persons per room	9	34	38	126	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage	1 016	14 003	15 189	31 375	10 492	221	948	744	2 153	1 816	137	1 254	1 948	5 923	6 949	51.8
Less than 15 percent	44	1 315	4 246	10 525	2 136	15	122	48	403	154	91	1 125	1 684	2 812	3 111	43.0
15 to 19 percent	152	3 415	4 384	10 525	352	39	219	98	209	23	8	68	155	257	128	49.5
20 to 24 percent	220	3 487	2 768	2 233	402	38	151	127	182	70	12	127	204	332	48	41.4
25 to 29 percent	241	2 400	1 466	1 061	158	19	151	127	182	70	12	127	204	332	48	36.3
30 to 34 percent	137	1 245	729	513	182	16	160	126	173	27	13	122	159	275	112	37.2
35 percent or more	7 833	1 564	1 032	500	500	66	160	126	173	27	13	122	159	275	112	37.2
Not computed	233	20	39	52	14	7	8	14	—	—	—	10	18	24	20	45.1
Median	26.5	22.8	18.6	14.6	22.3	26.2	24.4	25.5	18.3	31.0	34.4	36.9	31.9	25.7	35.8	45.1
Not mortgaged	33 725	43	507	11 479	8 356	21	113	153	1 069	1 482	46	129	264	3 111	5 876	64.1
Less than 10 percent	8 823	19	233	5 194	3 324	5	34	15	367	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	7 973	17	185	3 623	1 829	9	31	39	247	164	7	6	74	631	528	59.2
15 to 19 percent	4 903	91	313	1 701	701	7	30	17	183	180	7	9	28	604	582	61.3
20 to 24 percent	2 932	46	47	478	1 057	—	6	22	41	221	14	24	12	366	584	65.1
25 to 29 percent	2 065	—	—	229	723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	1 396	—	—	181	489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	5 335	7	22	409	1 162	5	5	20	86	416	6	19	75	605	2 498	70.2
Not computed	298	6	—	52	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	13	11	68	42	64.5
Median	14.9	10.7	11.0	10.7	17.9	16.1	13.6	20.7	13.3	23.9	21.8	22.7	17.6	18.8	29.6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	73 890	8 315	3 348	6 202	4 151	2 676	4 556	1 835	3 508	2 314	4 557	7 566	3 704	6 527	11 218	41.0
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	28 982	2 784	601	2 838	3 534	1 382	3 011	1 309	2 802	2 032	1 437	2 436	764	3 970	9 839	59.4
2 persons	21 399	2 133	608	1 529	885	887	1 977	341	496	1 85	1 709	2 023	804	1 231	9 839	59.4
3 persons	10 936	2 249	897	912	80	263	264	118	108	88	946	1 609	758	694	1 177	37.7
4 persons	2 063	2 249	588	455	34	128	45	45	51	—	292	858	608	340	161	32.4
5 persons	2 522	371	454	448	18	16	22	13	24	9	89	314	412	136	22	33.0
6 or more persons	161 672	27 032	13 745	18 901	8 868	4 585	6 537	2 604	4 568	2 636	9 681	18 128	217	11 264	12 342	38.9
Median	9 480	27 032	13 745	18 901	8 868	4 585	6 537	2 604	4 568	2 636	9 681	18 128	217	11 264	12 342	38.9
Total persons	72 265	8 331	3 321	6 088	4 096	2 598	4 404	1 769	3 256	2 200	4 442	7 450	3 659	6 374	11 077	41.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 350	80	458	461	40	58	42	27	34	—	128	334	297	103	7	35.8
1.01 or more persons per room	1 625	82	27	114	55	74	152	66	252	114	118	116	45	114	141	45.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	—	—	—	31.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	72 839	3 389	1 151	5 984	4 097	2 643	4 503	1 818	3 461	2 286	4 508	7 472	3 667	6 462	11 127	40.9
15 to 19 percent	12 627	555	2 005	2 391	650	359	972	584	1 031	215	211	623	391	770	1 658	41.9
20 to 24 percent	11 293	745	2 028	2 391	537	388	946	584	532	262	346	829	358	826	1 205	36.9
25 to 29 percent	7 763	564	1 266	354	710	418	831	205	427	461	461	1 003	564	895	2 365	44.8
30 to 34 percent	5 014	457	947	316	392	295	481	176	283	298	386	769	354	799	1 224	39.7
35 to 49 percent	8 429	263	484	138	387	241	236	103	304	167	103	103	233	484	834	39.4
50 percent or more	13 245	365	671	319	580	291	385	120	170	815	1 612	1 103	512	690	1 745	43.5
Not computed	3 314	343	507	343	343	556	489	215	482	333	1 769	2 379	1 134	1 665	2 401	37.9
Median	24.9	23.1	19.8	16.8	25.0	26.9	21.5	19.0	20.6	26.8	39.5	33.6	32.3	29.0	29.0	—

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	14 920	4 537	150	761	476	1 407	1 743	10 383	62	312	324	3 457	6 228
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 810	4 503	150	761	476	1 393	1 723	10 307	62	312	324	3 438	6 171
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	34	—	—	—	14	20	76	—	—	—	19	57
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	11 937	3 470	114	590	334	1 063	1 369	8 467	29	223	261	2 881	5 073
2 or more	2 457	839	36	130	106	216	351	1 618	28	73	51	420	1 046
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	526	228	—	41	36	128	23	298	5	16	12	156	109
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 769	842	18	29	58	139	598	3 927	12	23	32	807	3 053
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 119	1 028	8	85	72	208	655	3 091	35	69	72	978	1 937
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 669	491	29	144	19	121	178	1 178	4	62	14	628	470
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 129	432	14	93	42	199	84	697	11	50	49	341	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 564	754	48	199	142	280	85	810	—	77	92	371	270
\$20,000 to \$24,999	855	484	24	117	82	196	65	371	—	9	38	200	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999	512	357	9	76	46	194	32	155	—	7	11	84	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	208	97	—	—	8	48	34	111	—	7	16	48	40
\$50,000 or more	95	52	—	11	7	22	12	43	—	8	—	—	35
Median	\$8 035	\$12 029	\$15 441	\$15 546	\$16 211	\$15 589	\$6 863	\$6 782	\$8 621	\$12 600	\$14 745	\$9 733	\$5 118
Mean	\$10 468	\$13 995	\$14 190	\$16 627	\$15 638	\$17 586	\$9 482	\$8 927	\$7 965	\$16 383	\$14 984	\$10 539	\$7 354
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 024	3 177	108	526	314	961	1 268	7 847	29	215	205	2 700	4 698
With a mortgage	3 450	1 426	99	435	228	462	202	2 024	16	186	168	1 038	616
Less than \$200	400	129	—	15	6	46	62	271	—	—	9	123	139
\$200 to \$249	668	228	—	57	14	103	54	440	7	16	22	269	126
\$250 to \$299	755	297	11	42	39	156	49	458	—	10	53	270	125
\$300 to \$349	423	153	6	81	18	41	7	270	—	58	43	95	74
\$350 to \$399	386	200	22	86	51	35	6	186	9	20	27	96	34
\$400 to \$499	517	240	39	91	51	48	11	277	—	60	9	132	76
\$500 to \$599	187	106	14	44	27	14	7	81	—	15	5	41	20
\$600 to \$749	81	33	—	19	15	19	6	22	—	7	—	6	9
\$750 or more	33	14	7	—	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	13
Median	\$294	\$319	\$413	\$363	\$386	\$276	\$236	\$283	\$356	\$372	\$300	\$274	\$267
Not mortgaged	7 574	1 751	9	91	86	499	1 066	5 823	13	29	37	1 662	4 082
Less than \$50	16	7	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$50 to \$74	66	20	—	7	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	6	40
\$75 to \$99	239	94	—	—	—	—	89	145	—	—	—	6	139
\$100 to \$124	1 559	107	—	—	9	47	51	452	—	—	—	128	324
\$125 to \$149	1 028	262	—	26	15	101	120	766	—	—	8	227	531
\$150 to \$199	3 125	659	—	35	21	143	460	2 466	7	15	15	736	1 693
\$200 to \$249	1 625	397	9	13	12	121	242	1 228	6	8	14	343	857
\$250 or more	916	205	—	10	29	82	84	711	—	6	—	216	489
Median	\$180	\$179	\$225	\$168	\$195	\$184	\$177	\$180	\$196	\$198	\$185	\$182	\$179
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.9	24.3	31.1	25.4	26.3	18.2	29.0	34.8	50+	31.0	24.0	27.5	39.7
With a mortgage	30.5	25.8	32.5	27.2	28.4	19.5	36.2	34.9	50+	32.6	25.3	31.0	49.4
Not mortgaged	31.2	22.9	12.5	15.4	19.6	17.1	28.1	34.7	24.6	21.6	28.9	24.6	38.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 904	350	18	15	53	77	187	1 554	12	23	20	562	937
Percent below poverty level	12.8	7.7	12.0	2.0	11.1	5.5	10.7	15.0	19.4	7.4	6.2	16.3	15.0
Renter-occupied housing units	28 982	10 536	1 382	3 011	1 309	2 802	2 032	18 446	1 437	2 436	764	3 970	9 839
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 030	9 919	1 311	2 869	1 252	2 556	1 931	18 111	1 391	2 405	760	3 852	9 703
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	952	617	71	142	57	246	101	335	46	31	4	118	136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 814	698	109	184	99	203	103	1 116	98	163	77	216	562
2	4 140	1 374	182	426	89	417	260	2 766	163	479	122	801	1 201
3 and 4	4 568	1 656	238	578	204	375	261	2 912	244	469	119	700	1 380
5 to 9	5 260	1 852	316	545	164	507	320	3 408	331	485	170	774	1 648
10 to 49	7 775	3 288	365	873	513	924	613	4 487	403	649	201	940	2 294
50 or more	5 303	1 631	172	397	232	370	460	3 672	193	182	75	518	2 704
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	122	37	—	8	8	6	15	85	5	9	—	21	50
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	12 373	2 937	403	386	211	790	1 147	9 436	494	355	212	1 684	6 691
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 669	2 548	426	730	233	544	615	5 121	590	804	219	1 195	2 313
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 159	1 544	283	580	181	363	137	1 615	184	494	119	504	314
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 833	829	118	408	110	175	18	1 004	121	397	59	197	260
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 519	1 591	130	627	283	493	58	928	30	314	117	300	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	750	559	22	149	171	203	14	191	4	61	15	55	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	422	315	—	91	77	124	23	107	8	11	16	35	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	148	125	—	20	23	62	20	23	—	—	7	—	16
\$50,000 or more	109	88	—	20	—	48	—	21	6	—	—	—	15
Median	\$6 276	\$9 556	\$8 487	\$11 679	\$13 170	\$10 461	\$4 676	\$4 929	\$6 942	\$10 299	\$9 058	\$6 433	\$4 245
Mean	\$8 279	\$10 950	\$8 244	\$12 275	\$14 321	\$12 562	\$6 434	\$6 753	\$7 311	\$10 205	\$9 604	\$7 366	\$5 347
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 811	10 453	1 367	2 978	1 309	2 785	2 014	18 358	1 437	2 423	764	3 963	9 771
Less than \$100	5 587	1 074	71	44	52	226	681	4 513	32	32	23	498	3 928
\$100 to \$149	3 532	1 676	181	349	133	576	437	1 856	115	136	35	449	1 121
\$150 to \$199	6 667	2 525	407	695	421	714	288	4 142	506	597	202	1 168	1 669
\$200 to \$249	6 289	2 560	300	935	318	668	339	3 729	386	650	262	1 042	1 389
\$250 to \$299	3 525	1 407	229	566	248	251	113	2 118	218	555	139	448	758
\$300 to \$349	1 564	525	71	196	97	134	27	1 039	92	321	93	199	334
\$350 to \$399	557	242	74	88	19	40	21	315	19	70	5	94	127
\$400 to \$499	228	113	10	32	16	42	13	115	19	7	—	2	87
\$500 or more	79	19	—	12	—	7	—	60	15	25	—	6	14
No cash rent	783	312	24	61	5	127	95	471	35	30	5	57	344
Median	\$189	\$197	\$202	\$219	\$210	\$191	\$130	\$183	\$206	\$235	\$223	\$194	\$132
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.1	24.0	30.0	22.7	19.6	22.3	27.4	30.6	35.4	27.9	28.9	31.4	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 728	1 483	321	282	110	477	293	4 245	368	277	175	1 180	2 245
Percent below poverty level	19.8	14.1	23.2	9.4	8.4	17.0	14.4	23.0	25.6	11.4	22.9	29.7	22.8

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 051	290	311	450	Vacant for rent housing units -----	3 566	1 426	1 290	850
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	93	21	32	40	1 room -----	250	94	119	37
4 rooms -----	212	38	66	108	2 rooms -----	122	61	39	22
5 rooms -----	229	112	45	72	3 rooms -----	650	288	244	118
6 rooms -----	200	56	70	74	4 rooms -----	1 078	482	383	213
7 rooms -----	155	42	21	92	5 rooms -----	969	347	318	304
8 or more rooms -----	162	21	77	64	6 rooms -----	341	120	140	81
Median -----	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	7 or more rooms -----	156	34	47	75
					Median -----	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 004	279	311	414	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 411	1 400	1 177	834
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	11	—	36	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	155	26	113	16
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	13	—	8	5	None -----	275	101	137	37
1 -----	103	24	24	55	1 -----	917	447	286	184
2 -----	382	120	108	154	2 -----	1 589	625	571	393
3 -----	335	123	89	123	3 -----	618	195	259	164
4 -----	163	23	58	82	4 -----	105	26	26	53
5 or more -----	55	—	24	31	5 or more -----	62	32	11	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	236	104	74	58	1975 to March 1980 -----	158	137	17	4
1970 to 1974 -----	56	13	15	28	1970 to 1974 -----	142	100	34	8
1960 to 1969 -----	107	31	33	43	1960 to 1969 -----	268	179	41	48
1950 to 1959 -----	130	27	52	51	1950 to 1959 -----	263	137	86	40
1940 to 1949 -----	89	21	22	46	1940 to 1949 -----	364	123	182	59
1939 or earlier -----	433	94	115	224	1939 or earlier -----	2 371	750	930	691
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	771	214	245	312	1, detached or attached -----	444	159	125	160
2 or more -----	270	74	58	138	2 -----	619	211	205	203
Mobile home or trailer -----	10	2	8	—	3 and 4 -----	528	176	177	175
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	926	358	408	160
Central heating system -----	916	277	277	362	10 to 49 -----	780	417	232	131
Other means -----	75	7	26	42	50 or more -----	266	102	143	21
None -----	60	6	8	46	Mobile home or trailer -----	3	3	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	671	159	221	291	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	3 558	1 418	1 290	850
Less than \$10,000 -----	13	—	—	13	Less than \$100 -----	456	160	151	145
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	45	14	17	14	\$100 to \$149 -----	888	243	401	244
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	162	20	70	72	\$150 to \$199 -----	1 099	513	396	190
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	108	10	50	48	\$200 to \$249 -----	679	246	211	222
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	95	35	28	32	\$250 to \$299 -----	244	155	62	27
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	88	37	10	41	\$300 to \$399 -----	159	76	69	14
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	86	41	17	28	\$400 or more -----	33	25	—	8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	32	—	7	25	Median -----	\$168	\$178	\$157	\$156
\$100,000 or more -----	42	2	22	18					
Median -----	\$40 600	\$50 100	\$36 300	\$39 700					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	671	13	207	203	206	42	40 600	3 558	456	1 987	923	159	33	168
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	660	8	201	203	206	42	41 100	3 403	440	1 873	898	159	33	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	5	6	—	—	—	20 200	155	16	114	25	—	—	118
BEDROOMS														
None -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	25 500	275	28	204	33	10	—	158
1 -----	45	5	30	10	—	—	21 500	917	157	511	216	33	—	173
2 -----	164	8	62	64	27	3	33 500	1 589	137	877	452	98	25	166
3 -----	289	—	66	101	122	—	46 000	610	114	316	167	13	—	158
4 -----	117	—	36	17	37	27	70 400	105	8	34	55	—	8	215
5 or more -----	43	—	—	11	20	12	95 300	62	12	45	—	5	—	154
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	158	—	15	31	98	14	56 000	158	44	70	38	6	—	158
1970 to 1974 -----	22	—	10	8	4	—	35 700	142	12	18	77	30	5	271
1960 to 1969 -----	89	—	21	38	19	11	39 600	268	7	98	112	31	20	220
1950 to 1959 -----	85	—	36	32	3	14	33 600	263	17	118	106	22	—	189
1940 to 1949 -----	86	—	46	28	12	—	29 100	364	17	243	94	10	—	167
1939 or earlier -----	231	13	79	66	70	3	38 900	2 363	359	1 440	496	60	8	156
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	671	13	207	203	206	42	40 600	436	47	250	101	15	23	166
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 119	406	1 737	822	144	10	168
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	—	—	—	—	65

Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	90 877	779	5 212	18 646	26 208	18 035	8 806	8 935	2 428	1 413	415	37 800	42 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	69 825	382	3 045	12 458	20 047	14 675	7 538	7 787	2 242	1 275	376	39 500	44 300
15 to 24 years	1 001	20	61	195	403	208	72	42	—	—	—	35 100	36 200
25 to 34 years	13 581	27	184	1 888	4 392	3 281	1 726	1 593	345	96	49	40 800	44 700
35 to 44 years	14 495	45	265	1 852	3 825	3 124	1 860	2 215	727	486	96	43 500	49 900
45 to 64 years	30 464	126	1 425	5 669	8 609	6 480	3 150	3 199	991	597	218	39 200	44 300
65 years and over	10 284	164	1 110	2 854	2 818	1 582	730	738	179	96	13	33 300	36 500
Male householder, no wife present	5 605	97	634	1 539	1 634	868	414	338	23	41	17	32 800	35 900
15 to 24 years	221	—	5	52	69	59	9	27	—	—	—	34 800	39 500
25 to 34 years	902	11	48	236	274	176	107	40	—	—	10	36 000	38 900
35 to 44 years	684	—	44	162	221	78	72	80	7	13	7	35 500	42 200
45 to 64 years	1 996	36	259	567	564	291	136	107	11	25	—	32 100	35 000
65 years and over	1 802	50	278	522	506	264	90	84	5	3	—	30 800	32 500
Female householder, no husband present	15 447	300	1 533	4 649	4 527	2 492	854	810	163	97	22	32 500	35 200
15 to 24 years	130	—	9	71	30	10	—	4	—	6	—	28 600	33 700
25 to 34 years	1 197	5	36	337	455	177	70	79	27	5	6	35 300	38 700
35 to 44 years	1 729	14	78	366	616	403	49	160	23	17	3	35 700	39 300
45 to 64 years	5 585	119	576	1 614	1 701	958	259	251	61	42	4	32 700	35 000
65 years and over	6 806	162	834	2 261	1 725	944	476	316	52	27	9	30 800	33 700
Median age	52.0	64.5	62.6	57.4	51.4	49.2	47.5	46.2	46.3	47.4	48.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 146	9	143	885	1 489	1 353	861	925	206	173	102	43 500	50 400
1975 to 1978	16 556	71	389	2 236	4 780	3 728	1 967	2 092	779	436	78	42 000	47 500
1970 to 1974	15 319	73	445	2 651	4 597	3 023	1 536	1 910	568	416	100	39 800	46 100
1960 to 1969	22 966	115	1 243	4 507	6 614	4 748	2 303	2 448	629	270	89	38 400	42 500
1959 or earlier	29 890	511	2 992	8 367	8 728	5 183	2 139	1 560	246	118	46	33 100	35 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	747	102	200	209	136	45	24	31	—	—	—	22 400	25 500
4 rooms	8 593	134	1 153	3 286	2 548	1 025	254	126	47	—	20	29 000	30 700
5 rooms	26 238	187	1 303	6 624	10 157	5 449	1 708	636	95	40	39	34 700	35 900
6 rooms	26 718	237	1 522	5 315	8 165	6 321	3 015	1 856	180	86	21	37 500	39 100
7 rooms	15 638	61	594	2 032	3 490	3 319	2 189	2 923	731	247	52	44 700	48 400
8 or more rooms	12 943	58	440	1 180	1 712	1 876	1 616	3 363	1 375	1 040	283	57 000	62 400
Median	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.4	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	29	8	—	7	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	27 300	32 700
1	2 879	102	487	977	748	333	156	57	14	—	5	28 300	30 500
2	20 884	294	1 802	5 905	6 611	3 732	1 421	796	189	104	30	33 300	35 300
3	48 110	290	2 213	9 025	14 603	10 777	5 107	4 644	934	395	122	38 500	41 700
4	15 799	77	534	2 317	3 680	2 749	1 714	2 850	1 076	666	136	44 200	51 500
5 or more	3 176	8	176	415	566	438	400	588	215	248	122	49 600	59 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	5 429	—	44	177	703	1 374	1 089	1 252	412	295	83	53 300	60 400
1970 to 1974	7 642	8	32	856	2 059	1 563	945	1 334	488	300	57	44 900	52 100
1960 to 1969	16 365	42	185	1 754	4 314	3 965	2 272	2 583	784	358	108	44 300	49 600
1950 to 1959	25 146	74	1 106	5 289	8 794	5 445	2 138	1 753	344	139	64	36 900	39 600
1940 to 1949	10 447	115	769	3 071	3 209	1 869	694	538	95	55	32	33 500	36 500
1939 or earlier	25 848	540	3 076	7 499	7 129	3 819	1 668	1 475	305	266	71	32 100	35 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 358	215	763	1 681	1 314	684	296	265	86	50	4	30 100	33 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 894	176	1 114	2 856	2 705	1 168	423	342	63	32	15	31 000	33 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 494	64	534	1 580	1 796	907	343	217	34	6	15	32 800	34 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 972	76	560	1 704	1 915	952	436	264	40	17	8	32 900	35 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 117	131	708	3 512	4 762	2 890	1 091	774	155	43	51	35 200	38 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 676	35	750	2 986	4 969	3 682	1 607	1 311	222	101	13	38 000	40 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 513	63	547	2 930	5 887	4 961	2 627	2 665	616	174	43	41 400	44 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 493	11	207	1 203	2 281	2 244	1 468	2 056	659	316	48	46 800	51 900
\$50,000 or more	4 360	8	31	194	579	547	515	1 041	553	674	218	65 900	74 200
Median	\$21 673	\$9 941	\$13 379	\$17 197	\$20 569	\$23 094	\$25 603	\$30 063	\$34 957	\$48 174	\$52 908	...	...
Mean	\$23 841	\$12 175	\$15 328	\$18 351	\$21 512	\$24 402	\$27 317	\$32 454	\$38 529	\$54 196	\$73 651	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	57 858	182	1 812	9 922	16 919	12 425	6 127	6 911	2 040	1 192	328	40 100	45 400
Less than 15 percent	17 527	43	576	3 125	5 014	3 846	1 704	2 036	591	467	125	40 000	45 700
15 to 19 percent	12 938	21	301	2 120	3 792	2 845	1 528	1 511	510	248	62	40 700	45 800
20 to 24 percent	10 039	28	326	1 605	2 824	2 177	1 138	1 378	332	189	42	40 900	45 800
25 to 29 percent	6 248	23	134	1 112	1 801	1 359	805	693	198	99	24	40 300	44 900
30 to 34 percent	3 563	14	156	476	1 133	782	356	444	128	74	—	40 000	44 600
35 percent or more	7 334	53	298	1 440	2 322	1 395	577	811	260	103	75	38 000	44 000
Not computed	209	—	21	44	33	21	19	38	21	12	—	42 200	49 700
Median	19.4	24.8	20.3	19.3	19.5	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.1	17.5	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	33 019	597	3 400	8 724	9 289	5 610	2 679	2 024	388	221	87	33 700	36 600
Less than 10 percent	8 619	121	671	1 773	2 654	1 720	844	608	139	112	21	36 300	39 700
10 to 14 percent	7 834	134	671	1 965	2 326	1 356	724	530	69	28	31	34 600	37 500
15 to 19 percent	4 826	67	541	1 316	1 361	830	289	335	81	6	—	33 300	35 700
20 to 24 percent	2 905	34	319	802	824	451	243	177	26	29	—	33 000	36 000
25 to 29 percent	2 000	41	280	600	483	316	133	95	24	10	18	31 500	35 200
30 to 34 percent	1 365	35	221	484	333	192	65	29	—	6	—	28 200	30 700
35 percent or more	5 206	147	718	1 709	1 250	686	374	244	31	30	17	30 200	33 500
Not computed	264	18	23	75	58	59	7	6	18	—	—	31 900	34 700
Median	15.0	17.6	18.6	17.2	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.8	13.3	10.0	13.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90 786	749	5 208	18 624	26 194	18 020	8 800	8 935	2 428	1 413	415	37 800	42 200
1.01 or more persons per room	1 666	17	96	588	557	244	95	54	6	—	9	31 900	34 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	30	4	22	14	15	6	—	—	—	—	23 400	25 200
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	90 860	772	5 212	18 646	26 208	18 035	8 806	8 925	2 428	1 413	415	37 800	42 200
Central heating system	85 214	696	4 865	17 442	24 815	16 699	8 248	8					

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	63 319	6 341	5 487	11 584	15 163	12 039	6 028	2 813	1 401	414	2 049	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	22 222	454	1 472	3 471	5 569	5 384	2 621	1 425	709	154	963	247
15 to 24 years.....	2 889	39	67	498	855	852	336	128	44	—	70	247
25 to 34 years.....	7 044	51	213	818	1 940	1 993	1 036	551	214	32	196	260
35 to 44 years.....	2 800	33	169	372	659	664	314	235	202	69	83	259
45 to 64 years.....	5 521	110	427	929	1 287	1 254	616	335	167	30	366	243
65 years and over.....	3 968	221	596	854	828	621	319	176	82	23	248	211
Male householder, no wife present.....	13 279	1 017	1 606	2 728	3 282	2 260	1 030	503	281	107	415	216
15 to 24 years.....	2 367	71	152	497	548	487	293	167	65	51	36	240
25 to 34 years.....	4 116	43	332	755	1 210	951	414	180	100	37	94	237
35 to 44 years.....	1 614	61	128	422	393	339	173	40	38	6	14	227
45 to 64 years.....	3 043	201	560	739	731	322	172	90	58	13	157	197
65 years and over.....	2 139	641	434	315	400	161	28	26	20	—	114	144
Female householder, no husband present.....	27 818	4 870	2 409	5 385	6 312	4 395	2 327	885	411	153	671	207
15 to 24 years.....	3 419	135	173	782	958	719	359	108	106	39	40	232
25 to 34 years.....	5 722	258	290	945	1 552	1 458	794	252	53	52	68	243
35 to 44 years.....	2 524	148	181	383	526	390	130	66	18	30	240	243
45 to 64 years.....	5 470	481	541	1 386	1 475	779	409	218	49	22	110	208
65 years and over.....	10 683	3 848	1 224	1 889	1 675	913	375	177	137	22	423	152
Median age.....	43.6	74.0	60.9	48.0	37.7	33.7	33.7	35.5	39.8	34.7	60.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	20 607	983	1 237	3 168	4 961	4 828	2 865	1 348	690	261	266	248
1975 to 1978.....	22 565	2 691	1 820	3 925	5 710	4 583	2 037	964	410	97	328	224
1970 to 1974.....	8 870	1 594	904	1 722	1 985	1 443	572	277	126	49	198	203
1960 to 1969.....	6 288	857	774	1 446	1 514	727	376	114	154	2	324	196
1959 or earlier.....	4 989	216	752	1 323	993	458	178	110	21	5	933	190
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 115	415	486	888	244	43	28	5	—	—	6	163
2 rooms.....	6 509	2 799	884	1 195	1 121	403	33	6	11	—	57	118
3 rooms.....	11 765	1 808	1 246	2 794	3 148	1 680	721	173	33	23	139	199
4 rooms.....	19 665	786	1 507	3 319	4 971	4 850	2 231	1 168	454	26	353	241
5 rooms.....	14 429	446	1 035	2 487	3 844	3 105	1 710	764	353	89	596	239
6 rooms.....	6 363	73	233	741	1 568	1 550	978	472	257	73	418	261
7 or more rooms.....	2 473	14	96	160	267	408	327	225	293	203	480	308
Median.....	4.1	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	6.4	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	63 319	6 341	5 487	11 584	15 163	12 039	6 028	2 813	1 401	414	2 049	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	62 041	6 177	5 144	11 331	15 893	11 902	5 987	2 799	1 401	414	1 993	225
0.50 or less.....	41 468	5 213	3 671	7 612	9 891	7 320	3 493	1 613	887	218	1 550	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	19 313	909	1 372	3 462	4 673	4 331	2 347	1 708	498	189	424	240
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 058	49	90	159	282	228	130	78	16	7	19	240
1.51 or more.....	202	6	11	98	47	23	17	—	—	—	—	196
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 278	164	343	253	270	137	41	14	—	—	56	173
0.50 or less.....	652	41	96	170	178	83	25	14	—	—	45	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	592	123	237	77	80	48	16	—	—	—	11	118
1.01 to 1.50.....	34	—	10	6	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	204
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	11 562	2 113	1 192	2 208	2 456	1 740	966	294	190	96	307	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 163	2 070	1 060	2 111	2 380	1 721	961	294	190	96	280	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	451	33	65	86	84	100	46	23	7	7	—	224
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	399	43	132	97	76	19	5	—	—	—	27	160
1.01 or more persons per room.....	28	—	10	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	217
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 494	448	535	1 092	288	92	28	5	—	—	6	166
1.....	21 437	4 664	2 517	4 730	5 302	2 590	930	246	81	22	355	188
2.....	26 657	843	1 612	4 129	6 838	6 698	3 385	1 672	757	82	641	247
3.....	10 567	380	743	1 481	2 416	2 343	1 382	667	303	150	702	248
4.....	1 828	—	75	114	308	310	252	190	204	118	257	296
5 or more.....	336	6	5	38	11	6	51	33	56	42	88	361
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 794	354	286	569	1 007	983	902	682	627	254	1 130	281
2.....	14 290	236	843	2 516	3 809	3 602	1 738	677	207	43	619	243
3 and 4.....	11 527	937	1 115	2 436	3 181	2 181	1 057	371	107	25	117	219
5 to 9.....	10 288	1 225	1 160	2 650	2 843	1 382	633	251	62	25	57	201
10 to 49.....	13 257	1 615	1 224	2 446	3 329	2 614	1 155	502	255	42	75	219
50 or more.....	6 923	1 974	781	905	946	1 241	535	330	143	25	43	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	240	—	78	62	48	36	8	—	—	—	8	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 778	1 225	560	449	492	325	365	217	99	27	19	161
1970 to 1974.....	7 840	1 392	480	621	1 580	2 016	926	519	197	42	67	244
1960 to 1969.....	10 077	1 742	462	989	2 005	2 410	1 207	516	414	204	224	244
1950 to 1959.....	4 751	606	321	771	1 068	856	429	227	135	49	289	228
1940 to 1949.....	6 440	334	456	1 503	1 768	1 299	510	274	68	40	188	224
1939 or earlier.....	30 433	1 042	3 208	7 251	8 250	5 133	2 591	1 060	488	148	1 262	218
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	51 982	4 053	3 862	8 705	12 510	10 934	5 598	2 578	1 349	403	1 990	234
4 or more.....	11 337	2 288	1 625	2 879	2 653	1 105	430	235	52	11	59	183
With elevator.....	4 865	1 861	748	612	636	501	273	173	27	11	23	131
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	11 429	956	1 488	3 003	2 994	1 920	673	223	146	26	...	204
15 to 19 percent.....	10 061	1 106	768	1 568	2 569	2 359	1 060	390	215	26	...	233
20 to 24 percent.....	10 103	2 250	813	1 426	2 082	1 872	889	492	205	74	...	215
25 to 29 percent.....	6 742	1 042	572	1 090	1 579	1 255	632	362	163	47	...	222
30 to 34 percent.....	4 397	401	485	656	1 118	858	458	284	106	31	...	229
35 to 49 percent.....	7 213	286	760	1 431	1 748	1 378	831	484	219	76	...	231
50 percent or more.....	10 464	168	470	2 212	2 840	2 318	1 437	559	337	123	...	242
Not computed.....	2 910	132	131	198	233	79	48	19	10	11	2 049	194
Median.....	24.3	22.3	22.6	23.9	24.6	24.5	27.9	29.0	29.0	34.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	63 255	6 331	5 472	11 553	15 155	12 039	6 028	2 813	1 401	414	2 049	224
Central heating system.....	55 156	6 031	4 145	9 144	13 135	10 969	5 586	2 608	1 315	389	1 834	228
Air conditioning.....	26 886	2 602	1 693	3 929	5 848	6 158	3 174	1 584	846	192	860	241
Central system.....	3 987	512	288	433	528	730	435	454	418	98	91	264

Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	109 823	7 114	11 760	6 935	7 397	17 058	18 423	24 023	12 072	5 041	21 178	23 285	5 045	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	82 335	1 651	5 575	4 035	4 963	13 213	15 768	21 521	11 028	4 581	23 633	26 163	1 897	
15 to 24 years	1 209	12	107	93	110	403	288	169	27	—	18 463	18 827	12	
25 to 34 years	15 453	212	421	721	1 084	3 754	4 101	4 004	911	245	21 682	22 693	336	
35 to 44 years	16 515	205	353	459	684	2 523	3 859	5 038	2 336	1 058	25 261	28 584	316	
45 to 64 years	36 334	468	1 221	1 081	1 734	4 600	6 201	10 888	7 217	2 924	27 132	29 988	599	
65 years and over	12 824	754	3 473	1 681	1 351	1 933	1 319	1 422	537	354	13 433	17 084	634	
Male householder, no wife present	7 700	897	1 272	770	702	1 245	1 006	1 133	462	213	15 767	18 582	489	
15 to 24 years	270	25	15	43	14	60	46	42	14	11	17 436	19 373	32	
25 to 34 years	1 257	30	86	198	132	307	244	178	55	27	17 660	19 664	23	
35 to 44 years	2 949	74	93	45	82	209	168	192	58	28	19 109	20 083	83	
45 to 64 years	2 729	138	330	193	266	480	404	568	250	100	19 602	22 502	119	
65 years and over	2 495	630	748	291	208	189	144	153	85	47	9 089	13 091	232	
Female householder, no husband present	19 788	4 566	4 913	2 130	1 732	2 600	1 649	1 369	582	247	10 487	13 140	2 659	
15 to 24 years	192	42	80	11	25	19	7	8	—	—	8 750	10 056	66	
25 to 34 years	1 437	229	383	226	99	221	121	95	42	21	11 178	13 978	376	
35 to 44 years	2 138	252	487	217	277	435	191	202	51	26	13 520	14 842	397	
45 to 64 years	7 004	924	1 505	890	777	1 111	791	632	307	67	13 089	15 217	766	
65 years and over	9 017	3 119	2 458	786	554	814	539	432	182	133	7 282	11 054	1 054	
Median age	52.7	70.1	66.9	60.9	56.6	48.2	45.6	48.5	51.3	52.1	...	...	58.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	7 733	239	546	502	490	1 421	1 839	1 665	698	333	21 590	23 831	273	
1975 to 1978	20 029	706	1 202	1 056	1 379	3 949	3 950	4 938	1 957	892	21 981	24 236	760	
1970 to 1974	17 945	855	1 189	869	1 076	3 333	3 584	4 139	1 920	980	22 141	24 952	945	
1960 to 1969	26 488	1 232	2 267	1 555	1 414	3 263	4 384	6 880	4 001	1 492	24 008	25 854	1 042	
1959 or earlier	37 628	4 082	6 556	2 953	3 038	5 092	4 666	6 401	3 496	1 344	17 026	20 063	2 025	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 343	7 023	11 693	6 914	7 359	16 993	18 366	23 934	12 036	5 025	21 192	23 307	4 963	
1.01 or more persons per room	2 027	32	118	93	130	319	402	462	346	125	23 850	26 993	156	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	91	67	21	38	65	57	89	36	16	16 127	18 247	82	
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	27 188	27 457	—	
Heating equipment	109 786	7 114	11 745	6 935	7 387	17 052	18 423	24 017	12 072	5 041	21 181	23 288	5 045	
Central heating system	102 349	6 612	10 989	6 498	6 783	15 726	17 039	22 300	11 544	4 858	21 259	23 444	4 663	
Air conditioning	54 406	2 412	4 537	3 064	3 313	8 222	9 567	12 917	7 190	3 184	22 815	25 508	1 898	
Central system	6 261	218	412	272	270	711	840	1 279	1 097	1 162	27 794	35 659	164	
Vehicles available	104 244	4 594	10 050	6 403	7 098	16 788	18 291	23 984	12 015	5 021	21 839	24 117	3 995	
1	40 350	3 680	7 661	4 268	3 976	7 707	6 202	4 987	1 377	492	15 363	16 751	2 729	
2 or more	63 894	914	2 389	2 135	3 122	9 081	12 089	18 997	10 638	4 529	25 917	28 770	1 266	
House heating fuel	109 786	7 114	11 745	6 935	7 387	17 052	18 423	24 017	12 072	5 041	21 181	23 288	5 045	
Utility gas	32 225	1 765	3 054	1 879	2 165	4 708	5 428	7 316	3 974	1 936	22 153	25 074	1 276	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	759	150	171	71	45	99	94	113	10	6	12 060	14 567	112	
Electricity	9 874	437	623	647	479	1 857	2 044	2 408	1 055	324	22 129	23 839	475	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62 836	4 642	7 678	4 133	4 350	9 586	9 989	13 077	6 744	2 637	20 484	22 399	3 037	
Other	4 092	120	219	205	348	802	868	1 103	289	138	21 753	23 160	145	
Median rooms	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.3	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	90 877	5 358	8 894	5 494	5 972	14 117	15 676	20 513	10 493	4 360	21 673	23 841	3 763	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	57 858	1 585	3 161	2 755	3 134	9 673	11 627	14 984	7 716	3 223	23 605	26 168	1 848	
Less than \$200	1 554	188	264	137	144	295	189	262	69	6	15 738	16 905	93	
\$200 to \$249	5 198	238	491	463	339	911	1 120	1 160	390	86	20 566	21 256	212	
\$250 to \$299	9 506	266	773	577	535	1 711	1 850	2 441	1 138	215	22 139	23 290	334	
\$300 to \$349	10 969	272	512	512	688	2 339	2 266	2 740	1 333	307	22 399	24 064	376	
\$350 to \$399	9 216	218	480	357	634	1 723	2 012	2 379	1 103	310	23 004	24 410	334	
\$400 to \$499	11 895	195	390	537	525	1 876	2 756	3 307	1 610	699	23 944	27 336	230	
\$500 to \$599	5 332	103	116	107	173	545	1 030	1 647	1 124	487	27 383	30 906	143	
\$600 to \$749	2 753	75	79	51	71	205	334	824	640	474	30 307	36 468	90	
\$750 or more	1 435	30	56	14	25	68	70	224	309	639	32 691	53 374	36	
Median	\$359	\$318	\$305	\$320	\$340	\$341	\$360	\$369	\$392	\$498	...	...	\$338
Not mortgaged	33 019	3 773	5 733	2 739	2 838	4 444	4 049	5 529	2 777	1 137	16 549	19 765	1 915	
Less than \$50	49	9	25	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	7 153	9 622	9	
\$50 to \$74	92	41	29	3	—	—	—	12	—	—	5 833	9 930	12	
\$75 to \$99	396	191	92	28	29	20	17	19	—	—	5 282	8 288	88	
\$100 to \$124	1 368	351	335	118	179	127	86	99	46	27	9 970	13 253	179	
\$125 to \$149	2 843	531	759	245	295	265	302	331	72	43	11 342	14 336	284	
\$150 to \$199	12 308	1 461	2 408	1 375	1 162	1 860	1 505	1 843	572	122	14 458	16 669	696	
\$200 to \$249	9 637	800	1 499	637	722	1 269	1 390	1 912	1 178	230	19 563	21 013	404	
\$250 or more	6 326	389	586	333	451	888	742	1 313	909	715	23 408	28 677	243	
Median	\$198	\$176	\$184	\$185	\$189	\$198	\$204	\$212	\$230	\$250+	...	...	\$178
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	57 858	1 585	3 161	2 755	3 134	9 673	11 627	14 984	7 716	3 223	23 605	26 168	1 848	
Less than 15 percent	17 527	—	—	6	48	483	2 001	6 711	5 483	2 795	34 122	39 114	7	
15 to 19 percent	12 938	—	—	67	193	1 896	4 006	4 869	1 625	282	25 422	27 046	9	
20 to 24 percent	10 039	—	68	349	529	3 130	3 114	2 295	432	122	21 291	22 571	12	
25 to 29 percent	6 248	10	165	498	806	2 168	1 708	758	123	12	18 673	19 213	35	
30 to 34 percent	3 563	20	276	563	711	1 181	529	237	41	5	15 766	16 539	—	
35 percent or more	7 334	1 346	2 652	1 272	847	815	269	114	12	7	9 387	9 983	1 576	
Not computed	209	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 193	209	
Median	19.4	50+	48.8	34.1	29.9	23.9	19.8	15.8	12.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	33 019	3 773	5 733	2 739	2 838	4 444	4 049	5 529	2 777	1 137	16 549	19 765	1 915	
Less than 10 percent	8 619	9	31	13	69	260	1 114	3 547	2 468	1 108	32 627	37 294	10	
10 to 14 percent	7 834	3	92	220	714	2 256	2 406	1 827	287	29	21 170	21		

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families													
15 to 24 years	22 718	1 233	4 279	2 635	2 414	4 600	3 681	2 886	825	165	15 814	17 288	1 695
25 to 34 years	7 190	289	920	845	957	1 868	1 334	794	169	14	16 383	17 047	515
35 to 44 years	2 862	90	313	242	214	661	598	578	153	13	19 378	19 711	256
45 to 64 years	5 731	294	688	455	494	1 071	1 162	391	110	19 376	21 649	403	
65 years and over	4 022	410	1 729	648	343	354	231	194	85	28	9 540	11 774	264
Male householder, no wife present													
15 to 24 years	13 439	2 805	2 958	1 773	1 110	2 341	1 159	825	318	150	11 349	13 240	1 858
25 to 34 years	4 161	376	805	704	494	946	461	292	53	30	13 489	14 584	401
35 to 44 years	1 631	204	236	217	158	337	194	184	62	39	15 007	16 660	135
45 to 64 years	3 084	690	577	357	191	573	259	221	154	62	11 926	14 786	437
65 years and over	2 167	1 087	677	159	18	107	29	53	30	7	4 991	7 574	295
Female householder, no husband present													
15 to 24 years	28 075	11 920	7 967	2 540	1 897	2 061	819	652	172	47	6 203	8 303	8 170
25 to 34 years	3 456	1 361	1 047	356	298	233	87	46	10	18	6 680	8 244	1 556
35 to 44 years	5 787	1 682	1 687	763	599	576	261	165	54	—	8 666	9 847	2 099
45 to 64 years	2 546	646	923	276	222	242	105	108	24	—	8 303	9 956	938
65 years and over	5 518	1 735	1 607	687	390	659	210	185	45	—	8 301	9 601	1 372
Median age	10 768	6 496	2 703	458	388	351	156	148	39	29	4 513	6 437	2 205

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	20 838	4 473	5 022	2 654	2 094	3 102	1 872	1 172	330	119	10 870	12 388	4 583
1975 to 1978	22 880	5 538	5 471	2 411	1 952	3 466	2 101	1 437	409	95	10 447	12 285	4 139
1970 to 1974	8 996	2 795	2 002	818	589	1 168	690	677	219	38	9 037	11 983	1 385
1960 to 1969	6 398	1 878	1 445	634	403	704	575	527	166	66	9 493	13 738	1 004
1959 or earlier	5 120	1 274	1 264	431	383	562	421	550	191	44	10 128	13 454	612

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62 947	15 433	14 873	6 839	5 311	8 923	5 621	4 283	1 308	356	10 427	12 572	11 324
0.50 or less	41 987	12 391	10 209	4 545	3 214	5 384	3 078	2 253	671	242	9 141	11 523	6 897
0.51 to 1.00	19 682	2 915	4 294	2 173	1 999	3 332	2 403	1 886	572	108	13 074	14 628	3 976
1.01 to 1.50	1 073	96	292	109	82	181	123	128	62	—	13 704	15 620	371
1.51 or more	205	31	78	12	16	26	17	16	3	6	9 631	13 962	80
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 285	525	331	109	110	79	38	80	7	6	7 144	9 684	399
0.50 or less	659	269	190	58	36	37	20	49	—	—	6 990	8 797	196
0.51 to 1.00	592	244	135	51	64	42	18	25	7	6	7 131	10 564	175
1.01 to 1.50	34	12	6	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	9 583	11 573	28
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	64 168	15 958	15 177	6 928	5 421	8 994	5 650	4 363	1 315	362	10 342	12 515	11 723
Central heating system	55 954	13 982	13 008	5 993	4 627	7 884	4 994	3 920	1 195	351	10 412	12 669	9 813
Air conditioning	27 163	5 218	5 961	2 842	2 347	4 343	3 028	2 405	762	257	12 113	14 379	3 241
Central system	4 034	986	1 006	451	310	445	370	286	130	50	10 139	14 880	599
Vehicles available	47 349	6 291	10 291	5 939	5 035	8 420	5 483	4 276	1 279	335	13 073	14 808	6 099
1	33 056	5 756	8 865	4 774	3 614	5 428	2 516	1 576	377	150	10 999	12 230	5 042
2 or more	14 293	535	1 426	1 165	1 421	2 992	2 967	2 700	902	185	19 310	20 770	1 057
House heating fuel	64 168	15 958	15 177	6 928	5 421	8 994	5 650	4 363	1 315	362	10 342	12 515	11 723
Utility gas	19 273	5 138	4 652	2 045	1 594	2 389	1 726	1 296	382	51	9 822	11 905	4 082
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 001	221	273	83	119	167	78	47	13	—	10 196	11 573	175
Electricity	15 769	4 483	3 452	1 646	1 288	2 346	1 327	823	274	130	9 921	12 531	2 396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 432	5 975	6 609	3 098	2 325	4 016	2 443	2 148	637	181	10 913	12 972	4 945
Other	693	141	191	56	95	76	76	49	9	—	10 647	12 387	125
Median rooms	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.4	...	...	4.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	11 227	6 689	2 116	687	364	539	389	385	49	9	4 529	7 292	3 287
\$100 to \$149	11 978	2 860	3 590	1 355	1 002	1 514	783	684	182	8	9 295	11 198	2 283
\$150 to \$199	15 775	2 993	4 148	2 082	1 433	2 504	1 368	883	290	74	10 896	12 534	2 834
\$200 to \$249	11 751	1 815	2 824	1 412	1 342	1 982	1 277	874	181	44	12 189	13 497	1 714
\$250 to \$299	6 516	709	1 251	798	634	1 341	930	637	173	43	14 472	15 449	698
\$300 to \$349	2 296	182	455	274	246	388	265	316	129	41	14 909	17 338	232
\$350 to \$399	1 206	46	145	61	115	281	255	170	98	35	19 265	27 266	133
\$400 to \$499	427	33	51	51	28	32	47	94	47	44	22 773	25 593	57
\$500 or more	94	11	6	6	—	12	26	16	17	—	21 875	22 321	17
No cash rent	2 049	464	469	168	185	238	196	189	105	35	11 362	14 431	307
Median	\$171	\$113	\$167	\$179	\$189	\$194	\$204	\$204	\$216	\$262	...	...	\$151

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	6 341	4 988	999	144	47	87	26	41	—	9	3 970	4 830	2 113
\$100 to \$149	5 487	1 898	1 964	536	293	405	194	162	33	2	6 599	8 557	1 192
\$150 to \$199	11 584	3 011	3 336	1 533	896	1 392	766	475	145	30	9 142	10 822	2 208
\$200 to \$249	15 163	2 736	3 893	1 997	1 659	2 290	1 280	1 018	252	38	11 192	12 660	2 456
\$250 to \$299	12 039	1 750	2 290	1 340	1 406	2 381	1 482	1 057	285	48	13 637	14 542	1 740
\$300 to \$349	6 028	664	1 290	707	469	1 166	818	685	171	58	14 382	15 573	966
\$350 to \$399	2 813	175	516	307	276	619	480	296	119	25	16 123	17 093	294
\$400 to \$499	1 401	94	217	137	73	226	231	238	113	72	18 814	26 874	190
\$500 or more	414	22	81	25	45	27	63	87	48	16	20 648	21 995	96
No cash rent	2 049	464	469	168	185	238	196	189	105	35	11 362	14 431	307
Median	\$224	\$165	\$212	\$230	\$240	\$252	\$264	\$267	\$280	\$319	...	...	\$202

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	11 429	134	530	481	666	2 194	2 761	3 276	1 103	284	22 962	24 321	159
15 to 19 percent	10 061	745	999	1 005	1 260	3 467	1 886	646	47	6	16 325	15 909	308
20 to 24 percent	10 103	2 080	1 682	1 832	1 868	1 963	550	112	16	—	11 760	11 477	594
25 to 29 percent	6 742	1 193	2 200	1 644	883	695	102	25	—	—	9 963	9 893	677
30 to 34 percent	4 397	787	2 145	931	299	204	31	—	—	—	8 656	8 680	596
35 to 49 percent	7 213	1 647	4 524	780	182	70	10	—	—	—	6 899	7 083	1 331
50 percent or more	10 464	7 899	2 506	53	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 842	3 897	6 737
Not computed	2 910	1 317	469	168	185	238	196	189	105	43	6 150	12 908	1 160
Median	24.3	50+	34.4	25.1	21.8	18.0	14.8	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	57 858	1 554	5 198	9 506	10 969	9 216	11 895	5 332	2 753	1 435	359
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	3 327	390	633	743	391	379	496	181	81	33	293
2 persons	13 337	571	1 616	2 233	2 251	2 179	2 543	1 121	591	232	350
3 persons	12 351	271	1 164	1 995	2 445	1 968	2 564	1 163	571	210	358
4 persons	15 595	188	1 027	2 454	3 151	2 470	3 549	1 446	788	522	370
5 persons	8 281	72	519	1 356	1 678	1 363	1 668	901	453	271	369
6 persons	3 464	49	193	539	683	574	783	344	170	129	373
7 persons	1 092	13	46	132	271	198	199	138	62	33	371
8 or more persons	411	—	—	54	99	85	93	38	37	5	381
Median	3.49	2.18	2.80	3.39	3.63	3.53	3.60	3.64	3.67	3.96	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	48 683	932	3 919	7 736	9 325	7 806	10 389	4 762	2 488	1 326	366
15 to 24 years	958	17	63	86	96	259	337	94	6	—	392
25 to 34 years	13 051	75	342	1 165	2 428	2 461	3 878	1 715	762	225	401
35 to 44 years	13 508	139	683	2 048	2 671	2 128	2 914	1 441	852	632	379
45 to 64 years	19 152	531	2 452	3 958	3 778	2 701	3 030	1 478	788	436	335
65 years and over	2 014	170	379	479	352	257	230	34	80	33	298
Male householder, no wife present	2 907	181	355	555	437	473	534	252	77	43	341
15 to 24 years	200	—	—	26	13	37	97	20	—	7	417
25 to 34 years	795	29	77	81	140	191	171	82	24	—	368
35 to 44 years	562	12	28	76	88	123	98	88	19	30	381
45 to 64 years	1 016	66	176	297	146	101	141	55	28	6	295
65 years and over	334	74	74	75	50	21	27	7	6	—	263
Female householder, no husband present	6 268	441	924	1 215	1 207	937	972	318	188	66	323
15 to 24 years	84	—	14	12	9	25	7	10	7	—	364
25 to 34 years	1 068	6	79	116	231	265	274	52	45	—	369
35 to 44 years	1 508	21	101	266	377	320	191	145	72	15	349
45 to 64 years	2 566	224	527	591	422	265	362	91	46	38	295
65 years and over	1 042	190	203	230	168	62	138	20	18	13	278
Median age	42.9	58.9	53.6	48.4	42.8	39.8	38.1	38.5	40.0	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	5 604	63	76	246	433	759	1 811	1 156	675	385	469
1975 to 1978	14 849	149	499	1 111	2 220	2 800	4 539	2 014	1 054	463	411
1970 to 1974	12 947	116	727	1 900	3 248	2 450	2 589	1 032	510	375	360
1960 to 1969	17 110	561	2 334	4 400	3 674	2 401	2 297	868	397	178	317
1959 or earlier	7 348	665	1 562	1 849	1 394	806	659	262	117	34	289
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	282	25	52	67	40	18	51	24	5	—	298
4 rooms	3 673	403	760	769	609	494	436	146	48	8	294
5 rooms	16 679	565	2 336	3 470	3 861	2 621	2 763	804	213	46	325
6 rooms	16 574	419	1 419	3 040	3 546	2 835	3 560	1 124	492	139	348
7 rooms	10 930	93	379	1 431	1 909	1 990	2 701	1 367	820	240	392
8 or more rooms	9 720	49	252	729	1 004	1 258	2 384	1 867	1 175	1 002	464
Median	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.3	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 999	35	101	141	360	702	1 705	1 020	586	349	463
1970 to 1974	6 935	37	240	610	1 521	1 351	1 582	851	475	268	389
1960 to 1969	13 215	213	1 116	2 267	2 485	2 186	2 740	1 206	691	311	362
1950 to 1959	14 207	486	1 897	3 035	2 914	1 977	2 457	907	363	171	329
1940 to 1949	5 242	222	558	973	1 165	785	980	352	121	86	337
1939 or earlier	13 260	561	1 286	2 480	2 524	2 215	2 431	996	517	250	346
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	182	48	43	42	37	5	7	—	—	—	250
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 812	195	492	488	371	146	80	40	—	—	272
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9 922	589	1 893	2 691	2 234	1 488	820	114	82	11	296
\$30,000 to \$39,999	16 919	519	1 829	3 612	4 110	2 993	3 105	598	109	44	330
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12 425	156	742	1 811	2 606	2 345	3 337	1 156	252	20	369
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 127	29	165	561	939	1 123	1 949	935	395	31	411
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 911	13	28	257	592	961	2 011	1 666	1 121	262	476
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 040	5	6	37	44	123	411	578	481	355	568
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 192	—	—	7	23	27	158	219	256	502	695
\$150,000 or more	328	—	—	—	13	5	17	26	57	210	750+
Median	\$40 100	\$28 800	\$30 800	\$33 700	\$36 500	\$39 900	\$45 300	\$57 700	\$70 400	\$99 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	17 527	869	2 904	4 532	3 656	2 190	1 963	728	398	287	306
15 to 19 percent	12 938	169	848	2 156	2 872	2 443	2 662	1 140	420	228	359
20 to 24 percent	10 039	132	528	965	2 061	1 814	2 681	1 076	544	238	387
25 to 29 percent	6 248	93	265	563	939	928	1 931	943	428	158	414
30 to 34 percent	3 563	80	156	311	431	726	885	550	290	134	409
35 percent or more	7 334	197	470	947	971	1 091	1 760	868	654	376	400
Not computed	209	14	27	32	39	24	13	19	19	14	340
Median	19.4	13.9	14.1	15.5	18.1	19.9	22.5	23.6	25.1	24.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	57 848	1 554	5 198	9 506	10 969	9 216	11 885	5 332	2 753	1 435	359
Steam or hot water system	25 552	662	2 053	4 006	4 603	4 048	5 708	2 630	1 301	541	368
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 260	592	2 163	3 766	4 000	3 105	3 999	1 783	1 105	747	352
Other built-in electric units	6 596	134	490	1 007	1 430	1 224	1 308	652	257	94	360
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	260	31	47	25	22	70	45	7	7	6	354
Other means	4 180	135	445	702	914	769	825	260	83	47	344
Air conditioning	30 289	662	2 638	4 817	6 083	4 602	6 062	2 902	1 547	976	360
Central system	3 530	49	178	239	385	348	697	621	454	559	480
1 or more individual room units	26 759	613	2 460	4 578	5 698	4 254	5 365	2 281	1 093	417	350
House heating fuel	57 848	1 554	5 198	9 506	10 969	9 216	11 885	5 332	2 753	1 435	359
Utility gas	19 088	435	2 020	3 025	3 447	2 745	3 800	1 760	1 054	802	361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	240	17	39	39	49	42	37	26	—	13	348
Electricity	7 293	158	531	1 119	1 558	1 340	1 462	700	310	115	360
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 297	850	2 298	4 791	5 322	4 531	6 018	2 657	1 336	494	360
Other	2 930	94	332	532	593	558	568	189	53	11	343

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	33 019	49	92	396	1 368	2 843	12 308	9 637	6 326	198
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	7 420	16	66	221	539	1 003	3 086	1 592	897	180
2 persons -----	15 379	25	3	148	597	1 301	6 123	4 416	2 766	196
3 persons -----	5 624	8	18	21	112	361	1 966	2 041	1 097	208
4 persons -----	2 665	—	—	6	66	105	757	921	810	222
5 persons -----	1 228	—	—	—	39	61	223	482	423	230
6 persons -----	436	—	5	—	15	—	119	120	172	231
7 persons -----	224	—	—	—	—	7	30	52	135	250+
8 or more persons -----	43	—	—	—	—	—	4	13	26	250+
Median -----	2.09	1.84	1.20	1.40	1.74	1.82	2.00	2.23	2.32	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	21 142	12	23	115	640	1 491	7 595	6 831	4 435	205
15 to 24 years -----	43	—	—	3	5	—	30	—	—	164
25 to 34 years -----	530	—	—	7	37	38	212	121	115	193
35 to 44 years -----	987	—	—	7	22	51	324	302	281	215
45 to 64 years -----	11 312	12	12	54	196	628	3 694	4 120	2 596	213
65 years and over -----	8 270	—	11	44	380	769	3 335	2 288	1 443	194
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 698	10	23	106	146	336	1 012	643	422	186
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	238
25 to 34 years -----	107	—	7	—	—	33	34	13	20	170
35 to 44 years -----	122	—	—	—	9	15	32	19	47	213
45 to 64 years -----	980	3	3	5	70	137	349	257	156	189
65 years and over -----	1 468	7	13	101	67	151	597	340	192	183
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 179	27	46	175	582	1 016	3 701	2 163	1 469	187
15 to 24 years -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	36	10	—	182
25 to 34 years -----	129	5	—	—	—	11	61	33	19	190
35 to 44 years -----	221	—	—	—	13	7	82	67	52	206
45 to 64 years -----	3 019	13	6	15	171	334	1 221	701	558	190
65 years and over -----	5 764	9	40	160	398	664	2 301	1 352	840	185
Median age -----	64.2	57.5	71.8	72.4	68.7	66.6	65.2	62.8	61.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	542	—	—	6	24	63	143	162	144	211
1975 to 1978 -----	1 707	12	3	10	45	147	570	436	484	208
1970 to 1974 -----	2 372	—	—	55	138	155	937	585	495	194
1960 to 1969 -----	5 856	—	12	48	222	541	2 029	1 588	1 416	202
1959 or earlier -----	22 542	37	70	277	939	1 937	8 629	6 866	3 787	196
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	465	7	18	42	106	67	136	70	19	147
4 rooms -----	4 920	21	19	114	365	737	2 601	779	284	173
5 rooms -----	9 559	13	31	137	399	958	3 895	2 959	1 167	192
6 rooms -----	10 144	8	14	71	305	760	3 872	3 305	1 809	201
7 rooms -----	4 708	—	10	24	124	198	1 223	1 592	1 537	224
8 or more rooms -----	3 223	—	—	8	69	123	581	932	1 510	245
Median -----	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	430	—	—	7	—	50	110	100	163	224
1970 to 1974 -----	707	—	—	8	38	21	290	138	212	199
1960 to 1969 -----	3 150	5	—	13	68	306	1 060	739	959	208
1950 to 1959 -----	10 939	21	12	105	270	755	4 111	3 586	2 079	203
1940 to 1949 -----	5 205	7	41	55	272	492	2 063	1 506	769	192
1939 or earlier -----	12 588	16	39	208	720	1 219	4 674	3 568	2 144	194
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	597	21	31	44	187	112	133	22	47	128
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 400	—	27	110	308	602	1 560	596	197	171
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8 724	16	16	125	502	1 004	4 180	2 168	713	182
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	9 289	5	13	80	173	697	3 924	3 163	1 234	197
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 610	—	5	16	98	280	1 704	2 223	1 284	216
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 679	7	—	7	67	95	566	941	996	232
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 024	—	—	14	33	27	221	467	1 262	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	388	—	—	—	—	6	6	38	338	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	221	—	—	—	—	—	11	19	191	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	87	—	—	—	—	20	3	—	64	250+
Median -----	\$33 700	\$25 500	\$16 500	\$22 100	\$22 600	\$26 700	\$30 600	\$35 900	\$46 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	8 619	46	28	95	416	831	3 266	2 561	1 376	194
10 to 14 percent -----	7 834	—	19	56	297	568	2 783	2 496	1 615	204
15 to 19 percent -----	4 826	—	21	39	163	351	1 902	1 281	1 049	198
20 to 24 percent -----	2 905	—	24	41	85	247	1 131	797	580	197
25 to 29 percent -----	2 000	—	—	55	130	228	655	474	458	195
30 to 34 percent -----	1 365	—	—	40	93	105	515	390	222	193
35 percent or more -----	5 206	—	—	49	170	479	1 963	1 592	953	199
Not computed -----	264	3	—	21	14	34	93	46	53	182
Median -----	15.0	10—	14.7	19.7	14.4	15.1	15.2	14.5	15.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	33 012	49	85	396	1 368	2 843	12 308	9 637	6 326	198
Steam or hot water system -----	18 597	7	17	134	587	1 286	6 342	6 130	4 094	208
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 504	21	34	144	528	1 197	4 717	3 044	1 819	191
Other built-in electric units -----	1 158	5	—	14	72	120	481	205	261	188
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	287	—	12	23	51	67	111	5	18	146
Other means -----	1 466	16	22	81	130	173	657	253	134	174
Air conditioning -----	15 126	17	24	127	484	1 152	5 512	4 610	3 200	203
Central system -----	1 490	—	—	14	17	44	324	389	702	244
1 or more individual room units -----	13 636	17	24	113	467	1 108	5 188	4 221	2 498	199
House heating fuel -----	33 012	49	85	396	1 368	2 843	12 308	9 637	6 326	198
Utility gas -----	8 384	3	40	186	418	825	3 144	2 187	1 581	193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	276	—	—	10	46	48	100	37	35	167
Electricity -----	1 304	5	8	14	82	148	502	259	286	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	22 566	41	37	166	776	1 760	8 322	7 088	4 376	201
Other -----	482	—	—	20	46	62	240	66	48	174

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	109 823	6 667	9 058	18 225	38 889	36 984	64 232	3 840	7 929	10 201	11 439	30 823
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	82 335	5 893	7 581	14 984	29 246	24 631	22 718	1 017	2 531	2 958	4 421	11 791
15 to 24 years	1 209	270	103	181	366	289	2 913	106	319	460	772	1 256
25 to 34 years	15 453	2 846	2 848	2 168	4 087	3 504	7 190	271	913	881	1 594	3 531
35 to 44 years	16 515	1 475	2 523	4 125	4 160	4 232	2 862	61	349	377	533	1 542
45 to 64 years	36 334	1 070	1 779	7 144	15 401	10 940	5 731	195	409	657	1 033	3 437
65 years and over	12 824	232	328	1 366	5 232	5 666	4 022	384	541	583	489	2 025
Male householder, no wife present	7 700	358	436	912	2 485	3 509	13 439	677	1 616	2 526	2 042	6 578
15 to 24 years	270	36	35	31	82	86	2 396	145	258	525	371	1 097
25 to 34 years	1 257	113	148	165	413	418	4 161	121	556	712	732	2 040
35 to 44 years	949	96	83	160	235	375	1 631	64	238	392	293	644
45 to 64 years	2 729	101	125	352	1 018	1 133	3 084	134	351	480	339	1 780
65 years and over	2 495	12	45	204	737	1 497	2 167	213	213	417	307	1 017
Female householder, no husband present	19 788	416	1 041	2 329	7 158	8 844	28 075	2 146	3 782	4 717	4 976	12 454
15 to 24 years	192	12	22	29	45	84	3 456	131	356	432	902	1 635
25 to 34 years	1 437	99	289	149	489	411	5 787	288	785	772	1 252	2 690
35 to 44 years	2 138	42	265	527	701	603	2 546	67	290	385	582	1 222
45 to 64 years	7 004	160	318	974	3 005	2 547	5 518	345	598	698	904	2 973
65 years and over	9 017	103	147	650	2 918	5 199	10 768	1 315	1 753	2 430	1 336	3 934
Median age	52.7	34.9	37.9	48.2	56.0	57.9	43.6	64.9	43.9	48.0	35.6	44.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 733	2 179	825	886	1 906	1 937	20 838	1 394	2 637	3 547	4 120	9 140
1975 to 1978	20 029	4 488	2 433	3 062	5 026	5 020	22 880	2 446	3 387	3 603	3 810	9 634
1970 to 1974	17 945	—	5 800	3 275	4 462	4 408	8 996	—	1 905	1 617	1 451	4 023
1960 to 1969	26 488	—	—	11 002	8 296	7 190	6 398	—	—	1 434	1 183	3 781
1959 or earlier	37 628	—	—	—	19 199	18 429	5 120	—	—	—	875	4 245
ROOMS												
1 room	39	5	—	—	26	8	2 115	59	291	639	315	811
2 rooms	108	—	13	32	33	30	6 509	832	1 504	2 153	763	1 257
3 rooms	1 278	83	98	206	489	402	11 811	1 530	1 789	2 087	1 846	4 559
4 rooms	12 284	926	911	1 533	6 077	2 837	19 891	961	3 242	3 816	3 651	8 221
5 rooms	32 313	1 917	3 323	6 018	13 442	7 613	14 638	332	759	991	3 202	9 354
6 rooms	31 253	1 605	2 025	4 371	11 658	11 594	6 559	73	282	291	1 187	4 726
7 or more rooms	32 548	2 131	2 688	6 065	7 164	14 500	2 709	53	62	224	475	1 895
Median	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 343	6 667	9 050	18 207	38 810	36 609	62 947	3 795	7 839	10 118	11 252	29 943
0.50 or less	66 178	3 459	3 755	9 245	24 367	25 352	41 987	2 829	5 252	6 890	6 608	20 408
0.51 to 1.00	41 138	3 114	5 062	8 588	13 661	10 713	19 682	945	2 490	3 025	4 339	8 883
1.01 to 1.50	1 921	86	216	368	746	505	1 073	17	78	123	292	563
1.51 or more	106	8	17	6	36	39	205	4	19	80	13	89
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	—	8	18	79	375	1 285	45	90	83	187	880
0.50 or less	282	—	8	11	32	231	659	32	56	42	104	425
0.51 to 1.00	183	—	—	7	47	129	592	13	34	41	73	431
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	10	24
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	14 476	454	515	1 505	5 201	6 801	26 818	2 267	3 775	5 325	3 823	11 628
2 persons	35 502	1 794	1 941	4 852	14 377	12 538	19 444	1 007	2 414	2 876	3 418	9 729
3 persons	21 274	1 479	1 821	3 586	8 144	6 244	9 026	284	947	1 131	2 117	4 547
4 persons	20 965	1 860	2 866	4 293	6 390	5 556	5 450	237	570	568	1 273	2 802
5 persons	10 978	766	1 295	2 654	2 972	3 291	2 076	45	146	234	452	1 199
6 or more persons	6 628	314	620	1 335	1 805	2 554	1 418	—	77	67	356	918
Median	2.73	3.23	3.59	3.27	2.49	2.43	1.77	1.35	1.58	1.46	2.05	1.89
Total persons	333 603	21 809	31 995	60 898	108 780	110 121	131 557	6 147	14 847	18 067	26 194	66 302
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	97 545	5 971	8 306	17 363	37 737	28 168	7 707	307	698	1 173	2 374	3 155
2	7 949	111	150	125	630	6 933	14 290	239	671	760	2 451	10 169
3 and 4	1 630	32	56	87	111	1 344	11 527	403	544	951	2 707	6 922
5 to 9	655	111	98	74	87	285	10 288	473	1 037	1 496	1 762	5 520
10 to 49	485	40	65	80	91	209	13 257	736	2 839	3 961	1 607	4 114
50 or more	70	—	17	10	17	26	6 923	1 663	2 097	1 785	467	911
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 489	402	366	486	216	19	240	19	43	75	71	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	109 786	6 651	9 058	18 225	38 889	36 963	64 168	3 840	7 929	10 201	11 433	30 765
Steam or hot water system	54 107	2 116	2 117	7 117	18 582	24 175	28 318	798	1 063	2 550	5 231	18 676
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 998	3 101	3 139	6 298	17 276	9 184	14 651	1 453	2 218	2 385	3 273	5 322
Other built-in electric units	8 594	800	2 893	3 625	766	510	12 267	1 349	4 415	4 816	935	752
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	650	13	43	71	207	316	718	45	38	181	153	301
Other means	7 437	621	866	1 114	2 058	2 778	8 214	195	195	269	1 841	5 714
Air conditioning	54 406	3 146	5 188	10 433	20 576	15 063	27 163	2 376	5 600	6 966	3 912	8 309
Central system	6 261	975	1 064	1 580	2 095	547	4 034	1 005	1 270	1 036	392	331
1 or more individual room units	48 145	2 171	4 124	8 853	18 481	14 516	23 129	1 371	4 330	5 930	3 520	7 978
House heating fuel	109 786	6 651	9 058	18 225	38 889	36 963	64 168	3 840	7 929	10 201	11 433	30 765
Utility gas	32 225	1 990	2 408	6 242	11 867	9 718	19 273	1 202	1 579	2 263	4 053	10 176
Battled, tank, or LP gas	759	41	58	118	261	281	1 001	50	19	103	362	467
Electricity	9 874	1 051	3 348	3 994	907	574	15 769	1 909	5 608	5 918	1 344	990
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62 836	3 141	2 594	7 131	24 750	25 220	27 432	674	704	1 876	5 452	18 726
Other	4 092	428	650	740	1 104	1 170	693	5	19	41	222	406
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 045	155	432	670	1 707	2 081	11 723	731	1 224	1 531	2 498	5 739
Percent below poverty level	4.6	2.3	4.8	3.7	4.4	5.6	18.3	19.0	15.4	15.0	21.8	18.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	7 114	202	311	708	2 485	3 408	15 958	1 486	2 136	2 627	2 648	7 061
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 760	310	555	1 227	4 290	5 378	15 204	1 062	1 683	2 213	3 038	7 208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 935	282	433	981	2 601	2 638	6 948	309	814	1 085	1 133	3 607
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 397	374	483	894	2 727	2 919	5 421	198	666	903	1 087	2 567
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 058	1 095	1 832	2 623	5 932	5 576	9 002	311	1 159	1 471	1 524	4 537
\$25,000 to \$29,999	18 423	1 370	1 828	3 328	6 132	5 765	5 659	236	758	838	993	2 834
\$30,000 to \$34,999	24 023	1 843	2 182	4 768	6 640	6 590	4 363	154	524	698	734	2 253
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 072	802	957	2 594	4 386	3 333	1 315	63	133	292	223	604
\$50,000 or more	5 041	389	477	1 102	1 696	1 377	362	21	56	74	59	152
Median	\$21 178	\$23 646	\$22 297	\$23 988	\$21 106	\$18 697	\$10 343	\$6 664	\$10 447	\$10 600	\$10 074	\$10 792
Mean	\$23 285	\$26 575	\$24 959	\$26 416	\$23 189	\$20 840	\$12 514	\$9 757	\$12 411	\$13 490	\$12 230	\$12 666

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	109 823	97 545	10 789	1 489	64 232	7 707	14 290	11 527	10 288	13 257	6 923	240
Condominium housing units	727	403	324	—	262	64	—	18	35	78	67	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	82 335	74 780	6 818	737	22 718	3 916	7 015	4 183	2 934	3 406	1 181	83
15 to 24 years	1 209	1 037	121	51	2 913	324	866	684	432	467	121	19
25 to 34 years	15 453	14 203	1 137	113	7 190	1 275	2 376	1 409	827	1 031	272	—
35 to 44 years	16 515	15 494	976	45	2 862	634	958	451	380	337	75	27
45 to 64 years	36 334	32 945	3 094	295	5 731	1 169	1 816	1 021	730	792	188	15
65 years and over	12 824	11 101	1 490	233	4 022	514	999	618	565	779	525	22
Male householder, no wife present	7 700	6 172	1 240	288	13 439	1 301	2 025	2 130	2 329	3 853	1 746	55
15 to 24 years	270	242	28	—	2 396	249	406	406	430	648	257	—
25 to 34 years	1 257	998	202	57	4 161	440	691	779	714	1 080	441	16
35 to 44 years	949	743	153	53	1 631	154	160	237	250	574	240	16
45 to 64 years	2 729	2 190	401	138	3 084	314	462	407	596	936	357	12
65 years and over	2 495	1 999	456	40	2 167	144	306	301	339	615	451	11
Female householder, no husband present	19 788	16 593	2 731	464	28 075	2 490	5 250	5 214	5 025	5 998	3 996	102
15 to 24 years	192	148	31	13	3 456	331	507	804	767	785	257	5
25 to 34 years	1 437	1 262	150	25	5 787	687	1 410	1 293	1 010	1 107	271	9
35 to 44 years	2 138	1 917	184	37	2 546	350	619	522	382	478	195	—
45 to 64 years	7 004	5 928	808	268	5 518	436	1 310	1 057	1 003	1 120	554	38
65 years and over	9 017	7 338	1 558	121	10 768	686	1 404	1 538	1 863	2 508	2 719	50
Median age	52.7	52.1	57.5	56.8	43.6	39.1	39.6	37.5	44.5	46.2	66.5	54.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 733	6 614	784	335	20 838	2 355	4 209	3 873	3 431	4 865	2 037	68
1975 to 1978	20 029	17 734	1 740	555	22 880	2 383	4 679	4 226	3 572	4 669	3 280	71
1970 to 1974	17 945	16 384	1 238	323	8 996	1 118	1 767	1 402	1 461	2 086	1 133	29
1960 to 1969	26 488	24 427	1 827	234	6 398	861	1 752	1 182	1 150	987	408	58
1959 or earlier	37 628	32 386	5 200	42	5 120	990	1 883	844	674	650	65	14
ROOMS												
1 room	39	34	5	—	2 115	67	27	100	139	1 075	707	—
2 rooms	108	60	22	26	6 509	218	160	647	1 299	2 279	1 869	37
3 rooms	1 278	771	262	245	11 811	528	839	2 080	2 227	3 654	2 453	30
4 rooms	12 284	9 331	2 010	943	19 891	1 857	3 967	3 905	4 130	4 376	1 550	106
5 rooms	32 313	27 925	4 155	233	14 638	2 082	5 096	3 628	2 030	1 524	245	33
6 rooms	31 253	28 517	2 714	22	6 559	1 426	3 396	979	382	279	69	28
7 or more rooms	32 548	30 707	1 621	20	2 709	1 529	805	188	81	70	30	6
Median	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 343	97 418	10 444	1 481	62 947	7 666	14 115	11 260	10 069	12 853	6 750	234
0.50 or less	66 178	58 159	6 925	1 094	41 987	4 486	9 219	7 255	7 121	8 762	4 952	192
0.51 to 1.00	41 138	37 485	3 278	375	19 682	2 993	4 645	3 755	2 742	3 769	1 736	42
1.01 to 1.50	1 921	1 681	228	12	1 073	180	239	231	196	193	34	—
1.51 or more	106	93	13	—	205	7	12	19	10	129	28	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	127	345	8	1 285	41	175	267	219	404	173	6
0.50 or less	282	97	182	3	659	36	111	196	125	115	70	6
0.51 to 1.00	183	30	148	5	592	5	58	71	82	273	103	—
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	15	—	34	—	6	—	12	16	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	39	34	5	—	2 494	72	46	127	198	1 290	761	—
1	4 338	3 155	905	278	21 508	999	2 110	3 654	4 367	6 128	4 173	77
2	28 697	22 621	4 983	1 093	26 964	2 838	7 506	5 347	4 335	4 959	1 849	130
3	54 992	51 099	3 780	113	10 896	2 593	3 965	2 211	1 237	749	117	24
4	17 906	17 118	783	5	1 954	955	576	173	128	100	13	9
5 or more	3 851	3 518	333	—	416	250	87	15	23	31	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	7 114	5 863	1 022	229	15 958	1 293	2 350	2 918	3 084	3 547	2 659	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 760	9 641	1 750	369	15 204	1 539	3 062	2 908	2 699	3 251	1 720	25
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 935	5 898	904	133	6 948	754	1 697	1 303	1 065	1 497	594	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 397	6 310	901	186	5 421	741	1 337	1 044	740	1 130	404	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 058	15 021	1 720	317	9 002	1 232	2 449	1 604	1 243	1 729	731	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 423	16 681	1 600	142	5 659	927	1 622	855	776	1 031	431	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 023	21 962	1 969	92	4 363	753	1 415	704	519	710	248	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 072	11 308	743	21	1 315	342	339	140	137	270	87	—
\$50,000 or more	5 041	4 861	180	—	362	126	19	51	25	92	49	—
Median	\$21 178	\$21 693	\$17 307	\$12 681	\$10 343	\$13 402	\$12 567	\$9 887	\$8 652	\$9 428	\$6 937	\$7 857
Mean	\$23 285	\$23 932	\$18 821	\$13 244	\$12 514	\$15 418	\$14 077	\$11 694	\$10 974	\$12 725	\$9 983	\$9 513
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	109 786	97 516	10 781	1 489	64 168	7 707	14 290	11 521	10 265	13 222	6 923	240
Steam or hot water system	54 107	47 260	6 779	68	28 318	3 262	8 029	5 180	5 064	5 096	1 650	37
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 998	35 092	2 708	1 198	14 651	2 546	3 033	2 659	1 654	2 567	2 083	109
Other built-in electric units	8 594	8 238	317	39	12 267	824	1 019	1 153	1 605	4 708	2 931	27
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	650	588	34	28	718	201	110	97	103	149	58	—
Other means	7 437	6 338	943	156	8 214	874	2 099	2 432	1 839	702	201	67
Air conditioning	54 406	48 526	5 135	745	27 163	2 877	4 622	3 597	3 717	7 630	4 645	75
Central system	6 261	5 603	501	157	4 034	353	136	224	384	1 413	1 514	10
Vehicles available	104 244	93 356	9 496	1 392	47 349	6 732	11 949	8 673	6 576	9 327	3 910	182
1	40 350	34 455	4 990	905	33 056	3 710	7 546	6 245	5 058	7 256	3 097	144
2 or more	63 894	58 901	4 506	487	14 293	3 022	4 403	2 428	1 518	2 071	813	38
House heating fuel	109 786	97 516	10 781	1 489	64 168	7 707	14 290	11 521	10 265	13 222	6 923	240
Utility gas	32 225	28 975	3 202	48	19 273	2 036	4 613	4 800	3 664	2 773	1 356	31
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	759	572	80	107	1 001	235	283	175	137	93	55	23
Electricity	9 874	9 278	525	71	15 769	1 110	1 162	1 490	2 084	5 910	3 986	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62 836	54 787	6 801	1 248	27 432	3 946	8 119	5 014	4 328	4 357	1 509	159
Other	4 092	3 904	173	15	693	380	113	42	52	89	17	—
Water heating fuel	109 783	97 505	10 789	1 489	64 105	7 701	14 290	11 520	10 265	13 197	6 898	234
Utility gas	41 080	36 071	4 955	54	23 866	2 480	6 616	5 802	4 057	3 169	1 713	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 194	2 607	411	176	2 184	596	598	341	259	254	82	54
Electricity	25 367	23 028	1 227	1 112	18 616	2 277	2 197	1 976	2 180	5 889	3 968	129
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 986	35 647	4 192	147	19 261	2 285	4 864	3 376	3 744	3 846	1 124	22
Other	156	152	4	—	178	63	15	25	25	39	11	—
Family householder	93 957	84 777	8 249	931	33 012	5 441	9 563	6 487	4 666	5 017	1 730	108
With own children under 18 years	43 693	40 394	3 046	253	16 405	3 037	4 784	3 683	2 265	2 093	497	46
With own children under 6 years	14 441	13 315	1 030	96	8 430	1 326	2 550	1 915	1 278	1 141	220	—
Female householder, no husband present	8 991	7 742	1 083	166	8 946	1 237	2 246	2 127	1 485	1 394	440	17
With own children under 18 years	3 565	3 257	246	62	6 263	948	1 537	1 645	1 035	873	208	17
With own children under 6 years	503	477	14	12	2 584	275	608	691	572	380	58	—
Nonfamily householder	15 866	12 768	2 540	558	31 220	2 266	4 727	5 040	5 622	8 240	5 193	132
Income in 1979 below poverty												

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	109 823	14 476	35 502	21 274	20 965	10 978	4 556	1 568	504	2.73	333 603
Nonrelatives present	2 792	—	1 134	527	504	290	156	144	37	3.00	9 976
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 425	693	589	64	59	15	5	—	—	1.53	2 616
4 rooms	12 284	3 391	5 970	1 921	765	169	56	12	—	1.96	26 106
5 rooms	32 313	4 406	11 606	6 620	6 230	2 441	800	175	35	2.52	92 933
6 rooms	31 253	3 624	9 525	6 513	6 458	3 299	1 307	439	88	2.88	96 496
7 rooms	17 498	1 341	4 725	3 405	4 059	2 392	1 088	397	91	3.29	58 595
8 or more rooms	15 050	1 021	3 087	2 751	3 394	2 662	1 300	545	290	3.70	56 857
Median	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 343	14 366	35 356	21 176	20 903	10 953	4 526	1 559	504	2.73	332 017
1.00 or less	107 316	14 366	35 344	21 165	20 848	10 769	3 672	937	215	2.69	318 634
1.01 to 1.50	1 921	—	—	3	53	169	849	610	237	6.37	12 632
1.51 or more	106	—	12	8	2	15	5	12	52	7.42	751
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	110	146	98	62	25	30	9	—	2.39	1 586
1.00 or less	465	110	146	98	58	25	23	5	—	2.34	1 481
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	4	—	7	4	—	6.00	105
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	97 545	11 643	31 010	19 236	19 363	10 183	4 217	1 413	480	2.82	291 450
2 or more	10 789	2 321	3 828	1 839	1 531	757	334	155	24	2.30	38 821
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 489	512	664	199	71	38	5	—	—	1.85	3 332
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	90 877	10 747	28 716	17 975	18 260	9 509	3 900	1 316	454	2.83	268 085
Less than \$10,000	779	205	318	137	87	19	5	8	—	2.08	1 752
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 212	1 323	2 146	830	422	298	128	25	40	2.10	11 238
\$20,000 to \$29,999	18 646	3 342	6 334	3 389	2 905	1 480	789	328	79	2.44	48 547
\$30,000 to \$39,999	26 208	3 021	8 014	5 370	5 359	2 811	1 133	391	109	2.89	76 688
\$40,000 to \$49,999	18 035	1 642	5 518	3 865	4 077	1 959	643	226	105	2.98	55 404
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 806	560	2 787	1 848	1 979	959	528	100	45	3.07	28 821
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 935	466	2 477	1 710	2 294	1 326	459	170	33	3.39	30 490
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 428	104	651	463	686	390	97	20	17	3.49	8 238
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 413	52	365	293	354	197	118	22	12	3.49	5 458
\$150,000 or more	415	32	106	70	97	70	26	14	3	3.49	1 449
Median	\$37 800	\$31 500	\$36 700	\$38 500	\$40 800	\$40 700	\$38 900	\$37 300	\$39 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	109 823	14 476	35 502	21 274	20 965	10 978	4 556	1 568	504	2.73	333 603
Median income	\$21 178	\$8 083	\$18 784	\$23 835	\$24 584	\$26 081	\$26 811	\$31 768	\$32 692	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.2	30.8	17.6	16.0	18.0	17.2	16.8	14.0	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	30.3	19.6	19.0	19.3	18.4	17.8	15.3	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.0	31.1	15.5	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 045	1 813	1 382	664	576	354	184	50	22	2.01	...
Median income	\$3 237	\$2 642	\$3 039	\$3 794	\$4 299	\$5 675	\$6 961	\$9 211	\$8 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.3	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.3	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	64 232	26 818	19 444	9 026	5 450	2 076	930	390	98	1.77	131 557
Nonrelatives present	5 555	—	3 614	1 113	470	182	77	90	9	2.27	14 245
ROOMS											
1 room	2 115	1 960	134	12	9	—	—	—	—	1.04	2 305
2 rooms	6 509	5 760	709	40	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	7 123
3 rooms	11 811	8 363	3 015	342	79	12	—	—	—	1.21	15 395
4 rooms	19 891	6 325	8 317	3 452	1 447	294	42	14	—	1.94	40 169
5 rooms	14 638	3 054	4 864	3 250	2 084	854	366	142	24	2.38	38 048
6 rooms	6 559	931	1 828	1 463	1 250	608	357	76	46	2.86	19 686
7 or more rooms	2 709	425	577	467	581	308	165	158	28	3.25	8 831
Median	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62 947	25 987	19 201	8 910	5 389	2 076	906	380	98	1.79	129 444
1.00 or less	61 669	25 987	19 067	8 858	5 301	1 770	522	158	6	1.75	122 852
1.01 to 1.50	1 073	—	—	40	79	294	384	208	68	5.82	5 916
1.51 or more	205	—	134	12	9	12	—	14	24	2.26	676
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 285	831	243	116	61	—	24	10	—	1.27	2 113
1.00 or less	1 251	831	243	116	61	—	—	—	—	1.25	1 894
1.01 to 1.50	34	—	—	—	—	—	24	10	—	6.21	219
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 707	1 716	2 421	1 503	1 141	519	282	107	18	2.38	20 116
2	14 290	3 795	4 923	2 779	1 691	720	250	100	32	2.18	34 050
3 and 4	11 527	4 282	3 471	2 017	1 092	375	221	56	13	1.93	25 100
5 to 9	10 288	4 835	3 155	1 185	707	229	126	42	9	1.60	19 375
10 to 49	13 257	7 247	3 798	1 230	629	198	51	85	19	1.41	22 659
50 or more	6 923	4 825	1 599	267	190	35	—	—	7	1.22	9 870
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	240	118	77	45	—	—	—	—	—	1.53	387
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	63 319	26 667	19 158	8 800	5 343	1 979	900	380	92	1.76	129 284
Less than \$100	6 341	5 206	661	266	132	50	20	6	—	1.11	8 183
\$100 to \$149	5 487	3 242	1 421	372	243	124	29	49	7	1.35	9 073
\$150 to \$199	11 584	6 130	3 206	1 233	636	234	93	45	7	1.44	20 619
\$200 to \$249	15 163	5 793	5 183	2 264	1 153	500	181	58	31	1.85	31 417
\$250 to \$299	12 039	3 278	4 353	2 285	1 406	433	216	62	6	2.13	28 063
\$300 to \$349	6 028	1 451	2 018	1 243	819	269	140	82	6	2.27	14 799
\$350 to \$399	2 813	527	1 004	601	383	166	87	39	6	2.38	7 413
\$400 to \$499	1 401	212	495	257	266	61	70	21	19	2.49	4 118
\$500 or more	414	79	105	47	91	56	17	9	10	2.99	1 307
No cash rent	2 049	749	712	232	214	86	47	9	—	1.89	4 292
Median	\$224	\$189	\$238	\$253	\$264	\$254	\$274	\$267	\$254	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	64 232	26 818	19 444	9 026	5 450	2 076	930	390	98	1.77	131 557
Median income	\$10 343	\$6 325	\$13 116	\$13 625	\$15 127	\$16 484	\$16 227	\$14 554	\$11 071	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.3	27.9	21.7	22.9	21.6	20.6	22.0	19.8	27.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11 723	5 084	2 619	1 871	1 187	484	293	132	53	1.80	...
Median income	\$3 490	\$2 658	\$3 633	\$3 941	\$5 126	\$6 172	\$6 586	\$6 750	\$8 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.8	50+	50+	38.8	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	14 476	1 209	15 453	16 515	36 334	12 824	270	1 257	949	2 729	2 495	192	1 437	2 138	7 004	9 017	52.7									
2 persons -----	35 502	617	3 482	1 188	13 365	10 036	139	739	454	1 280	1 726	62	312	302	3 339	6 123	66.6									
3 persons -----	21 274	3 311	2 243	2 243	9 367	2 066	66	311	265	860	1 504	78	330	372	2 075	2 075	60.9									
4 persons -----	20 965	2 022	1 912	2 066	6 033	1 482	47	109	108	380	1 54	30	475	702	1 056	535	51.5									
5 persons -----	10 978	1 974	1 770	4 309	3 816	1 60	11	12	71	122	74	7	218	421	1 38	40.7										
6 or more persons -----	6 628	15	586	2 742	2 775	80	147	135	17	17	41	11	37	122	135	63	44.3									
Median -----	2 773	248	3 60	4 30	3 01	2 14	147	135	17	17	41	11	37	122	135	63	44.3									
Total persons -----	333 603	3 438	54 726	72 825	121 338	29 460	490	2 250	1 958	5 248	3 796	47	3 814	6 744	13 603	13 476	38.4									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	109 343	1 209	15 429	16 477	36 210	12 762	270	1 246	943	2 707	2 470	187	1 431	2 133	6 943	8 926	52.7									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 027	9	308	782	732	52	—	—	14	32	—	—	16	30	33	19	43.2									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	480	—	24	38	124	62	—	—	6	22	25	5	6	5	61	91	59.2									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																										
With a mortgage -----	90 877	1 001	13 581	14 495	30 464	10 284	221	902	684	1 996	1 802	130	1 197	1 729	5 585	6 806	52.0									
Less than 15 percent -----	57 858	958	8 511	9 087	19 152	6 014	200	795	562	1 016	1 334	84	1 068	1 508	2 566	3 042	42.9									
15 to 19 percent -----	12 938	172	3 302	3 732	4 259	319	15	122	48	385	23	8	42	104	438	99	41.4									
20 to 24 percent -----	10 039	205	3 386	2 649	2 117	402	38	98	130	193	23	12	122	196	326	48	37.8									
25 to 29 percent -----	6 248	241	2 330	1 397	983	132	19	151	107	173	71	14	138	245	301	127	36.1									
30 to 34 percent -----	3 563	177	1 174	672	477	174	6	77	48	67	27	6	115	159	259	112	37.0									
35 percent or more -----	7 334	1 19	1 528	964	1 069	457	66	143	117	155	142	44	573	653	728	516	40.6									
Not computed -----	209	—	20	32	42	14	7	8	14	18.2	7	—	10	18	17	20	44.1									
Median -----	19.4	26.6	22.9	18.6	14.5	22.1	26.2	24.4	24.9	18.2	31.0	34.4	37.1	32.1	25.2	35.3	44.1									
Renter-occupied housing units -----																										
Not mortgaged -----	33 019	443	530	987	11 312	8 270	21	107	122	980	1 468	46	129	221	3 019	5 764	64.2									
Less than 10 percent -----	8 619	19	185	426	5 103	3 117	34	34	15	349	200	7	11	35	420	505	59.3									
10 to 14 percent -----	7 834	17	82	367	3 588	1 64	9	25	35	236	164	7	6	45	408	714	61.4									
15 to 19 percent -----	4 826	—	82	125	1 301	1 683	7	30	17	170	180	9	28	27	590	577	65.1									
20 to 24 percent -----	2 905	—	46	47	278	1 049	—	7	28	78	221	14	24	12	346	535	67.6									
25 to 29 percent -----	2 000	—	26	7	216	717	—	6	7	38	177	14	11	7	239	558	70.3									
30 to 34 percent -----	1 365	—	—	7	181	489	—	5	—	28	86	6	17	15	161	325	70.3									
35 percent or more -----	5 206	7	—	15	393	1 145	5	5	20	72	409	4	19	60	592	2 468	72.7									
Not computed -----	264	—	6	—	52	145	—	—	—	11	31	4	13	—	43	42	65.3									
Median -----	15.0	10.7	12.1	10.9	10.7	17.9	16.1	13.9	18.2	12.9	23.9	21.8	22.7	16.9	18.9	29.7	—									
Total persons -----	64 232	2 913	7 190	2 862	5 731	4 022	2 396	4 161	1 631	3 084	2 167	3 456	5 787	2 546	5 518	10 768	43.6									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26 818	1 477	2 611	561	2 705	3 448	1 211	2 751	1 171	2 491	1 917	1 284	2 197	687	3 617	9 482	60.5									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	19 444	976	1 912	2 454	1 454	457	843	1 105	305	437	169	1 340	1 723	595	1 036	1 089	38.8									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 026	393	1 921	770	872	69	96	243	103	78	81	57	1 147	572	505	1 161	33.0									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5 450	393	572	501	383	30	16	11	5	13	—	40	460	369	210	17	33.4									
5 persons -----	2 076	73	572	501	383	30	16	11	5	13	—	40	460	369	210	17	33.4									
6 or more persons -----	1 418	14	174	490	1 18	18	149	126	120	112	107	45	119	136	96	8	37.2									
Median -----	1 177	200	3 01	3 93	2 61	2 08	149	126	120	112	107	45	119	136	96	8	40.1									
Total persons -----	131 557	7 933	22 306	11 328	16 811	8 590	4 079	5 875	2 284	3 909	2 462	6 674	12 210	6 687	8 602	11 807	—									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																										
Less than 15 percent -----	63 319	2 849	7 044	2 800	5 521	3 968	2 367	4 116	1 614	3 043	2 139	3 419	5 722	2 524	5 470	10 683	43.6									
15 to 19 percent -----	11 429	521	1 861	1 050	2 250	519	377	889	544	910	203	166	513	261	465	1 063	42.3									
20 to 24 percent -----	10 061	681	1 755	987	2 529	674	327	890	354	481	257	232	476	249	736	1 174	37.9									
25 to 29 percent -----	6 742	345	1 094	301	705	694	270	802	182	364	439	319	821	377	758	2 303	48.6									
30 to 34 percent -----	4 397	243	762	282	358	547	270	413	153	246	274	349	613	242	484	1 164	43.7									
35 to 49 percent -----	7 213	242	398	117	328	375	221	232	89	131	154	574	437	180	424	1 447	48.9									
50 percent or more -----	10 464	211	574	126	280	574	266	335	101	329	287	554	816	382	496	1 467	48.9									
Not computed -----	2 910	70	383	167	464	290	70	139	27	218	196	127	1 686	732	1 330	2 268	59.7									
Median -----	24.3	21.9	19.4	17.3	16.5	25.0	27.1	21.3	18.5	20.3	26.3	37.6	31.8	32.0	28.6	28.9	—									

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 476	4 338	139	739	454	1 280	1 726	10 138	62	312	302	3 339	6 123	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 366	4 304	139	739	454	1 266	1 706	10 062	62	312	302	3 320	6 066	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	110	34	—	—	—	14	20	76	—	—	—	19	57	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached.....	11 643	3 353	114	579	334	967	1 359	8 290	29	223	247	2 802	4 989	
2 or more.....	2 321	757	25	119	84	185	344	1 564	28	73	43	389	1 031	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	512	228	—	41	36	128	23	284	5	16	12	148	103	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000.....	4 578	797	18	26	58	111	584	3 781	12	23	24	740	2 982	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 016	962	—	76	61	173	652	3 054	35	69	64	971	1 915	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 643	478	29	144	19	108	178	1 165	4	62	14	615	470	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 095	429	14	93	42	196	84	666	11	50	43	323	239	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 521	729	45	199	131	269	85	792	—	77	92	358	265	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	827	456	24	107	82	178	65	371	—	9	38	200	124	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	496	341	9	76	46	178	32	155	—	7	11	84	53	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	205	94	—	7	8	45	34	111	—	7	16	48	40	
\$50,000 or more.....	95	52	—	11	7	22	12	43	—	8	—	—	35	
Median.....	\$8 083	\$12 144	\$15 685	\$15 565	\$16 366	\$15 903	\$6 916	\$6 839	\$8 621	\$12 600	\$15 234	\$9 804	\$5 156	
Mean.....	\$10 515	\$14 081	\$14 495	\$16 768	\$15 865	\$17 987	\$9 532	\$8 989	\$7 965	\$16 383	\$15 480	\$10 673	\$7 384	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 747	3 073	108	515	314	875	1 261	7 674	29	215	191	2 621	4 618	
With a mortgage.....	3 327	1 373	99	430	228	414	202	1 954	16	186	162	984	606	
Less than \$200.....	390	119	—	15	6	36	62	271	—	—	9	123	139	
\$200 to \$249.....	633	220	—	57	14	95	54	413	7	16	22	242	126	
\$250 to \$299.....	743	291	11	42	39	150	49	452	—	10	47	270	125	
\$300 to \$349.....	391	137	6	76	18	30	7	254	—	58	43	79	74	
\$350 to \$399.....	379	193	22	86	51	28	6	186	9	20	27	96	34	
\$400 to \$499.....	496	234	39	91	51	42	11	262	—	60	9	127	66	
\$500 to \$599.....	181	106	14	44	27	14	7	75	—	15	5	35	20	
\$600 to \$749.....	81	59	—	19	15	19	6	22	—	7	—	6	9	
\$750 or more.....	33	14	7	—	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	6	13	
Median.....	\$293	\$321	\$413	\$365	\$386	\$275	\$236	\$282	\$356	\$372	\$303	\$274	\$265	
Not mortgaged.....	7 420	1 700	9	85	86	461	1 059	5 720	13	29	29	1 637	4 012	
Less than \$50.....	16	7	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74.....	66	20	—	7	—	—	13	46	—	—	—	6	40	
\$75 to \$99.....	221	94	—	—	—	5	89	127	—	—	—	6	121	
\$100 to \$124.....	539	102	—	—	9	42	51	437	—	—	—	121	316	
\$125 to \$149.....	1 003	255	—	26	15	94	120	748	—	—	—	227	521	
\$150 to \$199.....	3 086	637	—	29	21	134	453	2 449	7	15	15	728	1 684	
\$200 to \$249.....	1 592	392	9	13	12	116	242	1 200	6	8	14	333	839	
\$250 or more.....	897	193	—	10	29	70	84	704	—	6	—	216	482	
Median.....	\$180	\$179	\$225	\$166	\$195	\$183	\$178	\$180	\$196	\$198	\$198	\$181	\$180	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	30.8	24.2	31.1	25.4	26.3	17.7	28.9	34.5	50+	31.0	25.1	27.2	39.8	
With a mortgage.....	30.3	25.9	32.5	27.1	28.4	19.4	36.2	34.3	50+	32.6	24.9	30.2	48.9	
Not mortgaged.....	31.1	22.6	12.5	15.9	19.6	16.3	27.9	34.6	24.6	21.6	26.1	24.7	38.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 813	336	18	12	53	69	184	1 477	12	23	20	511	911	
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5	7.7	12.9	1.6	11.7	5.4	10.7	14.6	19.4	7.4	6.6	15.3	14.9	
Renter-occupied housing units	26 818	9 541	1 211	2 751	1 171	2 491	1 917	17 277	1 294	2 197	687	3 617	9 482	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25 987	9 021	1 151	2 657	1 119	2 274	1 820	16 966	1 248	2 166	687	3 512	9 353	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	831	520	60	94	52	217	97	311	46	31	—	105	129	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached.....	1 716	663	109	176	86	189	103	1 053	92	157	70	189	545	
2.....	3 795	1 222	165	374	78	351	254	2 573	146	440	106	738	1 143	
3 and 4.....	4 282	1 516	200	570	162	341	243	2 766	238	435	105	658	1 330	
5 to 9.....	4 835	1 676	271	495	141	484	285	3 159	290	421	147	696	1 605	
10 to 49.....	7 247	3 001	331	787	493	807	583	4 246	380	583	190	867	2 226	
50 or more.....	4 825	1 430	135	341	203	313	438	3 395	143	152	69	448	2 583	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	118	33	—	8	8	6	11	85	5	9	—	21	50	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000.....	11 324	2 536	339	296	180	666	1 055	8 788	453	322	177	1 456	6 380	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 164	2 345	385	684	191	493	592	4 819	530	688	208	1 118	2 275	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	2 878	1 390	233	541	176	303	137	1 488	161	439	105	469	314	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 765	782	109	390	110	155	18	983	110	387	59	197	230	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 355	1 482	123	573	262	466	58	873	30	289	100	287	167	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	676	493	22	144	132	181	14	183	4	61	15	55	48	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	406	307	—	83	77	124	23	99	—	11	16	35	37	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	148	125	—	20	23	62	20	23	—	—	7	—	16	
\$50,000 or more.....	102	81	—	20	20	41	—	21	6	—	—	—	15	
Median.....	\$6 325	\$9 748	\$8 519	\$11 828	\$13 375	\$10 714	\$4 739	\$4 947	\$6 803	\$10 504	\$9 128	\$6 788	\$4 270	
Mean.....	\$8 348	\$11 160	\$8 391	\$12 536	\$14 597	\$12 925	\$6 541	\$6 795	\$7 220	\$10 327	\$9 775	\$7 589	\$5 400	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 667	9 466	1 196	2 726	1 171	2 474	1 899	17 201	1 294	2 190	687	3 610	9 420	
Less than \$100.....	5 206	966	71	38	47	174	636	4 240	28	22	19	402	3 769	
\$100 to \$149.....	3 242	1 493	149	309	113	509	413	1 749	100	124	35	428	1 062	
\$150 to \$199.....	6 130	2 269	353	635	345	654	282	3 861	427	522	177	1 093	1 642	
\$200 to \$249.....	5 793	2 327	241	873	308	585	320	3 466	366	594	239	947	1 320	
\$250 to \$299.....	3 278	1 286	207	523	229	225	102	1 992	193	511	124	419	745	
\$300 to \$349.....	1 451	481	71	172	97	120	21	970	92	294	83	184	317	
\$350 to \$399.....	527	233	74	79	19	40	21	294	19	61	5	82	127	
\$400 to \$499.....	212	97	10	24	8	42	13	115	19	7	—	2	87	
\$500 or more.....	79	19	—	12	—	7	—	60	15	25	—	6	14	
No cash rent.....	749	295	20	61	5	118	91	454	35	30	5	47	337	
Median.....	\$189	\$197	\$203	\$219	\$216	\$192	\$132	\$183	\$210	\$236	\$223	\$194	\$134	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	27.9	23.7	30.4	22.5	19.2	21.8	27.1	30.3	36.0	27.6	28.2	31.1	30.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 084	1 252	275	213	92	399	273	3 832	327	251	144	1 018	2 092	
Percent below poverty level.....	19.0	13.1	22.7	7.7	7.9	16.0	14.2	22.2	25.3	11.4	21.0	28.1	22.1	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 689	95	687	1 108	505	165	60	46	17	6	—	24 900	26 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 799	52	389	727	395	123	53	37	17	6	—	26 300	28 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	322	—	38	130	127	17	4	—	—	6	—	28 300	30 300
35 to 44 years	506	7	88	201	131	36	11	20	12	—	—	27 600	31 200
45 to 64 years	778	16	201	326	116	65	32	17	5	—	—	25 000	28 200
65 years and over	193	29	62	70	21	5	6	—	—	—	—	20 500	20 900
Male householder, no wife present	253	21	89	112	19	5	7	—	—	—	—	20 600	21 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	—	18	9	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	23 900
35 to 44 years	60	—	31	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	18 400
45 to 64 years	142	21	40	60	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	20 600	21 200
65 years and over	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	27 500
Female householder, no husband present	637	22	209	269	91	37	—	9	—	—	—	23 100	24 200
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	57	—	14	7	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
35 to 44 years	194	—	77	67	18	23	—	9	—	—	—	32 500	30 300
45 to 64 years	296	14	75	163	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	22 800	26 000
65 years and over	83	8	43	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	22 900
Median age	47.5	54.5	50.4	48.6	38.6	44.0	55.7	43.2	38.5	32.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	168	8	24	73	50	—	7	6	—	—	—	27 000	29 000
1975 to 1978	495	14	48	193	163	38	21	—	12	6	—	29 000	32 000
1970 to 1974	843	25	201	340	172	63	8	29	5	—	—	25 700	27 500
1960 to 1969	690	14	203	305	92	41	24	11	—	—	—	24 100	26 100
1959 or earlier	493	34	211	197	28	23	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	21 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
4 rooms	54	—	12	30	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	24 500
5 rooms	654	17	71	319	169	60	18	—	—	—	—	26 600	28 500
6 rooms	777	11	205	346	180	12	6	5	—	—	—	24 500	25 900
7 rooms	448	38	159	149	58	35	4	—	—	—	—	22 300	23 800
8 or more rooms	749	29	240	257	90	54	26	40	7	6	—	23 400	28 500
Median	6.3	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.7	6.5	8.2	7.2	8.0	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	23	10	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 000	21 800
2	261	—	58	168	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	24 200
3	1 477	55	326	567	387	96	30	6	10	—	—	25 900	27 100
4	604	30	185	266	48	26	11	25	7	6	—	23 800	27 500
5 or more	324	—	118	100	44	28	19	15	—	—	—	22 700	27 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	26	—	4	4	8	—	4	—	—	6	—	38 100	51 500
1970 to 1974	211	—	5	90	69	13	7	20	7	—	—	32 200	36 800
1960 to 1969	315	10	7	123	112	51	6	6	—	—	—	31 300	32 400
1950 to 1959	517	14	34	248	131	65	16	9	—	—	—	28 600	30 300
1940 to 1949	343	—	57	182	83	16	—	—	5	—	—	25 500	27 000
1939 or earlier	1 277	71	580	461	102	20	27	11	5	—	—	19 800	22 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	230	30	95	58	36	4	7	—	—	—	—	19 200	21 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	238	14	81	103	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	21 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	201	10	76	64	36	7	8	—	—	—	—	23 300	24 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	159	6	58	57	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	22 700	24 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	417	7	86	179	110	19	10	6	—	—	—	27 200	27 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	428	8	70	229	102	8	—	11	—	—	—	26 300	27 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	740	20	176	317	138	72	4	8	5	—	—	25 300	26 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	229	—	45	83	28	32	7	21	7	6	—	28 000	36 900
\$50,000 or more	47	—	—	18	—	6	18	—	5	—	—	49 600	44 000
Median	\$20 935	\$10 875	\$17 775	\$21 661	\$20 745	\$29 148	\$17 250	\$33 512	\$43 675	\$40 906	—	...	...
Mean	\$21 152	\$13 104	\$18 083	\$21 822	\$20 484	\$27 081	\$28 906	\$32 764	\$41 503	\$45 095	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 111	38	443	890	459	161	60	37	17	6	—	26 200	28 600
Less than 15 percent	533	6	131	241	66	45	22	17	5	—	—	25 100	28 400
15 to 19 percent	482	10	92	261	98	14	7	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 100
20 to 24 percent	350	7	61	109	105	48	—	8	12	—	—	29 200	31 700
25 to 29 percent	232	—	33	133	41	7	6	6	—	6	—	25 400	30 100
30 to 34 percent	116	—	9	28	54	7	12	6	—	—	—	35 500	36 200
35 percent or more	381	8	107	118	95	40	13	—	—	—	—	24 900	27 000
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	10 400
Median	20.5	19.7	19.6	18.9	23.1	22.2	25.8	20.9	21.5	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	578	57	244	218	46	4	—	9	—	—	—	19 500	20 400
Less than 10 percent	171	7	41	82	28	4	—	9	—	—	—	24 100	26 200
10 to 14 percent	128	21	69	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	17 000
15 to 19 percent	66	9	29	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	18 500
20 to 24 percent	27	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	17 400
25 to 29 percent	54	5	29	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	18 800
30 to 34 percent	31	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	20 300
35 percent or more	85	8	52	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	17 500
Not computed	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	21 600
Median	14.3	14.3	17.1	13.6	10—	10—	—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 689	95	687	1 108	505	165	60	46	17	6	—	24 900	26 900
1.01 or more persons per room	121	—	19	70	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	27 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 689	95	687	1 108	505	165	60	46	17	6	—	24 900	26 900
Central heating system	2 457	89	628	1 013	470	152	47	35	17	6	—	25 100	26 700
Air conditioning	1 049	22	223	429	211	98	26	27	7	6	—	26 600	29 200
Central system	91	—	33	12	16	5	6	6	7	6	—	30 200	39 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	233	22	88	51	52	13	7	—	—	—	—	20 600	22 900
Percent below poverty level	8.7	23.2	12.8	4.6	10.3	7.9	11.7	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	5 534	816	532	817	1 256	980	647	291	109	24	62	221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 247	95	85	114	319	302	158	85	45	18	26	250
15 to 24 years.....	159	8	4	24	56	34	21	6	6	—	—	241
25 to 34 years.....	527	24	—	30	124	147	100	68	15	4	15	271
35 to 44 years.....	181	18	9	21	45	50	16	—	16	6	—	248
45 to 64 years.....	269	30	33	39	73	39	21	11	8	8	7	212
65 years and over.....	111	15	39	—	21	32	—	—	—	—	4	140
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 031	104	157	249	251	148	74	9	22	—	17	200
15 to 24 years.....	171	—	26	48	66	27	—	—	—	—	4	204
25 to 34 years.....	256	6	30	47	56	65	29	9	14	—	—	241
35 to 44 years.....	135	13	6	69	14	19	6	—	8	—	—	195
45 to 64 years.....	349	51	71	79	89	26	24	—	—	—	9	187
65 years and over.....	120	34	24	6	26	11	15	—	—	—	4	150
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 256	617	290	454	686	530	415	197	42	6	19	216
15 to 24 years.....	543	93	47	96	146	71	72	18	—	—	—	211
25 to 34 years.....	997	181	69	142	182	203	145	60	15	—	—	231
35 to 44 years.....	683	72	30	76	126	179	91	12	—	—	—	262
45 to 64 years.....	696	146	101	93	172	59	84	23	8	6	4	201
65 years and over.....	337	125	43	47	60	18	17	5	7	—	15	133
Median age.....	36.0	44.2	48.2	36.9	34.9	33.7	33.2	33.6	36.0	46.7	52.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 838	196	126	276	433	340	274	113	45	18	17	231
1975 to 1978.....	2 223	373	207	326	514	374	241	99	57	6	26	223
1970 to 1974.....	1 006	184	146	144	224	174	77	50	7	—	—	205
1960 to 1969.....	371	53	53	58	59	81	39	20	—	—	8	208
1959 or earlier.....	96	10	—	13	26	11	16	9	—	—	11	232
ROOMS												
1 room.....	170	11	60	43	21	—	6	—	8	—	21	156
2 rooms.....	262	80	57	55	44	9	12	5	—	—	—	129
3 rooms.....	850	201	94	195	266	80	14	—	—	—	—	191
4 rooms.....	1 252	259	136	181	263	166	40	13	—	—	—	207
5 rooms.....	1 842	172	109	254	458	382	301	116	30	12	8	242
6 rooms.....	773	65	76	61	139	258	76	68	26	4	—	261
7 or more rooms.....	385	28	—	28	65	57	72	62	32	8	33	299
Median.....	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	7.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	5 534	816	532	817	1 256	980	647	291	109	24	62	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 371	786	486	786	1 245	975	628	291	109	24	41	222
0.50 or less.....	2 696	448	245	489	654	476	228	84	29	10	33	210
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 396	318	215	288	530	463	324	177	59	14	8	233
1.01 to 1.50.....	252	20	18	9	48	30	76	30	21	—	—	301
1.51 or more.....	27	—	8	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	163	30	46	31	11	5	19	—	—	—	21	138
0.50 or less.....	35	11	9	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
0.51 to 1.00.....	128	19	37	21	6	5	19	—	—	—	21	138
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 976	470	201	284	366	294	214	72	54	—	21	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 890	447	195	266	361	294	201	72	54	—	—	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	136	20	18	—	27	18	33	7	13	—	—	257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	86	23	6	18	5	—	13	—	—	—	21	163
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	187	11	70	43	28	—	6	—	8	—	21	153
1.....	1 186	271	178	286	317	92	37	5	—	—	—	183
2.....	2 387	294	150	333	569	469	371	134	53	6	8	235
3.....	1 312	176	68	110	263	369	185	99	24	18	—	256
4.....	396	59	66	45	53	42	44	45	16	—	26	219
5 or more.....	66	5	—	—	26	8	4	8	8	—	7	247
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	740	104	44	82	117	146	107	64	37	14	25	255
2.....	1 371	52	61	156	336	328	250	134	28	10	16	259
3 and 4.....	1 035	189	112	166	181	186	130	51	20	—	—	214
5 to 9.....	856	143	56	171	269	128	70	12	7	—	—	207
10 to 49.....	868	124	109	167	234	123	57	21	12	—	21	204
50 or more.....	660	200	150	75	119	69	33	9	5	—	—	140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	369	127	68	64	39	44	14	—	13	—	—	138
1970 to 1974.....	882	198	89	83	208	146	112	25	15	6	—	215
1960 to 1969.....	512	155	96	66	53	58	26	46	12	—	—	165
1950 to 1959.....	511	108	47	92	112	64	52	11	6	12	7	202
1940 to 1949.....	553	128	26	65	116	107	42	56	13	—	—	216
1939 or earlier.....	2 707	100	206	447	728	561	401	153	50	6	55	240
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 194	549	344	570	868	814	569	289	105	24	62	233
4 or more.....	1 340	267	188	247	388	166	78	2	4	—	—	195
With elevator.....	522	185	115	57	75	56	28	2	4	—	—	130
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	736	218	88	134	140	84	32	28	4	8	...	181
15 to 19 percent.....	759	128	121	96	184	146	50	34	—	—	...	207
20 to 24 percent.....	792	192	60	129	161	98	108	19	15	10	...	206
25 to 29 percent.....	677	124	52	69	175	126	87	23	21	—	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	387	27	56	45	98	63	65	33	—	—	...	237
35 to 49 percent.....	552	56	65	113	77	121	51	57	12	—	...	221
50 percent or more.....	1 440	24	74	212	386	337	247	97	57	6	...	253
Not computed.....	191	47	16	19	35	5	7	—	—	—	62	181
Median.....	27.8	21.0	24.1	27.9	28.6	32.7	33.3	37.0	50+	22.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	5 524	816	529	817	1 256	973	647	291	109	24	62	221
Central heating system.....	4 884	748	477	725	1 100	860	559	247	86	24	58	220
Air conditioning.....	1 319	169	157	162	295	272	103	125	26	6	4	227
Central system.....	320	40	87	35	50	31	28	35	8	6	—	198

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 280	296	329	235	217	505	525	849	268	56	20 441	20 699	288
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 115	62	129	98	130	339	392	700	222	43	23 536	23 812	72
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 205	—
25 to 34 years -----	371	—	2	8	32	75	96	147	11	—	22 782	23 156	—
35 to 44 years -----	577	17	21	21	27	84	119	222	66	—	24 984	24 606	33
45 to 64 years -----	913	25	34	42	37	117	158	319	138	43	25 938	26 293	27
65 years and over -----	249	20	72	27	34	58	19	12	7	—	12 904	13 969	12
Male householder, no wife present -----	394	61	76	56	31	54	54	40	15	7	12 823	15 366	42
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	15 833	18 395	—
25 to 34 years -----	62	3	9	12	3	11	19	5	—	—	18 409	15 570	3
35 to 44 years -----	76	9	17	27	10	2	4	—	—	7	11 111	14 895	21
45 to 64 years -----	210	35	44	13	8	38	31	28	13	—	16 042	16 056	15
65 years and over -----	38	14	3	4	10	—	—	7	—	—	11 250	11 520	3
Female householder, no husband present -----	771	173	124	81	56	112	79	109	31	6	12 835	14 882	174
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 960	—
25 to 34 years -----	78	9	17	12	5	25	10	—	—	—	13 000	13 036	9
35 to 44 years -----	222	44	35	8	17	37	15	43	19	4	15 795	17 990	71
45 to 64 years -----	347	84	44	46	27	46	32	54	12	2	12 473	14 318	80
65 years and over -----	117	36	28	8	7	4	22	12	—	—	8 472	12 125	14
Median age -----	48.0	53.8	54.8	51.3	51.7	45.9	45.0	45.3	47.4	50.0	...	...	45.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	230	29	21	6	17	23	38	66	30	—	22 375	20 963	30
1975 to 1978 -----	623	33	51	80	44	119	123	132	35	6	19 454	19 794	23
1970 to 1974 -----	974	96	66	73	38	155	154	303	78	11	21 392	21 371	115
1960 to 1969 -----	818	83	64	44	47	122	126	236	71	25	21 571	21 819	86
1959 or earlier -----	635	55	127	32	71	86	84	112	54	14	17 807	19 015	34
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 274	296	325	235	217	505	523	849	268	56	20 448	20 713	288
1.01 or more persons per room -----	137	—	8	—	14	21	29	46	19	—	24 583	24 982	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9 375	12 717	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	3 280	296	329	235	217	505	525	849	268	56	20 441	20 699	288
Central heating system -----	3 025	267	310	210	203	465	477	815	228	50	20 512	20 699	273
Air conditioning -----	1 220	76	95	50	67	182	247	372	111	20	22 318	22 676	106
Central system -----	113	9	8	11	—	8	5	45	27	—	28 625	25 554	9
Vehicles available -----	3 077	213	302	197	206	482	525	828	268	56	21 052	21 422	229
1 -----	1 480	200	260	122	101	225	225	293	45	9	16 071	16 725	210
2 or more -----	1 597	13	42	75	105	257	300	535	223	47	25 111	25 776	19
House heating fuel -----	3 280	296	329	235	217	505	525	849	268	56	20 441	20 699	288
Utility gas -----	1 304	110	144	95	53	225	238	308	112	19	20 437	21 055	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	445	4
Electricity -----	234	17	10	3	—	64	37	91	6	6	23 750	22 766	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 706	165	170	137	159	216	235	450	143	31	20 093	20 189	162
Other -----	32	—	5	—	5	—	15	—	7	—	21 000	20 763	—
Median rooms -----	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.4	7.3	...	...	6.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 689	230	238	201	159	417	428	740	229	47	20 935	21 152	233
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	2 111	159	134	142	130	351	374	605	169	47	21 503	21 851	177
Less than \$200 -----	51	14	—	10	9	7	11	—	—	—	12 917	12 503	14
\$200 to \$249 -----	264	41	7	24	25	43	8	110	—	6	17 778	19 576	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	419	21	61	35	41	78	68	81	22	12	18 344	19 449	41
\$300 to \$349 -----	392	30	29	16	25	28	95	131	34	4	23 795	22 509	30
\$350 to \$399 -----	403	30	21	25	—	98	96	100	33	—	21 091	21 171	36
\$400 to \$499 -----	379	9	16	32	30	65	77	91	39	20	22 180	24 145	25
\$500 to \$599 -----	142	14	—	—	—	19	19	68	22	—	28 088	25 715	14
\$600 to \$749 -----	49	—	—	—	—	13	—	24	7	5	30 559	30 738	—
\$750 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	40 000	42 305	—
Median -----	\$341	\$306	\$299	\$306	\$288	\$360	\$353	\$343	\$393	\$409	...	...	\$327
Not mortgaged -----	578	71	104	59	29	66	54	135	60	—	17 500	18 600	56
Less than \$50 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	26 250	26 090	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	30 168	21 271	—
\$100 to \$124 -----	66	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 417	5 287	—
\$125 to \$149 -----	183	38	41	5	6	17	—	16	—	—	15 000	16 247	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	127	12	9	—	16	18	24	42	4	—	14 453	15 765	49
\$200 to \$249 -----	153	7	19	21	7	18	18	27	22	—	20 875	20 511	7
\$250 or more -----	—	—	33	—	13	12	28	34	—	—	18 750	22 336	—
Median -----	\$198	\$178	\$171	\$250+	\$177	\$194	\$208	\$185	\$250+	—	...	...	\$179
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 111	159	134	142	130	351	374	605	169	47	21 503	21 851	177
Less than 15 percent -----	533	—	—	—	—	—	47	311	128	47	31 435	33 638	—
15 to 19 percent -----	482	—	—	10	23	97	154	176	22	—	23 567	23 822	—
20 to 24 percent -----	350	—	—	17	28	59	137	102	7	—	21 994	22 203	—
25 to 29 percent -----	232	—	7	27	42	117	20	7	12	—	16 613	17 999	—
30 to 34 percent -----	116	—	—	31	7	53	16	9	—	—	16 613	16 540	—
35 percent or more -----	381	142	127	57	30	25	—	—	—	—	7 577	7 480	160
Not computed -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median -----	20.5	50+	47.7	32.7	26.7	25.8	19.5	14.8	12.5	10.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	578	71	104	59	29	66	54	135	60	—	17 500	18 600	56
Less than 10 percent -----	171	—	—	—	—	—	13	107	51	—	31 734	31 818	—
10 to 14 percent -----	128	—	7	—	22	35	41	14	9	—	20 000	20 333	—
15 to 19 percent -----	66	—	16	5	—	31	—	14	—	—	16 765	18 207	—
20 to 24 percent -----	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 101	12
25 to 29 percent -----	54	—	5	42	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 310	10 653	—
30 to 34 percent -----	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 155	8 392	10
35 percent or more -----	85	55	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 362	5 308	18
Not computed -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median -----	14.3	50+	27.0	27.9	13.3	14.7	11.7	10—	10—	—	...	...	34.0

Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 625	1 939	1 334	714	506	545	302	189	79	17	7 929	10 027	2 002
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 262	122	181	199	240	211	141	124	44	—	13 844	15 109	173
15 to 24 years	159	14	13	46	40	33	—	4	9	—	12 906	14 299	14
25 to 34 years	527	33	42	72	133	128	79	40	—	—	14 690	15 221	57
35 to 44 years	196	14	27	31	27	21	20	52	4	—	14 907	16 867	32
45 to 64 years	269	44	45	30	29	29	42	28	22	—	13 836	15 781	61
65 years and over	111	17	54	20	11	—	—	—	9	—	6 782	10 999	9
Male householder, no wife present	1 041	324	187	194	101	114	75	29	10	7	10 122	10 809	207
15 to 24 years	175	47	26	59	36	7	—	—	—	—	10 614	8 659	39
25 to 34 years	256	69	44	33	32	43	6	29	—	—	11 136	11 827	54
35 to 44 years	135	29	32	8	—	27	39	—	—	—	12 031	12 872	30
45 to 64 years	355	98	62	78	33	37	30	—	10	7	10 561	12 102	64
65 years and over	120	81	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 309	5 626	20
Female householder, no husband present	3 322	1 493	966	321	165	220	86	36	25	10	5 714	7 852	1 622
15 to 24 years	555	313	170	28	27	4	5	8	—	—	4 602	5 876	346
25 to 34 years	1 026	381	386	142	31	62	12	—	9	3	6 521	7 723	508
35 to 44 years	691	237	203	60	43	82	39	16	11	—	6 624	9 486	367
45 to 64 years	713	315	175	74	59	56	22	12	—	—	6 297	7 975	291
65 years and over	337	247	32	17	5	16	8	—	5	7	4 108	7 888	110
Median age	36.0	38.3	34.7	33.9	33.3	34.8	40.8	36.8	52.5	63.9	...	...	34.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 857	700	439	203	138	202	90	56	26	3	7 100	9 583	712
1975 to 1978	2 289	666	601	375	189	224	126	92	9	7	8 898	10 253	728
1970 to 1974	1 006	384	166	114	138	83	57	41	16	7	8 105	10 312	396
1960 to 1969	371	143	116	22	36	30	19	—	5	—	6 345	8 499	131
1959 or earlier	102	46	12	—	5	6	10	—	23	—	8 542	15 805	35
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 462	1 846	1 315	687	501	538	290	189	79	17	8 042	10 126	1 916
0.50 or less	2 729	1 079	661	346	156	221	135	86	28	17	7 217	9 605	769
0.51 to 1.00	2 442	694	582	286	317	294	128	99	42	—	9 302	10 659	1 004
1.01 to 1.50	264	73	64	47	28	23	21	4	4	—	7 500	9 886	143
1.51 or more	27	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	11 719	16 889	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	93	19	27	5	7	12	—	—	—	4 436	6 726	86
0.50 or less	35	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 229	4 742	19
0.51 to 1.00	128	67	19	18	5	7	12	—	—	—	4 808	7 269	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 615	1 936	1 327	714	506	545	302	189	79	17	7 926	10 033	1 999
Central heating system	4 954	1 710	1 169	631	433	497	269	160	71	14	7 880	10 011	1 776
Air conditioning	1 333	291	367	140	161	175	85	92	22	—	10 152	11 768	255
Central system	326	91	121	21	25	36	17	6	9	—	6 800	9 714	89
Vehicles available	3 229	597	734	492	397	476	282	167	70	14	11 441	12 773	660
1	2 667	562	668	412	319	419	181	70	29	7	10 628	11 471	568
2 or more	562	35	66	80	78	57	101	97	41	7	17 697	18 951	92
House heating fuel	5 615	1 936	1 327	714	506	545	302	189	79	17	7 926	10 033	1 999
Utility gas	1 763	608	463	207	159	151	78	16	3	3	7 486	9 602	643
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	27	27	17	6	5	—	14	4	—	7 130	11 897	33
Electricity	1 208	426	313	103	116	149	55	30	9	7	7 225	9 901	390
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 498	829	524	387	225	240	169	67	50	7	8 952	10 466	895
Other	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 946	2 478	38
Median rooms	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.6	...	...	4.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
5 534	1 913	1 308	696	506	539	302	174	79	17	7 921	10 021	1 976	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 311	765	264	142	48	42	32	11	—	7	4 530	6 551	688
\$100 to \$149	1 224	444	313	164	125	97	33	32	16	—	7 100	8 940	475
\$150 to \$199	1 706	464	453	215	187	205	107	56	19	—	9 216	10 541	540
\$200 to \$249	719	160	165	109	70	87	67	35	19	7	10 791	13 009	153
\$250 to \$299	351	48	86	56	50	71	20	4	13	3	11 853	13 274	90
\$300 to \$349	118	4	13	5	19	25	33	19	—	—	18 542	18 057	9
\$350 to \$399	27	—	—	5	—	12	2	—	8	—	18 750	23 707	—
\$400 to \$499	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	30 132	28 930	—
\$500 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 220	—
No cash rent	62	28	8	—	7	—	8	7	4	—	8 438	13 146	21
Median	\$154	\$123	\$157	\$156	\$167	\$174	\$180	\$164	\$203	\$230	...	...	\$129
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	816	558	140	72	19	20	—	7	—	—	4 159	5 205	470
\$100 to \$149	532	201	205	66	20	21	12	—	—	7	6 144	7 602	201
\$150 to \$199	817	282	219	112	82	74	48	—	—	—	8 057	8 857	284
\$200 to \$249	1 256	397	272	197	149	121	46	48	19	7	9 393	10 688	366
\$250 to \$299	980	213	241	139	110	133	82	62	—	—	10 647	11 488	294
\$300 to \$349	647	164	117	57	91	123	63	13	19	—	11 864	12 057	214
\$350 to \$399	291	35	78	41	28	41	17	23	25	3	11 982	15 692	72
\$400 to \$499	109	35	22	12	—	6	26	4	4	—	9 432	12 602	54
\$500 or more	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	31 301	28 757	—
No cash rent	62	28	8	—	7	—	8	7	4	—	8 438	13 146	21
Median	\$221	\$181	\$215	\$229	\$240	\$263	\$274	\$273	\$349	\$230	...	...	\$202
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	736	24	80	96	51	135	128	130	75	17	19 423	21 393	69
15 to 19 percent	759	74	133	68	153	191	117	23	—	—	14 208	13 947	110
20 to 24 percent	792	182	113	181	117	151	34	14	—	—	11 395	11 270	111
25 to 29 percent	677	145	173	169	118	57	15	—	—	—	10 303	9 929	86
30 to 34 percent	387	52	178	92	60	5	—	—	—	—	9 147	8 915	50
35 to 49 percent	552	172	290	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 733	6 753	232
50 percent or more	1 440	1 107	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 774	3 809	1 168
Not computed	191	157	8	—	7	—	8	7	4	—	2500—	4 267	150
Median	27.8	50+	34.2	25.1	21.9	18.5	15.8	12.7	11.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 111	51	264	419	392	403	379	142	49	12	341
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	106	10	35	12	32	—	11	6	—	—	283
2 persons -----	447	21	68	80	113	84	72	9	—	—	324
3 persons -----	381	—	58	78	92	49	61	37	6	—	330
4 persons -----	436	9	18	96	69	126	73	19	14	12	360
5 persons -----	274	—	34	70	50	66	39	15	—	—	333
6 persons -----	276	11	30	47	—	45	80	34	29	—	405
7 persons -----	105	—	11	28	—	21	23	22	—	—	382
8 or more persons -----	86	—	10	8	36	12	20	—	—	—	335
Median -----	3.78	2.24	3.00	3.91	3.05	4.04	4.12	4.50	5.66	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 532	28	163	281	310	281	315	99	43	12	347
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	301	—	—	52	62	58	96	20	7	6	381
35 to 44 years -----	480	9	60	90	97	71	87	38	22	6	342
45 to 64 years -----	639	19	63	122	121	135	132	33	14	—	348
65 years and over -----	112	—	40	17	30	17	—	8	—	—	297
Male householder, no wife present -----	121	10	8	32	20	18	23	10	—	—	326
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	—	5	9	17	—	—	—	406
35 to 44 years -----	29	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	286
45 to 64 years -----	61	10	8	12	15	—	6	10	—	—	302
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	458	13	93	106	62	104	41	33	6	—	314
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	57	—	12	8	—	37	—	—	—	—	361
35 to 44 years -----	159	—	15	46	20	37	23	12	6	—	346
45 to 64 years -----	222	13	66	45	42	17	18	21	—	—	286
65 years and over -----	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	375
Median age -----	44.9	49.9	53.7	44.1	47.6	43.7	39.8	45.2	41.3	35.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	143	—	9	24	10	34	25	35	—	6	392
1975 to 1978 -----	435	—	20	50	121	40	157	20	21	6	383
1970 to 1974 -----	773	18	76	135	174	189	125	37	19	—	345
1960 to 1969 -----	586	33	116	167	63	133	51	14	9	—	293
1959 or earlier -----	174	—	43	43	24	7	21	36	—	—	302
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
4 rooms -----	35	—	5	—	18	—	9	3	—	—	335
5 rooms -----	529	19	52	121	111	84	104	31	7	—	333
6 rooms -----	633	7	99	134	130	140	99	24	—	—	329
7 rooms -----	337	14	52	49	50	64	68	28	12	—	353
8 or more rooms -----	570	11	56	115	76	115	99	56	30	12	362
Median -----	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	—	—	4	12	—	4	—	—	6	338
1970 to 1974 -----	192	—	7	29	37	28	51	13	21	6	391
1960 to 1969 -----	306	16	26	44	50	83	56	24	7	—	360
1950 to 1959 -----	453	—	52	90	68	73	127	36	7	—	361
1940 to 1949 -----	254	7	21	56	69	29	38	29	5	—	331
1939 or earlier -----	880	28	158	196	156	190	103	40	9	—	319
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	38	18	7	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	443	9	115	135	62	59	47	7	9	—	286
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	890	7	117	207	176	228	125	30	—	—	332
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	459	6	14	57	122	88	136	29	7	—	367
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	161	—	11	8	14	28	38	49	13	—	438
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	60	—	—	6	18	—	16	20	—	—	469
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	37	11	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	6	481
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	644
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 200	\$19 600	\$21 800	\$23 000	\$27 700	\$26 100	\$31 300	\$39 600	\$43 300	\$90 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	533	11	124	143	138	53	59	—	5	—	296
15 to 19 percent -----	482	26	57	87	126	99	47	40	—	—	328
20 to 24 percent -----	350	—	28	48	21	84	104	50	15	—	396
25 to 29 percent -----	232	—	14	36	33	77	50	3	7	12	371
30 to 34 percent -----	116	—	—	23	15	14	32	23	9	—	421
35 percent or more -----	381	14	34	72	59	76	87	26	13	—	358
Not computed -----	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	257
Median -----	20.5	17.8	15.4	18.5	17.3	22.9	24.0	23.1	28.2	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 111	51	264	419	392	403	379	142	49	12	341
Steam or hot water system -----	948	17	151	159	228	204	130	51	8	—	332
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	774	17	92	174	99	108	187	50	35	12	352
Other built-in electric units -----	154	6	13	32	49	25	15	14	—	—	327
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	45	—	8	8	—	11	12	6	—	—	380
Other means -----	190	11	—	46	16	55	35	21	6	—	370
Air conditioning -----	850	7	107	158	161	140	185	66	14	12	348
Central system -----	72	—	11	12	8	4	7	11	7	12	407
1 or more individual room units -----	778	7	96	146	153	136	178	55	7	—	346
House heating fuel -----	2 111	51	264	419	392	403	379	142	49	12	341
Utility gas -----	875	28	68	176	165	191	155	52	28	12	350
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity -----	175	6	13	32	53	25	25	14	7	—	334
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 044	17	183	207	168	187	199	69	14	—	334
Other -----	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	507

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	578	-	10	19	20	66	183	127	153	198
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	92	-	-	7	20	13	28	5	19	161
2 persons -----	176	-	-	12	-	5	73	52	34	199
3 persons -----	106	-	-	-	-	31	31	16	28	185
4 persons -----	100	-	10	-	-	17	28	28	17	191
5 persons -----	55	-	-	-	-	-	13	7	35	250+
6 persons -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	250+
7 persons -----	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	9	237
8 or more persons -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	175
Median -----	2.70	-	4.00	1.71	1.00	2.98	2.37	2.91	3.34	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	267	-	-	12	-	36	76	60	83	208
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	21	-	-	12	-	-	-	9	-	97
35 to 44 years -----	26	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	20	250+
45 to 64 years -----	139	-	-	-	-	14	38	36	51	224
65 years and over -----	81	-	-	-	-	22	32	15	12	179
Male householder, no wife present -----	132	-	-	-	5	7	52	43	25	202
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
35 to 44 years -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	12	19	-	209
45 to 64 years -----	81	-	-	-	5	7	20	24	25	218
65 years and over -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	179	-	10	7	15	23	55	24	45	181
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	35	-	-	-	-	9	17	-	9	175
45 to 64 years -----	74	-	10	-	7	8	14	14	21	193
65 years and over -----	70	-	-	7	8	6	24	10	15	179
Median age -----	57.1	-	52.5	29.0	63.6	58.5	58.6	53.3	57.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	25	-	-	-	8	-	10	-	7	172
1975 to 1978 -----	60	-	-	12	-	7	-	16	25	234
1970 to 1974 -----	70	-	10	-	-	5	31	15	9	182
1960 to 1969 -----	104	-	-	-	-	17	12	32	43	236
1959 or earlier -----	319	-	-	7	12	37	130	64	69	190
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	19	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	88
5 rooms -----	125	-	-	-	-	21	35	37	32	209
6 rooms -----	144	-	10	-	12	21	23	15	63	220
7 rooms -----	111	-	-	-	-	16	67	21	7	179
8 or more rooms -----	179	-	-	-	8	8	58	54	51	214
Median -----	6.5	-	6.0	4.0	6.3	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 -----	19	-	10	-	-	5	-	-	4	74
1960 to 1969 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	225
1950 to 1959 -----	64	-	-	12	-	9	10	9	24	206
1940 to 1949 -----	89	-	-	7	-	9	46	20	7	181
1939 or earlier -----	397	-	-	-	20	43	127	89	118	205
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	57	-	-	-	13	22	7	15	-	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	244	-	-	-	7	19	87	52	79	209
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	218	-	10	19	-	25	70	37	57	189
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	46	-	-	-	-	-	15	23	8	217
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$19 500	-	\$23 800	\$21 300	\$10000-	\$17 500	\$19 500	\$17 300	\$19 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	171	-	10	12	-	16	59	49	25	190
10 to 14 percent -----	128	-	-	7	-	23	45	18	35	188
15 to 19 percent -----	66	-	-	-	7	14	-	18	27	233
20 to 24 percent -----	27	-	-	-	-	7	20	-	-	166
25 to 29 percent -----	54	-	-	-	5	-	-	21	28	250+
30 to 34 percent -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	12	231
35 percent or more -----	85	-	-	-	8	6	40	5	26	186
Not computed -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	-	194
Median -----	14.3	-	10-	10-	28.0	13.7	13.1	13.1	18.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	578	-	10	19	20	66	183	127	153	198
Steam or hot water system -----	313	-	-	-	12	46	104	62	89	197
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	200	-	-	7	8	9	70	53	53	206
Other built-in electric units -----	14	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	175
Other means -----	42	-	-	12	-	11	-	12	7	145
Air conditioning -----	199	-	-	-	-	26	79	45	49	197
Central system -----	19	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	202
1 or more individual room units -----	180	-	-	-	-	26	70	35	49	196
House heating fuel -----	578	-	10	19	20	66	183	127	153	198
Utility gas -----	250	-	-	-	15	31	85	42	77	196
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	24	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	4	160
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	299	-	-	19	5	35	83	85	72	204
Other -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	175

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 280	34	232	353	931	1 730	5 625	385	894	528	1 111	2 707
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 115	30	168	269	676	972	1 262	51	248	130	271	562
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	5	159	4	27	13	43	72
25 to 34 years	371	18	48	60	160	85	527	15	90	72	117	233
35 to 44 years	577	4	85	89	173	226	196	11	57	16	28	84
45 to 64 years	913	8	26	97	290	492	269	11	41	18	68	131
65 years and over	249	—	9	23	53	164	111	10	33	11	15	42
Male householder, no wife present	394	—	9	51	66	268	1 041	77	139	70	182	573
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	3	—	5	175	4	40	—	19	112
25 to 34 years	62	—	9	—	11	42	256	27	17	32	40	140
35 to 44 years	76	—	—	17	27	32	135	10	27	14	37	47
45 to 64 years	210	—	—	31	21	158	355	12	37	15	65	226
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	7	31	120	24	18	9	21	48
Female householder, no husband present	771	4	55	33	189	490	3 322	257	507	328	658	1 572
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	555	21	77	57	165	235
25 to 34 years	78	—	12	15	28	23	1 026	90	204	57	225	450
35 to 44 years	222	4	24	6	41	147	691	31	100	53	122	385
45 to 64 years	347	—	12	12	101	222	713	45	84	106	100	378
65 years and over	117	—	—	—	19	98	337	70	42	55	46	124
Median age	48.0	34.7	38.6	43.4	46.1	52.1	36.0	40.3	34.7	40.5	33.3	36.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	230	8	24	16	53	129	1 857	93	264	149	326	1 025
1975 to 1978	623	26	70	112	179	236	2 289	292	387	196	477	937
1970 to 1974	974	—	138	119	318	399	1 006	—	243	109	222	432
1960 to 1969	818	—	—	106	230	482	371	—	—	74	57	240
1959 or earlier	635	—	—	—	151	484	102	—	—	—	29	73
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	—	—	8	170	—	31	22	20	97
2 rooms	3	—	—	3	—	—	262	61	58	31	35	77
3 rooms	9	—	7	—	—	2	856	168	163	48	126	351
4 rooms	96	—	—	25	46	25	1 261	75	342	195	289	360
5 rooms	875	16	87	133	348	291	1 886	26	191	125	411	1 133
6 rooms	915	12	77	107	253	466	797	45	88	77	145	442
7 or more rooms	1 374	6	61	85	284	938	393	10	21	30	85	247
Median	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.8	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 274	34	232	353	927	1 728	5 462	378	881	516	1 084	2 603
0.50 or less	1 671	10	79	162	468	952	2 729	234	380	262	500	1 353
0.51 to 1.00	1 466	24	105	169	427	741	2 442	117	468	223	522	1 112
1.01 to 1.50	115	—	41	22	32	20	264	27	33	23	49	132
1.51 or more	22	—	7	—	—	15	27	—	—	8	13	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	4	2	163	7	13	12	27	104
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	7	5	—	4	19
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	—	4	2	128	—	8	12	23	85
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	300	—	6	32	74	188	1 643	185	235	132	232	859
2 persons	785	4	31	104	244	402	1 242	69	219	136	241	577
3 persons	625	12	23	62	241	287	1 119	77	196	110	312	424
4 persons	601	6	60	71	151	313	763	19	137	61	148	398
5 persons	397	12	35	28	109	213	429	16	53	39	110	211
6 or more persons	572	—	77	56	112	327	429	19	54	50	68	238
Median	3.39	3.67	4.43	3.15	3.11	3.46	2.44	1.61	2.47	2.47	2.76	2.36
Total persons	12 529	122	987	1 211	3 074	7 135	15 402	779	2 601	1 420	3 312	7 290
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 793	34	232	329	869	1 329	831	38	171	114	231	277
2	399	—	—	4	52	343	1 371	7	74	76	290	924
3 and 4	45	—	—	3	5	37	1 035	28	46	43	296	622
5 to 9	3	—	—	—	—	—	856	25	172	97	117	445
10 to 49	16	—	—	5	5	6	868	35	232	152	146	303
50 or more	13	—	—	6	—	7	660	252	199	42	31	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	—	6	—	5	4	—	—	4	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 280	34	232	353	931	1 730	5 615	385	894	525	1 104	2 707
Steam or hot water system	1 603	—	17	130	384	1 072	2 577	113	105	135	571	1 653
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 180	26	85	107	441	521	1 413	130	321	156	214	592
Other built-in electric units	188	4	91	72	6	15	849	115	420	167	108	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	54	—	—	16	18	20	115	—	37	25	17	36
Other means	255	4	39	28	82	102	661	27	11	42	194	387
Air conditioning	1 220	30	97	163	421	509	1 333	218	442	167	146	360
Central system	113	14	25	11	21	42	326	68	118	59	19	62
1 or more individual room units	1 107	16	72	152	400	467	1 007	150	324	108	127	298
House heating fuel	3 280	34	232	353	931	1 730	5 615	385	894	525	1 104	2 707
Utility gas	1 304	26	90	184	495	509	1 763	193	242	153	380	795
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	4	—	—	—	—	100	5	—	7	46	42
Electricity	234	4	107	84	11	28	1 208	162	547	255	183	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 706	—	28	85	425	1 168	2 498	14	102	94	486	1 802
Other	32	—	7	—	—	25	46	11	3	16	9	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	288	4	5	10	77	192	2 002	133	274	178	426	991
Percent below poverty level	8.8	11.8	2.2	2.8	8.3	11.1	35.6	34.5	30.6	33.7	38.3	36.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	296	4	5	10	81	196	1 939	176	245	184	396	938
\$5,000 to \$9,999	329	—	6	20	83	220	1 334	131	227	154	248	574
\$10,000 to \$14,999	235	—	12	44	36	143	714	29	115	28	171	371
\$15,000 to \$19,999	217	—	21	2	55	139	506	23	109	31	92	251
\$20,000 to \$24,999	505	12	51	88	158	196	545	16	117	57	115	240
\$25,000 to \$29,999	525	—	37	87	183	218	302	—	43	51	35	173
\$30,000 to \$34,999	849	4	73	63	248	461	189	10	22	23	41	93
\$35,000 to \$49,999	268	14	27	33	76	118	79	—	9	—	13	57
\$50,000 or more	56	—	—	6	11	39	17	—	7	—	—	10
Median	\$20 441	\$28 125	\$23 667	\$20 919	\$21 050	\$19 335	\$7 929	\$5 550	\$9 238	\$6 961	\$7 569	\$8 559
Mean	\$20 699	\$26 179	\$23 029	\$21 902	\$21 271	\$19 725	\$10 027	\$7 166	\$10 811	\$9 729	\$9 582	\$10 416

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 280	2 793	476	11	5 625	831	1 371	1 035	856	868	660	4
Condominium housing units	20	20	—	—	98	33	—	10	11	4	40	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 115	1 860	244	11	1 262	245	372	205	151	194	95	—
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	159	17	35	26	48	21	12	—
25 to 34 years	371	333	38	—	527	83	221	69	47	86	21	—
35 to 44 years	577	515	62	—	196	88	20	28	27	20	13	—
45 to 64 years	913	814	99	—	269	53	67	55	29	40	25	—
65 years and over	249	198	40	11	111	4	29	27	—	27	24	—
Male householder, no wife present	394	285	109	—	1 041	60	174	158	151	282	212	4
15 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	175	4	18	31	41	35	46	—
25 to 34 years	62	43	19	—	256	12	66	15	49	67	47	—
35 to 44 years	76	60	16	—	135	17	12	43	14	20	29	—
45 to 64 years	210	155	55	—	355	27	56	51	23	130	68	—
65 years and over	38	27	11	—	120	—	22	18	24	30	22	4
Female householder, no husband present	771	648	123	—	3 322	526	825	672	554	392	353	—
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	555	53	144	132	117	57	52	—
25 to 34 years	78	62	16	—	1 026	211	195	231	173	138	78	—
35 to 44 years	222	194	28	—	691	139	189	166	110	55	32	—
45 to 64 years	347	298	49	—	713	112	211	104	114	93	79	—
65 years and over	117	87	30	—	337	11	86	39	40	49	112	—
Median age	48.0	47.7	50.2	67.5	36.0	36.5	35.3	35.4	32.9	38.3	45.0	77.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	230	192	38	—	1 857	161	375	356	402	347	216	—
1975 to 1978	623	523	94	6	2 289	406	567	342	286	307	381	—
1970 to 1974	974	866	108	—	1 006	172	220	258	135	163	58	—
1960 to 1969	818	698	120	—	371	75	151	52	33	51	5	4
1959 or earlier	635	514	116	5	102	17	58	27	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	8	—	170	—	7	—	12	63	88	—
2 rooms	3	—	3	—	262	5	17	20	31	68	117	4
3 rooms	9	7	2	—	856	22	24	70	221	252	267	—
4 rooms	96	59	31	6	1 261	108	156	282	302	284	129	—
5 rooms	875	674	201	—	1 886	314	687	511	194	164	16	—
6 rooms	915	794	121	—	797	212	324	120	77	25	39	—
7 or more rooms	1 374	1 259	110	5	393	170	156	32	19	12	4	—
Median	6.2	6.3	5.5	4.4	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 274	2 793	470	11	5 462	831	1 345	1 029	817	847	589	4
0.50 or less	1 671	1 382	278	11	2 729	262	481	473	444	523	342	4
0.51 to 1.00	1 466	1 290	176	—	2 442	503	592	499	334	296	218	—
1.01 to 1.50	115	107	8	—	264	66	67	51	39	20	21	—
1.51 or more	22	14	8	—	27	—	5	6	—	8	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	163	—	26	6	39	21	71	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	35	—	19	—	4	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	128	—	7	6	35	21	59	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	8	—	8	—	187	—	17	—	12	70	88	—
1	41	23	13	5	1 192	27	72	155	266	321	347	4
2	497	276	215	6	2 403	171	766	558	367	364	177	—
3	1 677	1 535	142	—	1 354	439	375	272	165	98	5	—
4	670	617	53	—	423	167	122	38	46	7	43	—
5 or more	387	342	45	—	66	27	19	12	—	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	296	234	62	—	1 939	235	391	393	370	314	232	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	329	246	78	5	1 334	215	249	278	240	173	179	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	235	201	34	—	714	80	238	115	86	102	93	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	217	172	45	—	506	97	154	58	31	111	55	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	505	433	72	—	545	82	146	113	78	80	46	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	525	449	70	6	302	44	95	40	38	41	44	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	849	772	77	—	189	53	68	13	4	47	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	268	239	29	—	79	25	30	15	9	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	56	47	9	—	17	—	—	10	—	—	7	—
Median	\$20 441	\$20 994	\$16 357	\$22 708	\$7 929	\$8 373	\$10 478	\$7 034	\$6 381	\$7 675	\$7 699	\$3 750
Mean	\$20 699	\$21 183	\$17 966	\$16 055	\$10 027	\$11 133	\$11 239	\$9 636	\$8 028	\$9 896	\$9 531	\$4 330
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 280	2 793	476	11	5 615	831	1 371	1 028	853	868	660	4
Steam or hot water system	1 603	1 313	285	5	2 577	218	686	501	471	413	288	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 180	1 022	152	6	1 413	313	296	345	138	203	114	4
Other built-in electric units	188	172	16	—	849	122	111	77	152	193	194	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	54	54	—	—	115	23	23	21	17	5	26	—
Other means	255	232	23	—	661	155	255	84	75	54	38	—
Air conditioning	1 220	1 091	129	—	1 333	208	165	145	127	318	370	—
Control system	113	111	2	—	326	68	14	7	19	114	104	—
Vehicles available	3 077	2 627	439	11	3 229	574	802	604	443	477	329	—
1	1 480	1 211	258	11	2 667	417	685	475	408	392	290	—
2 or more	1 597	1 416	181	—	562	157	117	129	35	85	39	—
House heating fuel	3 280	2 793	476	11	5 615	831	1 371	1 028	853	868	660	4
Utility gas	1 304	1 166	138	—	1 763	331	478	363	175	151	265	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	4	—	—	100	18	13	27	17	20	5	—
Electricity	234	210	24	—	1 208	210	128	145	180	299	242	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 706	1 395	300	11	2 498	272	749	486	462	381	148	—
Other	32	18	14	—	46	—	3	7	19	17	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 280	2 793	476	11	5 582	831	1 364	1 035	856	868	624	4
Utility gas	1 766	1 498	263	5	2 560	423	789	514	303	210	321	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91	62	29	—	165	24	33	23	12	18	55	—
Electricity	628	569	53	6	1 337	256	206	204	185	295	187	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	795	664	131	—	1 500	116	336	294	356	337	61	—
Other	—	—	—	—	20	12	—	—	—	8	—	—
Family householder	2 903	2 522	370	11	3 865	759	1 080	771	535	461	259	—
With own children under 18 years	1 674	1 480	194	—	2 941	658	780	643	453	276	131	—
With own children under 6 years	475	409	66	—	1 314	231	331	342	193	157	60	—
Female householder, no husband present	597	513	84	—	2 438	487	655	541	384	239	132	—
With own children under 18 years	318	276	42	—	2 047	433	519	476	346	180	93	—
With own children under 6 years	55	47	8	—	833	136	179	249	144	103	22	—
Nonfamily householder	377	271	106	—	1 760	72	291	264	321	407	401	4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	288	233	55	—	2 002	326	445	455	392	229	155	—
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.3	11.6	—	35.6	39.2	32.5	44.0	45.8	26.4	23.5	—

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 280	300	785	625	601	397	304	167	101	3.39	12 529
Nonrelatives present	221	—	60	46	29	22	37	27	—	3.66	939
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	20	3	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	2.20	83
4 rooms	96	23	58	13	—	2	—	—	—	1.93	241
5 rooms	875	92	257	226	156	65	42	30	7	2.89	3 050
6 rooms	915	85	213	183	206	151	41	22	14	3.37	3 251
7 rooms	505	57	122	118	86	51	55	16	—	3.12	1 670
8 or more rooms	869	40	125	85	153	121	166	99	80	4.76	4 234
Median	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	7.7	8.0	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 274	300	783	621	601	397	304	167	101	3.39	12 503
1.00 or less	3 137	300	775	621	601	388	262	115	75	3.29	11 587
1.01 to 1.50	115	—	—	—	—	2	42	52	19	6.76	804
1.51 or more	22	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	7	4.93	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	26
1.00 or less	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	26
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 793	208	659	510	536	343	291	150	96	3.54	9 600
2 or more	476	92	120	110	65	54	13	17	5	2.74	2 891
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.42	38
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 689	198	623	487	536	329	287	133	96	3.57	9 131
Less than \$10,000	95	30	8	26	24	—	—	7	—	2.87	278
\$10,000 to \$19,999	687	60	198	105	125	53	68	45	33	3.31	2 192
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 108	70	266	187	223	172	90	72	28	3.64	3 697
\$30,000 to \$39,999	505	32	102	104	117	77	47	—	26	3.62	1 744
\$40,000 to \$49,999	165	6	31	61	5	21	32	—	9	3.25	629
\$50,000 to \$59,999	60	—	12	4	12	6	26	—	—	4.83	271
\$60,000 to \$79,999	46	—	6	—	12	—	19	9	—	5.76	221
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	4.21	77
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	22
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24 900	\$20 800	\$23 800	\$24 500	\$24 900	\$26 400	\$28 300	\$21 100	\$25 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 280	300	785	625	601	397	304	167	101	3.39	12 529
Median income	\$20 441	\$6 667	\$15 297	\$22 562	\$20 795	\$23 375	\$26 033	\$29 740	\$26 080	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.5	36.4	23.1	16.9	20.6	18.6	19.0	15.4	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage	20.5	40.5	24.7	18.1	22.5	19.2	19.5	16.4	14.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.3	32.9	14.0	12.2	11.7	13.2	16.1	10	32.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	288	47	85	38	47	27	7	11	26	2.82	...
Median income	\$3 617	\$2500	\$2 887	\$5 750	\$3 702	\$5 089	\$3 750	\$8 281	\$6 711	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	24.0	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	50+	50+	22.5	—	45.0	—	—	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 625	1 643	1 242	1 119	763	429	273	108	48	2.44	15 402
Nonrelatives present	328	—	101	100	54	40	29	4	—	3.13	1 091
ROOMS											
1 room	170	154	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	196
2 rooms	262	188	58	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	332
3 rooms	856	610	154	86	6	—	—	—	—	1.20	1 196
4 rooms	1 261	283	457	353	124	32	7	5	—	2.26	3 073
5 rooms	1 886	305	439	454	373	167	102	40	6	2.94	5 697
6 rooms	797	64	83	151	213	126	111	31	18	3.97	3 062
7 or more rooms	393	39	35	59	47	104	53	32	24	4.66	1 846
Median	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 462	1 548	1 226	1 100	755	416	261	108	48	2.46	15 099
1.00 or less	5 171	1 548	1 210	1 084	749	384	152	32	12	2.36	13 383
1.01 to 1.50	264	—	—	16	6	32	109	71	30	6.22	1 602
1.51 or more	27	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	6	2.34	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	95	16	19	8	13	12	—	—	1.36	303
1.00 or less	163	95	16	19	8	13	12	—	—	1.36	303
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	831	66	142	175	175	154	52	55	12	3.69	3 072
2	1 371	280	327	236	231	128	119	31	19	2.83	4 427
3 and 4	1 035	244	201	264	185	82	42	—	17	2.77	2 872
5 to 9	856	297	190	182	105	31	40	11	—	2.19	2 000
10 to 49	868	371	261	147	55	28	—	6	—	1.74	1 876
50 or more	660	381	121	115	12	6	20	5	—	1.37	1 151
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	4
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 534	1 637	1 226	1 082	758	417	258	108	48	2.42	15 111
Less than \$100	816	297	170	155	88	66	38	—	2	2.15	1 951
\$100 to \$149	532	195	172	89	28	11	24	10	3	1.91	1 230
\$150 to \$199	817	389	167	109	88	45	17	—	2	1.62	1 677
\$200 to \$249	1 256	408	285	285	138	38	69	29	4	2.27	3 317
\$250 to \$299	980	185	229	257	174	86	78	7	14	2.80	2 825
\$300 to \$349	647	94	127	110	161	70	48	29	8	3.43	2 154
\$350 to \$399	291	25	55	41	53	63	23	24	7	3.96	1 166
\$400 to \$499	109	16	7	20	15	23	11	9	8	4.27	543
\$500 or more	24	—	6	4	7	—	—	—	—	3.83	101
No cash rent	62	28	8	12	7	—	—	—	—	1.88	147
Median	\$221	\$193	\$220	\$224	\$263	\$279	\$234	\$314	\$297	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 625	1 643	1 242	1 119	763	429	273	108	48	2.44	15 402
Median income	\$7 929	\$6 225	\$8 143	\$6 902	\$10 395	\$10 114	\$11 297	\$9 063	\$18 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.8	29.1	26.6	27.3	27.1	30.5	23.1	37.0	17.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 002	414	374	508	295	214	109	71	17	2.92	...
Median income	\$3 621	\$2500	\$3 275	\$3 618	\$4 005	\$5 489	\$5 083	\$6 715	\$4 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.4	48.8	34.4	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years					45 to 64 years					25 to 34 years					15 to 24 years						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	300	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	5	113	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	78	222	347	117	48.0
2 persons	785	—	40	34	251	—	112	5	45	33	14	7	40	6	124	81	—	—	—	—	—	57.2
3 persons	625	5	66	177	220	65	66	15	14	41	7	—	24	28	59	11	—	—	—	—	—	55.6
4 persons	601	—	117	134	163	93	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	61	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.3
5 persons	397	—	81	167	186	17	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.0
6 or more persons	572	—	67	165	186	17	—	5	2	23	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.8
Median	3.39	3.00	4.16	4.76	3.43	2.69	1.17	2.77	2.23	1.43	1.64	2.61	2.47	4.37	2.25	1.65	—	—	—	—	—	44.1
Total persons	12 529	20	1 631	2 961	3 629	796	5	189	255	540	72	112	241	1 002	930	216	—	—	—	—	—	65.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 274	5	371	577	911	249	8	62	76	210	38	7	78	222	343	117	—	—	—	—	—	48.0
1.01 or more persons per room	137	—	27	58	38	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage	2 689	—	322	506	778	193	—	37	60	142	14	7	57	194	296	83	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
Less than 15 percent	2 111	—	301	480	639	112	—	31	29	61	—	—	7	57	222	13	—	—	—	—	—	44.9
15 to 19 percent	533	—	26	152	270	33	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	22	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.7
20 to 24 percent	482	—	102	126	111	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.6
25 to 29 percent	350	—	87	105	116	—	—	14	20	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5
30 to 34 percent	232	—	43	40	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.3
35 percent or more	116	—	22	20	36	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	101	13	—	—	—	—	—	45.7
Not computed	381	—	21	37	33	43	—	17	9	18	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.2
Median	17	—	21.3	18.5	17.0	28.4	—	41.3	28.6	18.9	—	31.5	31.8	25.7	33.0	7	—	—	—	—	—	49.2
Not mortgaged																						
Less than 10 percent	20.5	—	21	26	139	81	—	6	31	81	14	—	—	35	74	70	—	—	—	—	—	57.1
10 to 14 percent	578	—	12	14	72	21	—	—	4	10	7	—	—	9	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	57.2
15 to 19 percent	171	—	9	12	30	12	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	54.2
20 to 24 percent	66	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.1
25 to 29 percent	27	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.1
30 to 34 percent	34	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.7
35 percent or more	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	7	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	53.1
Not computed	85	—	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.5
Median	16	—	10—	10—	10—	17.2	—	12.5	24.8	24.6	25.0	—	—	14.7	13.6	7	—	—	—	—	—	70.6
Total persons	14.3	—	10—	10—	10—	17.2	—	12.5	24.8	24.6	25.0	—	—	14.7	13.6	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
5 625																						
Renter-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	1 643	—	—	—	—	—	135	169	117	264	104	51	161	64	274	264	—	—	—	—	—	48.2
2 persons	1 242	47	105	22	69	80	21	76	4	59	7	112	208	149	142	68	34.1	—	—	—	—	34.1
3 persons	1 119	59	127	27	52	28	19	11	6	25	7	216	325	109	118	5	30.7	—	—	—	—	30.7
4 persons	763	53	157	66	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	181	130	89	—	33.4	—	—	—	—	33.4
5 persons	429	—	86	36	49	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	95	111	35	—	36.9	—	—	—	—	36.9
6 or more persons	429	—	52	45	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	55	—	40.3	—	—	—	—	40.3
Median	2.44	3.05	3.70	4.24	4.11	2.19	1.15	1.26	1.08	1.17	1.08	2.17	2.94	3.68	2.08	1.14	—	—	—	—	—	...
Total persons	15 402	478	1 978	851	1 153	206	223	347	182	469	131	1 380	3 230	2 613	1 745	416	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 462	154	527	196	257	111	164	225	130	329	116	519	1 000	687	687	330	36.0	—	—	—	—	36.0
1.01 or more persons per room	291	—	62	35	40	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	43	62	33	7	37.2	—	—	—	—	37.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	5	—	—	12	—	—	31	—	26	4	6	26	4	26	—	36.4	—	—	—	—	36.4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent	5 534	159	527	181	269	111	171	256	135	349	120	543	997	683	696	337	36.0	—	—	—	—	36.0
15 to 19 percent	736	26	60	62	82	31	—	60	40	102	12	14	55	76	88	28	43.2	—	—	—	—	43.2
20 to 24 percent	759	43	159	29	41	—	51	36	13	51	5	52	102	82	64	31	33.1	—	—	—	—	33.1
25 to 29 percent	792	12	90	37	52	12	49	6	13	45	22	55	130	99	123	47	39.0	—	—	—	—	39.0
30 to 34 percent	677	33	88	23	9	16	17	61	20	37	13	34	107	70	81	54	33.3	—	—	—	—	33.3
35 to 39 percent	387	12	29	16	26	12	11	4	14	30	13	34	87	43	46	10	37.1	—	—	—	—	37.1
40 to 49 percent	552	28	30	5	16	—	—	20	6	31	15	15	174	41	61	52	32.5	—	—	—	—	32.5
50 percent or more	1 440	5	50	9	21	36	26	69	29	36	36	216	319	273	215	100	35.8	—	—	—	—	35.8
Not computed	191	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	29	23	21	18	15	37.7	—	—	—	—	37.7
Median	27.8	24.4	21.9	19.9	20.0	28.3	22.7	27.1	25.4	21.4	32.3	37.9	35.3	33.0	29.0	30.5	...	—	—	—	—	...

Table A — 35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	300	163	6	22	5	113	17	137	—	—	6	81	50
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	300	163	6	22	5	113	17	137	—	—	6	81	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	208	103	—	11	—	82	10	105	—	—	6	61	38
2 or more	92	60	6	11	5	31	7	32	—	—	—	20	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	124	45	—	3	—	28	14	79	—	—	—	43	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	55	3	9	5	35	3	20	—	—	6	7	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	26	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	15	3	—	—	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	7	3	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	28	—	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 667	\$8 458	\$11 250	\$7 222	\$6 250	\$9 458	\$3 750	\$4 602	—	—	\$8 750	\$4 826	\$4 083
Mean	\$9 296	\$11 419	\$11 855	\$11 915	\$5 005	\$12 646	\$4 358	\$6 769	—	—	\$8 005	\$7 448	\$5 523
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	198	97	—	11	—	79	7	101	—	—	6	61	34
With a mortgage	106	46	—	5	—	41	—	60	—	—	6	54	—
Less than \$200	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	35	8	—	—	—	8	—	27	—	—	—	27	—
\$250 to \$299	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349	32	16	—	5	—	11	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$283	\$292	—	\$325	—	\$271	—	\$275	—	—	\$275	\$275	—
Not mortgaged	92	51	—	6	—	38	7	41	—	—	—	7	34
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$124	20	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	7	8
\$125 to \$149	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199	28	22	—	6	—	9	7	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	19	12	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$161	\$181	—	\$175	—	\$189	\$175	\$122	—	—	—	\$113	\$133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	36.4	30.2	—	14.6	—	27.5	45.0	38.7	—	—	37.5	50+	36.1
With a mortgage	40.5	19.7	—	50+	—	18.9	—	50+	—	—	37.5	50+	—
Not mortgaged	32.9	33.1	—	12.5	—	32.9	45.0	29.6	—	—	—	17.5	36.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	47	14	—	3	—	8	3	33	—	—	—	27	6
Percent below poverty level	15.7	8.6	—	13.6	—	7.1	17.6	24.1	—	—	—	33.3	12.0
Renter-occupied housing units	1 643	789	135	169	117	264	104	854	91	161	64	274	264
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 548	718	124	138	112	244	100	830	91	161	60	261	257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	71	11	31	5	20	4	24	—	—	4	13	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	66	27	—	—	13	14	—	39	6	6	7	9	11
2	280	110	9	37	6	52	6	170	17	16	16	63	58
3 and 4	244	126	31	8	35	34	18	118	6	28	14	42	28
5 to 9	297	135	35	39	14	23	24	162	20	37	15	57	33
10 to 49	371	227	29	58	20	90	30	144	8	50	6	51	29
50 or more	381	160	31	27	29	51	22	221	34	24	6	52	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	747	294	43	47	25	98	81	453	4	11	30	176	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999	402	170	26	38	32	51	23	232	45	97	11	55	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	245	143	50	33	—	60	—	102	23	43	6	30	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	61	47	9	18	—	20	—	14	11	3	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	73	7	25	21	20	—	37	—	7	17	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	54	—	—	39	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 225	\$8 515	\$9 812	\$9 952	\$15 179	\$8 482	\$4 046	\$4 816	\$9 735	\$8 703	\$7 955	\$4 159	\$3 780
Mean	\$7 738	\$9 012	\$7 821	\$10 061	\$13 077	\$8 828	\$4 750	\$6 560	\$11 160	\$9 051	\$8 280	\$5 431	\$4 211
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 637	789	135	169	117	264	104	848	91	155	64	274	264
Less than \$100	297	91	—	6	5	46	34	206	4	—	4	78	120
\$100 to \$149	195	126	26	23	6	47	24	69	9	6	—	21	33
\$150 to \$199	389	212	39	38	69	60	6	177	41	45	12	52	27
\$200 to \$249	408	193	51	44	10	69	19	215	20	36	23	89	47
\$250 to \$299	185	91	15	27	19	19	11	94	17	32	15	17	13
\$300 to \$349	94	34	—	14	—	14	6	60	—	27	10	6	17
\$350 to \$399	25	9	—	9	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499	16	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	28	17	4	—	—	9	4	11	—	—	—	4	7
Median	\$193	\$194	\$200	\$228	\$195	\$182	\$124	\$190	\$191	\$234	\$240	\$188	\$107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	27.0	23.9	27.9	26.6	25.7	31.9	31.6	23.9	32.7	36.3	31.7	39.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	414	163	35	26	18	64	20	251	4	4	26	122	95
Percent below poverty level	25.2	20.7	25.9	15.4	15.4	24.2	19.2	29.4	4.4	2.5	40.6	44.5	36.0

Table A —58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	719	—	92	204	192	98	61	58	7	7	—	32 600	37 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	613	—	71	173	167	75	61	52	7	7	—	33 100	37 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	162	—	14	54	53	16	13	12	—	—	—	32 000	35 400
35 to 44 years	261	—	28	58	75	37	30	19	7	7	—	34 100	41 300
45 to 64 years	171	—	29	48	33	22	18	21	—	—	—	32 800	36 200
65 years and over	19	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	26 400
Male householder, no wife present	50	—	—	31	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	28 500
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	29 100
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
45 to 64 years	24	—	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 400	28 400
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	56	—	21	—	6	23	—	6	—	—	—	40 300	34 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	16	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	27 500
45 to 64 years	25	—	13	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	17 400	33 700
65 years and over	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	44 700	44 800
Median age	40.6	—	44.0	40.4	38.4	41.7	41.9	39.5	37.5	42.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	120	—	5	23	56	10	13	13	—	—	—	34 300	38 600
1975 to 1978	223	—	40	63	62	24	7	20	7	—	—	31 500	35 900
1970 to 1974	182	—	15	83	20	27	17	13	—	7	—	26 800	37 800
1960 to 1969	99	—	25	7	26	11	24	6	—	—	—	33 400	37 800
1959 or earlier	95	—	7	28	28	26	—	6	—	—	—	35 700	35 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	30 900
4 rooms	54	—	7	32	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	23 200	26 200
5 rooms	164	—	13	72	49	16	6	8	—	—	—	28 900	31 700
6 rooms	269	—	43	67	53	55	27	24	—	—	—	34 400	36 800
7 rooms	128	—	22	20	30	19	18	19	—	—	—	36 000	39 900
8 or more rooms	92	—	7	6	48	—	10	7	7	7	—	36 100	50 100
Median	6.0	—	6.1	5.4	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.4	8.5+	8.5+	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	30 900
2	102	—	12	53	—	15	14	8	—	—	—	25 000	32 700
3	415	—	51	118	123	56	37	30	—	—	—	32 100	35 600
4	144	—	15	19	49	27	—	20	7	7	—	38 500	46 500
5 or more	46	—	14	7	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	30 700	30 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	67	—	—	—	28	12	—	20	7	—	—	44 600	54 300
1970 to 1974	89	—	—	20	29	13	6	21	—	—	—	38 500	42 900
1960 to 1969	106	—	8	25	18	13	30	5	—	7	—	40 800	46 400
1950 to 1959	122	—	5	42	27	41	7	—	—	—	—	33 500	34 300
1940 to 1949	103	—	26	29	29	6	7	6	—	—	—	27 000	31 200
1939 or earlier	232	—	53	88	61	13	11	6	—	—	—	26 600	29 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	35	—	13	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	24 100	30 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	—	26	22	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	23 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	44	—	13	18	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	24 200	27 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	33	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	39 000	41 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	166	—	25	52	50	18	8	13	—	—	—	30 800	33 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	—	15	25	45	23	7	12	—	—	—	34 200	36 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	149	—	—	52	24	19	28	26	—	—	—	39 600	42 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	—	—	24	19	9	12	7	—	—	—	37 100	40 900
\$50,000 or more	25	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	92 100	78 400
Median	\$20 372	—	\$11 346	\$20 300	\$19 881	\$20 294	\$30 486	\$25 769	\$75000+	\$75000+	—	...	...
Mean	\$24 050	—	\$12 045	\$22 058	\$21 741	\$20 222	\$29 790	\$27 037	\$130 500	\$175 535	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	608	—	71	176	162	72	61	52	7	7	—	32 600	37 700
Less than 15 percent	113	—	6	57	18	5	13	—	7	7	—	28 000	41 400
15 to 19 percent	117	—	9	25	36	18	14	15	—	—	—	35 900	39 400
20 to 24 percent	54	—	—	9	13	6	15	11	—	—	—	44 200	47 300
25 to 29 percent	108	—	24	17	37	17	6	7	—	—	—	32 500	33 400
30 to 34 percent	72	—	—	40	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	31 300
35 percent or more	137	—	25	28	38	14	13	19	—	—	—	32 200	36 900
Not computed	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
Median	25.8	—	28.5	23.3	26.9	27.1	21.2	25.0	10—	10—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	111	—	21	28	30	26	—	6	—	—	—	32 700	33 300
Less than 10 percent	45	—	—	22	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	30 200	31 500
10 to 14 percent	26	—	8	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	37 300	33 100
15 to 19 percent	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16 800	32 400
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	44 700	44 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.0	—	16.0	10—	10—	42.9	—	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	719	—	92	204	192	98	61	58	7	7	—	32 600	37 000
1.01 or more persons per room	69	—	13	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	719	—	92	204	192	98	61	58	7	7	—	32 600	37 000
Central heating system	625	—	69	171	174	92	54	51	7	7	—	33 300	37 700
Air conditioning	333	—	37	75	82	56	42	27	7	7	—	34 100	40 300
Central system	44	—	—	7	12	—	11	—	7	7	—	52 500	64 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	51	—	24	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	22 900
Percent below poverty level	7.1	—	26.1	7.8	5.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 035	548	554	1 222	1 228	835	313	206	87	11	31	206
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 881	75	162	463	513	379	140	79	39	—	31	218
15 to 24 years	420	12	22	134	124	70	27	23	—	—	8	212
25 to 34 years	712	41	37	178	200	145	54	36	14	—	7	223
35 to 44 years	403	13	67	62	112	70	37	9	25	—	8	220
45 to 64 years	295	9	16	75	77	88	11	11	—	—	8	218
65 years and over	51	—	20	14	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	174
Male householder, no wife present	458	28	118	105	102	56	16	22	11	—	—	188
15 to 24 years	107	4	36	15	27	20	—	5	—	—	—	168
25 to 34 years	160	—	35	40	32	22	10	14	7	—	—	207
35 to 44 years	107	7	33	29	27	7	—	—	4	—	—	168
45 to 64 years	63	6	14	21	6	7	6	3	—	—	—	177
65 years and over	21	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Female householder, no husband present	2 696	445	274	654	613	400	157	105	37	11	—	199
15 to 24 years	746	100	102	186	179	94	32	28	14	11	—	198
25 to 34 years	963	150	43	279	223	169	56	36	7	—	—	202
35 to 44 years	541	76	53	115	125	94	29	41	8	—	—	210
45 to 64 years	296	55	35	57	58	43	40	—	8	—	—	201
65 years and over	150	64	41	17	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Median age	31.7	33.4	35.1	30.5	30.1	32.2	33.2	29.8	35.6	22.5	35.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 690	231	264	648	736	489	153	109	49	11	—	210
1975 to 1978	1 723	232	210	407	368	283	111	71	26	—	15	201
1970 to 1974	458	85	36	143	77	34	49	26	8	—	—	189
1960 to 1969	132	—	36	24	42	18	—	—	4	—	8	202
1959 or earlier	32	—	8	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	8	220
ROOMS												
1 room	77	19	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
2 rooms	222	16	52	95	45	14	—	—	—	—	—	164
3 rooms	737	87	63	359	166	54	8	—	—	—	—	184
4 rooms	1 461	157	178	338	401	260	56	50	21	—	—	207
5 rooms	1 862	235	139	315	482	357	184	109	25	—	16	223
6 rooms	543	34	66	84	134	125	45	27	28	—	—	222
7 or more rooms	133	—	13	16	—	25	20	20	13	11	15	313
Median	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	8.0	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	5 035	548	554	1 222	1 228	835	313	206	87	11	31	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 809	540	497	1 185	1 146	797	309	206	87	11	31	207
0.50 or less	1 111	141	181	276	201	139	59	56	32	11	15	186
0.51 to 1.00	2 790	354	210	736	689	519	132	108	26	—	16	206
1.01 to 1.50	780	29	101	130	244	105	111	31	29	—	—	228
1.51 or more	128	16	5	43	12	34	7	11	—	—	—	200
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	8	57	37	82	38	4	—	—	—	—	204
0.50 or less	59	—	17	4	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	209
0.51 to 1.00	107	8	30	20	35	10	4	—	—	—	—	194
1.01 to 1.50	55	—	10	8	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	210
1.51 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 005	406	365	699	728	465	160	109	54	11	8	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 860	398	325	684	684	427	160	109	54	11	8	201
1.01 or more persons per room	626	45	79	93	167	105	68	40	29	—	—	232
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	8	40	15	44	38	—	—	—	—	—	205
1.01 or more persons per room	47	—	10	8	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	209
BEDROOMS												
None	102	19	52	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	116
1	981	93	155	439	212	55	12	—	7	—	8	180
2	2 078	202	156	492	583	395	125	108	17	—	—	216
3	1 460	213	132	210	372	283	157	63	22	—	8	219
4	363	21	53	51	55	81	15	35	41	11	—	251
5 or more	51	—	6	6	6	14	4	—	—	—	15	250
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	406	72	46	59	36	48	38	24	57	11	15	217
2	634	11	33	154	91	153	82	102	—	—	8	255
3 and 4	788	79	86	181	181	115	103	35	—	—	8	210
5 to 9	1 631	150	173	433	505	259	63	25	23	—	—	205
10 to 49	1 249	171	142	351	356	212	9	8	—	—	—	194
50 or more	311	65	58	44	59	48	18	12	7	—	—	179
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	257	54	53	25	54	45	4	5	17	—	—	195
1970 to 1974	346	112	20	46	40	77	14	14	23	—	—	197
1960 to 1969	398	122	85	73	31	67	8	—	4	—	8	145
1950 to 1959	437	38	28	58	117	97	49	31	11	—	8	237
1940 to 1949	594	62	71	167	156	59	42	28	9	—	—	199
1939 or earlier	3 003	160	297	853	830	490	196	128	23	11	15	209
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 726	319	309	566	465	501	262	189	73	11	31	217
4 or more	2 309	229	245	656	763	334	51	17	14	—	—	201
With elevator	463	138	59	107	79	56	16	8	—	—	—	159
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	552	132	88	171	93	51	13	—	4	—	...	174
15 to 19 percent	424	56	57	100	75	106	19	11	—	—	...	199
20 to 24 percent	492	172	54	87	69	74	21	8	7	—	...	162
25 to 29 percent	434	48	55	96	134	68	24	—	9	—	...	205
30 to 34 percent	363	44	37	40	109	47	34	52	—	—	...	221
35 to 49 percent	834	26	115	230	248	136	50	20	9	—	...	207
50 percent or more	1 710	62	135	443	428	334	142	110	45	11	...	222
Not computed	226	8	13	55	72	19	10	5	13	—	31	231
Median	37.6	22.4	32.2	41.6	41.1	42.5	46.8	50+	50+	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 013	548	554	1 216	1 216	831	313	206	87	11	31	206
Central heating system	3 809	482	449	904	920	554	247	161	58	11	23	203
Air conditioning	483	37	21	93	100	151	14	47	20	—	—	245
Central system	77	—	8	22	24	7	4	—	12	—	—	213

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 027	72	109	62	75	224	143	224	93	25	19 250	22 311	94
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	819	31	67	53	38	192	134	217	69	18	20 801	23 945	62
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 010	—
25 to 34 years	201	5	—	13	6	74	62	32	9	—	20 152	21 040	5
35 to 44 years	340	21	30	31	13	88	41	84	18	14	18 839	25 098	41
45 to 64 years	236	5	20	9	13	19	31	93	42	4	26 694	26 239	16
65 years and over	36	—	17	—	6	5	—	8	—	—	12 917	15 555	—
Male householder, no wife present	79	3	13	6	6	26	3	7	8	7	17 212	20 800	3
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	52 076	50 025	—
25 to 34 years	21	3	—	6	3	9	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 041	3
35 to 44 years	27	—	13	—	—	4	3	7	—	—	15 313	16 479	—
45 to 64 years	24	—	—	—	3	13	—	—	8	—	19 231	24 803	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	129	38	29	3	31	6	6	—	16	—	9 583	12 862	29
15 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 920	—
25 to 34 years	8	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 768	5
35 to 44 years	33	—	14	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	12 981	11 048	12
45 to 64 years	59	12	7	—	18	—	6	—	16	—	13 958	18 503	12
65 years and over	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 688	—
Median age	40.5	60.6	43.5	38.0	46.4	36.7	36.4	43.6	55.5	38.9	...	...	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	176	6	29	8	17	49	34	20	13	—	18 306	18 392	17
1975 to 1978	323	37	24	27	26	101	32	45	13	18	16 542	20 576	54
1970 to 1974	260	—	24	16	26	40	42	79	26	7	21 667	26 903	9
1960 to 1969	141	11	—	5	—	26	29	40	30	—	24 937	26 316	11
1959 or earlier	127	18	32	6	6	8	6	40	11	—	15 469	18 305	3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 027	72	109	62	75	224	143	224	93	25	19 250	22 311	94
1.01 or more persons per room	83	—	20	5	—	20	15	16	7	—	18 542	19 750	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 019	72	101	62	75	224	143	224	93	25	19 355	22 416	94
Central heating system	875	60	91	51	51	194	123	211	69	25	19 661	22 812	82
Air conditioning	433	3	26	19	28	89	60	142	41	25	23 882	28 382	9
Central system	63	—	—	—	—	5	—	32	5	21	33 497	60 159	—
Vehicles available	959	30	88	57	75	224	143	224	93	25	20 149	23 551	65
1	415	27	59	52	39	115	64	43	12	4	16 089	16 528	47
2 or more	544	3	29	5	36	109	79	181	81	21	25 640	28 909	18
House heating fuel	1 019	72	101	62	75	224	143	224	93	25	19 355	22 416	94
Utility gas	404	40	33	14	38	100	53	79	36	11	18 145	22 713	45
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	6 460	—
Electricity	108	—	9	7	14	27	12	30	9	—	19 464	21 106	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	479	26	50	36	23	97	78	115	40	14	20 323	22 846	40
Other	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9 688	21 905	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	8.5+	...	...	5.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	719	35	69	44	33	166	127	149	71	25	20 372	24 050	51
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	608	20	56	36	27	160	115	130	39	25	20 160	24 331	51
Less than \$200	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 010	—
\$200 to \$249	27	—	8	5	—	8	6	—	—	—	15 156	13 683	—
\$250 to \$299	76	6	17	—	—	7	21	18	—	7	20 952	20 370	6
\$300 to \$349	135	14	11	6	3	24	19	37	21	—	23 173	23 018	25
\$350 to \$399	84	—	20	7	—	36	7	14	—	—	16 563	17 140	20
\$400 to \$499	173	—	—	13	24	66	34	30	6	—	18 914	20 610	—
\$500 to \$599	51	—	—	—	—	—	21	25	5	—	25 865	27 207	—
\$600 to \$749	36	—	—	5	—	13	7	—	7	4	20 000	27 227	—
\$750 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	114 948	—
Median	\$386	\$314	\$314	\$400	\$435	\$399	\$410	\$386	\$346	\$750+	...	...	\$339
Not mortgaged	111	15	13	8	6	6	12	19	32	—	23 125	22 511	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 472	38 320	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	18	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	4	—	12 917	17 969	—
\$125 to \$149	20	7	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8 571	11 129	—
\$150 to \$199	20	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5 833	14 063	—
\$200 to \$249	26	—	—	—	—	6	6	7	7	—	30 499	26 804	—
\$250 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	33 388	35 158	—
Median	\$174	\$153	\$148	\$113	\$113	\$225	\$175	\$250+	\$183	—	...	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	608	20	56	36	27	160	115	130	39	25	20 160	24 331	51
Less than 15 percent	113	—	—	—	—	6	6	49	27	25	34 055	49 594	—
15 to 19 percent	117	—	—	—	—	15	40	50	12	—	25 625	27 087	—
20 to 24 percent	54	—	—	—	—	17	25	12	—	—	23 026	23 063	—
25 to 29 percent	108	—	—	5	—	63	27	13	—	—	19 205	19 420	—
30 to 34 percent	72	—	7	6	3	46	10	—	—	—	16 250	15 640	—
35 percent or more	137	13	49	25	24	13	7	6	—	—	10 650	11 321	44
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	25.8	50+	42.7	40.0	38.5	28.3	22.3	16.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	111	15	13	8	6	6	12	19	32	—	23 125	22 511	—
Less than 10 percent	45	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	32	—	36 100	34 676	—
10 to 14 percent	26	—	—	8	6	—	—	12	—	—	14 583	21 447	—
15 to 19 percent	19	—	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	18 542	15 028	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 465	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 761	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.0	50+	19.6	12.5	12.5	17.5	12.0	11.0	10—	—	...	...	—

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----
 15 to 24 years -----
 25 to 34 years -----
 35 to 44 years -----
 45 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
Male householder, no wife present -----
 15 to 24 years -----
 25 to 34 years -----
 35 to 44 years -----
 45 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
Female householder, no husband present -----
 15 to 24 years -----
 25 to 34 years -----
 35 to 44 years -----
 45 to 64 years -----
 65 years and over -----
Median age -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----
 1975 to 1978 -----
 1970 to 1974 -----
 1960 to 1969 -----
 1959 or earlier -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 0.50 or less -----
 0.51 to 1.00 -----
 1.01 to 1.50 -----
 1.51 or more -----
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
 0.50 or less -----
 0.51 to 1.00 -----
 1.01 to 1.50 -----
 1.51 or more -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----
 Central heating system -----
Air conditioning -----
 Central system -----
Vehicles available -----
 1 -----
 2 or more -----
House heating fuel -----
 Utility gas -----
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----
 Electricity -----
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----
 Other -----
Median rooms -----

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----
 \$100 to \$149 -----
 \$150 to \$199 -----
 \$200 to \$249 -----
 \$250 to \$299 -----
 \$300 to \$349 -----
 \$350 to \$399 -----
 \$400 to \$499 -----
 \$500 or more -----
 No cash rent -----
Median -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----
 \$100 to \$149 -----
 \$150 to \$199 -----
 \$200 to \$249 -----
 \$250 to \$299 -----
 \$300 to \$349 -----
 \$350 to \$399 -----
 \$400 to \$499 -----
 \$500 or more -----
 No cash rent -----
Median -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----
 15 to 19 percent -----
 20 to 24 percent -----
 25 to 29 percent -----
 30 to 34 percent -----
 35 to 49 percent -----
 50 percent or more -----
 Not computed -----
Median -----

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
5 105	2 224	1 482	442	225	406	213	80	18	15	5 899	7 810	3 039	
1 921	403	658	271	133	228	133	62	18	15	9 276	11 035	736	
420	158	168	38	28	15	—	13	—	—	6 494	7 162	216	
738	110	240	148	73	100	53	6	—	8	10 321	11 233	234	
403	80	132	67	12	59	36	7	10	—	9 602	11 622	158	
309	43	104	18	13	50	44	22	8	7	11 042	14 566	108	
51	12	14	—	7	4	—	14	—	—	7 411	14 053	20	
466	190	149	28	—	75	20	4	—	—	5 986	7 477	181	
107	41	32	17	—	9	8	—	—	—	6 359	6 996	51	
168	66	46	—	—	40	12	4	—	—	6 154	8 823	64	
107	32	54	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	6 493	7 244	26	
63	30	17	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	5 341	6 651	30	
21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 614	2 815	10	
2 718	1 631	675	143	92	103	60	14	—	—	4 325	5 588	2 122	
746	543	118	25	41	8	6	5	—	—	3 826	4 551	648	
963	562	253	54	14	58	22	—	—	—	4 441	5 857	759	
548	188	209	64	32	20	26	9	—	—	6 295	7 504	383	
305	193	84	—	5	17	6	—	—	—	4 112	5 129	237	
156	145	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 139	3 049	95	
31.8	29.9	32.9	32.2	29.9	33.7	35.7	42.8	44.5	29.7	...	...	30.8
2 724	1 269	811	231	121	161	91	36	4	—	5 497	7 103	1 691	
1 731	710	503	155	74	169	78	28	6	8	6 185	8 150	1 020	
478	179	109	47	30	60	30	16	—	7	6 852	9 903	250	
140	51	54	9	—	12	14	—	—	—	6 284	8 366	71	
32	15	5	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	8 000	15 930	7	
4 879	2 132	1 398	433	208	388	213	74	18	15	5 880	7 830	2 894	
1 134	627	248	82	30	79	43	13	12	—	4 518	6 724	546	
2 820	1 269	732	245	150	233	124	46	6	15	5 787	8 069	1 722	
794	217	357	88	28	70	26	8	—	—	6 815	8 078	554	
131	19	61	18	—	6	20	7	—	—	8 831	10 776	72	
226	92	84	9	17	18	—	6	—	—	6 312	7 375	145	
59	43	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 312	4 115	35	
107	43	38	—	7	13	—	6	—	—	6 050	8 210	63	
55	6	30	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	9 034	8 552	47	
5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 005	—	
5 083	2 220	1 473	436	225	403	213	80	18	15	5 888	7 808	3 026	
3 869	1 712	1 149	326	160	305	137	47	18	15	5 807	7 691	2 298	
497	118	114	59	34	122	39	7	4	—	10 699	11 167	170	
82	16	32	8	—	15	7	—	4	—	7 813	11 670	24	
2 501	653	758	288	174	348	185	69	18	8	8 784	10 337	1 052	
2 136	614	688	253	161	266	93	49	4	8	8 037	9 387	967	
365	39	70	35	13	82	92	20	14	—	16 594	15 897	85	
5 083	2 220	1 473	436	225	403	213	80	18	15	5 888	7 808	3 026	
2 315	960	674	182	123	202	98	50	18	8	6 154	8 227	1 405	
55	35	10	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 306	5 403	42	
571	274	119	66	29	43	40	—	—	—	5 290	7 351	314	
2 088	926	650	176	66	158	75	30	—	7	5 813	7 586	1 226	
54	25	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 000	5 741	39	
4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	...	...	4.5
5 035	2 205	1 453	442	225	395	202	80	18	15	5 883	7 789	3 005	
1 068	594	265	84	21	44	47	13	—	—	4 590	6 407	757	
1 199	569	341	121	17	80	41	30	—	—	5 316	7 041	727	
1 659	699	500	125	90	162	54	8	6	15	6 236	8 055	938	
771	249	261	61	83	57	35	25	—	—	7 370	8 905	417	
223	56	69	43	—	44	7	4	—	—	9 088	9 667	128	
52	7	4	8	7	8	18	—	—	—	15 000	14 262	7	
17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 813	3 107	12	
15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4 205	14 430	11	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31	8	8	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	9 844	17 381	8	
\$157	\$146	\$163	\$156	\$179	\$165	\$157	\$145	\$198	\$159	...	...	\$151
548	353	123	40	5	6	21	—	—	—	4 174	5 350	406	
554	295	156	43	10	50	—	—	—	—	4 727	5 845	365	
1 222	587	340	96	35	99	44	21	—	—	5 306	7 158	699	
1 228	472	454	111	53	56	52	15	—	15	6 414	7 992	728	
835	295	209	77	53	125	48	22	6	—	7 793	9 750	465	
313	96	86	38	28	33	19	13	—	—	8 125	9 344	160	
206	71	44	20	34	26	2	9	—	—	7 353	8 957	109	
87	17	33	17	—	—	16	—	4	—	9 420	11 524	54	
11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 310	11	
31	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	9 844	17 381	8	
\$206	\$191	\$208	\$216	\$254	\$240	\$223	\$256	\$271	\$238	...	...	\$202
552	8	62	58	22	166	140	71	10	15	18 734	19 457	72	
424	25	63	97	58	126	46	9	—	—	13 664	13 841	69	
492	132	157	70	53	73	7	—	—	—	8 294	9 327	190	
434	60	208	110	35	12	9	—	—	—	9 150	9 269	63	
363	74	171	50	50	18	—	—	—	—	8 720	8 597	130	
834	220	565	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 153	6 069	643	
1 710	1 483	219	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 155	3 086	1 635	
226	203	8	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	2500—	2 384	203	
37.6	50+	36.6	24.7	22.7	16.3	13.1	10.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	608	6	27	76	135	84	173	51	36	20	386
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	425
2 persons	77	—	16	7	13	—	35	6	—	—	404
3 persons	129	—	5	7	41	17	42	10	7	—	384
4 persons	187	—	6	34	36	26	37	18	24	6	384
5 persons	108	6	—	13	17	21	37	—	—	14	393
6 persons	36	—	—	7	7	11	6	—	5	—	368
7 persons	27	—	—	—	7	—	3	17	—	—	521
8 or more persons	31	—	—	8	14	9	—	—	—	—	327
Median	3.95	5.00	2.34	4.21	3.88	4.46	3.42	4.03	3.96	4.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	538	6	19	63	116	84	143	51	36	20	389
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	156	6	—	19	35	19	52	11	14	—	397
35 to 44 years	247	—	—	22	38	51	70	28	18	20	416
45 to 64 years	128	—	19	15	43	14	21	12	4	—	335
65 years and over	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Male householder, no wife present	42	—	—	7	19	—	16	—	—	—	337
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	333
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
45 to 64 years	16	—	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	—	419
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	28	—	8	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	350
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	16	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	325
45 to 64 years	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	350
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	39.1	32.5	54.6	38.5	41.3	40.3	37.9	38.3	36.5	38.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	106	—	—	—	10	23	42	6	19	6	434
1975 to 1978	209	6	—	26	50	17	67	19	17	7	406
1970 to 1974	169	—	8	21	43	24	51	15	—	7	376
1960 to 1969	99	—	11	12	32	20	13	11	—	—	341
1959 or earlier	25	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	550
4 rooms	39	—	—	13	14	—	12	—	—	—	323
5 rooms	147	—	21	12	30	27	51	6	—	—	369
6 rooms	210	—	6	21	60	19	72	16	10	6	397
7 rooms	115	—	—	15	24	28	12	17	19	—	383
8 or more rooms	92	6	—	15	7	10	26	7	7	14	417
Median	6.0	8.5+	5.1	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	67	—	—	—	—	7	33	—	14	13	473
1970 to 1974	89	—	—	—	15	17	39	12	6	—	424
1960 to 1969	106	—	8	5	27	16	14	29	—	7	391
1950 to 1959	88	—	5	28	13	—	35	—	7	—	342
1940 to 1949	72	—	—	17	20	12	23	—	—	—	347
1939 or earlier	186	6	14	26	60	32	29	10	9	—	339
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	71	—	19	15	25	12	—	—	—	—	303
\$20,000 to \$29,999	176	6	8	24	61	24	34	10	9	—	341
\$30,000 to \$39,999	162	—	—	37	17	42	55	11	—	—	382
\$40,000 to \$49,999	72	—	—	—	11	—	55	—	—	—	382
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61	—	—	—	21	—	15	18	7	—	477
\$60,000 to \$79,999	52	—	—	—	—	—	14	12	20	6	600
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$32 600	\$21 300	\$17 700	\$29 400	\$25 700	\$30 900	\$39 400	\$51 700	\$71 700	\$95 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	113	6	6	25	44	8	6	—	4	14	322
15 to 19 percent	117	—	8	28	33	6	30	5	7	—	334
20 to 24 percent	54	—	—	—	17	7	18	12	—	—	408
25 to 29 percent	108	—	5	—	7	19	53	24	—	—	427
30 to 34 percent	72	—	—	7	9	17	29	10	—	—	409
35 percent or more	137	—	8	16	18	27	37	—	25	6	399
Not computed	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median	25.8	12.5	19.7	17.3	18.0	30.6	28.1	26.8	40.0	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	608	6	27	76	135	84	173	51	36	20	386
Steam or hot water system	249	6	11	24	82	47	44	26	9	—	352
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	215	—	16	38	46	14	67	—	14	20	377
Other built-in electric units	66	—	—	5	—	9	34	12	6	—	445
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Other means	73	—	—	9	7	14	23	13	7	—	414
Air conditioning	290	—	14	49	65	35	78	25	10	14	374
Central system	32	—	—	7	6	—	—	5	—	14	560
1 or more individual room units	258	—	14	42	59	35	78	20	10	—	370
House heating fuel	608	6	27	76	135	84	173	51	36	20	386
Utility gas	232	—	8	35	53	30	67	15	11	13	383
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity	90	—	—	5	9	16	42	12	6	—	426
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	281	6	14	36	73	38	64	24	19	7	365
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	111	-	8	-	18	20	20	26	19	174
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	22	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	145
2 persons -----	19	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	-	190
3 persons -----	13	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	250+
4 persons -----	12	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	175
5 persons -----	31	-	8	-	4	-	-	7	12	225
6 persons -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	113
7 persons -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	225
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	3.63	-	5.00	-	5.25	1.21	1.67	4.50	4.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	75	-	-	-	18	6	6	26	19	214
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	138
35 to 44 years -----	14	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	122
45 to 64 years -----	43	-	-	-	4	-	-	20	19	244
65 years and over -----	12	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	137
Male householder, no wife present -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	28	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	150
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	13	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	148
65 years and over -----	15	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	153
Median age -----	57.9	-	57.5	-	61.3	57.9	72.5	56.7	54.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	14	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	72
1975 to 1978 -----	14	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	122
1970 to 1974 -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier -----	70	-	-	-	10	14	14	20	12	189
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	250+
4 rooms -----	15	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	153
5 rooms -----	17	-	-	-	4	-	7	7	-	188
6 rooms -----	59	-	8	-	14	13	6	19	5	139
7 rooms -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	250+
8 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	5.8	-	6.0	-	5.9	5.7	4.8	5.8	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 -----	34	-	8	-	4	-	8	7	7	181
1940 to 1949 -----	31	-	-	-	-	7	6	13	5	210
1939 or earlier -----	46	-	-	-	14	13	6	6	7	142
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	21	-	-	-	8	7	-	6	-	134
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	28	-	8	-	-	-	6	7	7	200
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	30	-	-	-	6	6	6	7	5	175
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	26	-	-	-	4	7	8	-	7	163
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$32 700	-	\$23 800	-	\$35 800	\$32 500	\$33 300	\$32 500	\$37 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	45	-	8	-	4	6	6	14	7	188
10 to 14 percent -----	26	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	12	123
15 to 19 percent -----	19	-	-	-	-	7	-	12	-	210
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	15	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	153
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	12.0	-	10	-	11.8	17.9	28.3	10	11.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	111	-	8	-	18	20	20	26	19	174
Steam or hot water system -----	52	-	-	-	14	-	14	19	5	193
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	38	-	-	-	4	20	-	7	7	144
Other built-in electric units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means -----	21	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	7	171
Air conditioning -----	43	-	-	-	4	7	6	14	12	216
Central system -----	12	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	5	243
1 or more individual room units -----	31	-	-	-	4	7	6	7	7	188
House heating fuel -----	111	-	8	-	18	20	20	26	19	174
Utility gas -----	22	-	-	-	8	7	-	7	-	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	81	-	-	-	10	13	20	19	19	194
Other -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63

Table A — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 027	80	106	134	274	433	5 105	264	360	414	1 037	3 030
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	819	74	106	103	206	330	1 921	91	154	126	413	1 137
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	420	—	36	27	99	258
25 to 34 years	201	22	27	31	61	60	738	27	66	58	148	439
35 to 44 years	340	38	64	41	62	135	403	43	24	33	91	212
45 to 64 years	236	14	15	31	77	99	309	21	28	8	65	187
65 years and over	36	—	—	—	6	30	51	—	—	—	10	41
Male householder, no wife present	79	—	—	15	42	22	466	21	16	41	95	293
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	107	3	5	—	16	83
25 to 34 years	21	—	—	9	6	6	168	7	5	23	38	95
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	6	14	7	107	—	—	7	28	72
45 to 64 years	24	—	—	—	15	9	63	11	6	—	13	33
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	11	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	129	6	—	16	26	81	2 718	152	190	247	529	1 600
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	746	23	22	56	213	432
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	963	51	45	64	170	633
35 to 44 years	33	—	—	16	11	6	548	29	69	51	86	313
45 to 64 years	59	—	—	—	7	52	305	21	18	59	32	175
65 years and over	21	6	—	—	8	7	156	28	36	17	28	47
Median age	40.5	38.5	38.5	39.8	39.6	43.4	31.8	37.1	35.1	33.5	29.8	31.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	176	47	5	18	35	71	2 724	126	117	123	565	1 793
1975 to 1978	323	33	55	25	58	152	1 731	138	137	192	343	921
1970 to 1974	260	—	46	51	57	106	478	—	106	83	87	202
1960 to 1969	141	—	—	40	44	57	140	—	—	16	34	90
1959 or earlier	127	—	—	—	80	47	32	—	—	—	8	24
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	—	5	—	77	8	11	15	6	37
2 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	8	222	18	20	8	52	124
3 rooms	18	—	5	6	—	7	740	27	17	45	163	488
4 rooms	73	6	—	7	39	21	1 483	20	101	153	289	920
5 rooms	283	20	49	51	53	110	1 874	133	145	149	420	1 027
6 rooms	343	18	22	42	116	145	560	51	66	30	91	322
7 or more rooms	297	36	30	28	61	142	149	7	—	14	16	112
Median	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 027	80	106	134	274	433	4 879	264	355	392	1 000	2 868
0.50 or less	362	34	23	63	106	136	1 134	79	80	92	257	626
0.51 to 1.00	582	46	73	62	142	259	2 820	151	233	253	559	1 624
1.01 to 1.50	62	—	10	—	21	31	794	34	32	30	177	521
1.51 or more	21	—	—	9	5	7	131	—	10	17	7	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	—	5	22	37	162
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	14	—	45
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	8	19	80
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	18	37
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	80	6	—	6	29	39	614	54	44	65	109	342
2 persons	129	6	8	33	40	42	878	31	44	69	237	497
3 persons	207	22	38	42	46	59	1 043	58	71	87	228	599
4 persons	263	25	36	20	60	122	1 071	18	68	97	211	677
5 persons	187	21	13	7	71	75	662	51	105	59	101	346
6 or more persons	161	—	11	26	28	96	837	52	28	37	151	569
Median	3.87	3.74	3.69	3.17	3.87	4.13	3.52	3.31	3.81	3.34	3.26	3.61
Total persons	4 430	289	398	508	1 077	2 158	18 714	986	1 570	1 296	3 848	11 014
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	783	67	101	119	238	258	476	37	67	77	81	214
2	179	6	—	11	31	131	634	16	16	15	148	439
3 and 4	41	—	5	—	5	31	788	26	38	33	255	436
5 to 9	11	7	—	4	—	—	1 631	97	70	113	336	1 015
10 to 49	13	—	—	—	—	13	1 249	15	98	129	180	827
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	311	73	71	47	37	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 019	80	106	134	274	425	5 083	264	360	414	1 037	3 008
Steam or hot water system	424	13	16	44	122	229	2 688	64	97	192	537	1 798
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	380	45	47	44	110	134	832	122	135	82	179	314
Other built-in electric units	66	8	38	20	—	—	289	41	99	49	33	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	5	—	—	—	60	6	—	16	20	18
Other means	144	14	—	26	42	62	1 214	31	29	75	268	811
Air conditioning	433	34	52	76	150	121	497	52	104	59	118	164
Central system	63	14	7	18	19	5	82	20	16	12	18	16
1 or more individual room units	370	20	45	58	131	116	415	32	88	47	100	148
House heating fuel	1 019	80	106	134	274	425	5 083	264	360	414	1 037	3 008
Utility gas	404	26	33	46	124	175	2 315	109	140	189	404	1 473
Battled, tank, or LP gas	11	6	—	—	5	—	55	8	—	9	32	6
Electricity	108	15	54	28	—	11	571	91	156	98	116	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	479	33	19	60	137	230	2 088	56	59	118	472	1 383
Other	17	—	—	—	8	9	54	—	5	—	13	36
Income in 1979 below poverty level	94	—	—	14	15	65	3 039	179	154	238	633	1 835
Percent below poverty level	9.2	—	—	10.4	5.5	15.0	59.5	67.8	42.8	57.5	61.0	60.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	72	6	—	5	17	44	2 224	136	101	218	515	1 254
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	—	—	23	30	56	1 482	59	85	110	222	1 006
\$10,000 to \$12,499	62	6	18	7	11	20	442	21	55	34	86	246
\$12,500 to \$14,999	75	7	—	21	5	42	225	12	21	—	59	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	224	22	23	13	79	87	406	19	42	27	100	218
\$20,000 to \$24,999	143	6	17	13	41	66	213	17	43	21	25	107
\$25,000 to \$34,999	224	13	39	35	51	86	80	—	7	—	14	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	13	9	10	33	28	18	—	6	4	8	—
\$50,000 or more	25	7	—	7	7	4	15	—	—	—	8	7
Median	\$19 250	\$19 833	\$22 500	\$17 115	\$19 671	\$18 065	\$5 899	\$4 831	\$9 464	\$4 780	\$5 070	\$6 031
Mean	\$22 311	\$31 435	\$23 780	\$28 010	\$21 748	\$18 858	\$7 810	\$6 869	\$10 763	\$7 062	\$7 716	\$7 676

Table A — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 027	783	244	—	5 105	476	634	788	1 631	1 249	311	16
Condominium housing units	14	7	7	—	55	11	—	—	—	36	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	819	671	148	—	1 921	214	334	287	601	399	70	16
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	420	28	66	49	168	95	14	—
25 to 34 years	201	169	32	—	738	67	126	113	203	198	31	—
35 to 44 years	340	291	49	—	403	72	66	69	125	38	17	16
45 to 64 years	236	184	52	—	309	32	68	50	89	62	8	—
65 years and over	36	27	9	—	51	15	8	6	16	6	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	79	56	23	—	466	22	46	74	125	140	59	—
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	107	—	5	16	50	22	14	—
25 to 34 years	21	18	3	—	168	15	29	39	17	45	23	—
35 to 44 years	27	7	20	—	107	4	5	7	37	54	—	—
45 to 64 years	24	24	—	—	63	3	7	12	10	19	12	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	11	—	10	—
Female householder, no husband present	129	56	73	—	2 718	240	254	427	905	710	182	—
15 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	746	73	44	77	262	249	41	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	8	—	963	46	111	195	353	219	39	—
35 to 44 years	33	16	17	—	548	75	63	69	162	123	56	—
45 to 64 years	59	25	34	—	305	40	36	55	103	56	15	—
65 years and over	21	15	6	—	156	6	—	31	25	63	31	—
Median age	40.5	40.5	40.6	—	31.8	35.5	32.4	32.7	30.1	30.4	34.2	37.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	176	120	56	—	2 724	172	323	383	914	768	148	16
1975 to 1978	323	233	90	—	1 731	165	234	278	572	353	129	—
1970 to 1974	260	204	56	—	478	119	48	83	129	75	24	—
1960 to 1969	141	117	24	—	140	12	18	36	16	53	5	—
1959 or earlier	127	109	18	—	32	8	11	8	—	—	5	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	5	—	77	—	—	14	—	36	27	—
2 rooms	8	—	8	—	222	—	5	8	29	127	53	—
3 rooms	18	12	6	—	740	21	12	62	293	294	58	—
4 rooms	73	54	19	—	1 483	93	139	192	526	469	64	—
5 rooms	283	183	100	—	1 874	196	350	367	613	253	95	—
6 rooms	343	285	58	—	560	93	101	136	143	57	14	16
7 or more rooms	297	249	48	—	149	73	27	9	27	13	—	—
Median	5.9	6.0	5.3	—	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 027	783	244	—	4 879	471	634	748	1 573	1 148	289	16
0.50 or less	362	278	84	—	1 134	123	129	168	291	306	101	16
0.51 to 1.00	582	436	146	—	2 820	265	433	440	948	596	138	—
1.01 to 1.50	62	53	9	—	794	68	56	140	279	206	45	—
1.51 or more	21	16	5	—	131	15	16	—	55	40	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	226	5	—	40	58	101	22	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	8	14	32	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	15	38	37	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	17	6	32	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	5	—	5	—	102	—	—	14	—	54	34	—
1	36	12	24	—	992	37	33	94	345	392	91	—
2	164	102	62	—	2 092	125	338	324	715	504	86	—
3	572	457	115	—	1 472	161	222	316	437	243	77	16
4	181	163	18	—	380	125	33	31	118	50	23	—
5 or more	69	49	20	—	67	28	8	9	16	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	72	38	34	—	2 224	159	188	334	762	633	148	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	69	40	—	1 482	141	139	243	511	383	65	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	62	50	12	—	442	39	66	47	110	106	58	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	75	40	35	—	225	30	56	26	46	40	27	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	224	171	53	—	406	54	95	74	115	61	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	143	127	16	—	213	34	52	37	67	17	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	224	185	39	—	80	7	30	20	14	9	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	78	15	—	18	12	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	25	25	—	—	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 250	\$20 699	\$15 069	—	\$5 899	\$6 917	\$9 648	\$6 020	\$5 412	\$4 938	\$5 625	\$11 250
Mean	\$22 311	\$24 146	\$16 423	—	\$7 810	\$9 528	\$11 215	\$8 465	\$7 164	\$6 178	\$6 333	\$11 575
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 019	783	236	—	5 083	476	634	785	1 612	1 249	311	16
Steam or hot water system	424	313	111	—	2 688	199	373	358	884	738	120	16
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	380	299	81	—	832	136	83	178	185	153	97	—
Other built-in electric units	66	66	—	—	289	42	12	36	49	97	53	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	5	—	—	60	10	—	—	17	27	6	—
Other means	144	100	44	—	1 214	89	166	213	477	234	35	—
Air conditioning	433	368	65	—	497	74	57	63	78	133	92	—
Central system	63	51	12	—	82	17	—	18	—	27	20	—
Vehicles available	959	752	207	—	2 501	326	382	391	699	488	199	16
1	415	298	117	—	2 136	264	291	325	623	442	175	16
2 or more	544	454	90	—	365	62	91	66	76	46	24	—
House heating fuel	1 019	783	236	—	5 083	476	634	785	1 612	1 249	311	16
Utility gas	404	293	111	—	2 315	208	346	380	758	516	107	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	5	6	—	55	8	7	5	23	3	9	—
Electricity	108	90	18	—	571	83	24	98	94	171	101	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	479	387	92	—	2 088	156	257	302	725	543	89	16
Other	17	8	9	—	54	21	—	—	12	16	5	—
Water heating fuel	1 027	783	244	—	5 058	476	634	788	1 618	1 215	311	16
Utility gas	541	375	166	—	2 426	247	407	430	751	465	126	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	12	11	—	202	44	30	36	52	33	7	—
Electricity	198	181	17	—	648	72	62	98	119	200	97	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	265	215	50	—	1 750	107	135	214	685	510	81	16
Other	—	—	—	—	32	6	—	8	11	7	—	—
Family householder	925	726	199	—	4 351	424	569	696	1 464	976	206	16
With own children under 18 years	671	534	137	—	3 720	374	466	628	1 251	832	153	16
With own children under 6 years	222	195	27	—	2 379	188	286	410	794	623	78	—
Female householder, no husband present	82	34	48	—	2 274	206	220	382	812	542	112	—
With own children under 18 years	39	14	25	—	2 103	195	190	369	743	510	96	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1 273	94	118	233	435	365	28	—
Nonfamily householder	102	57	45	—	754	52	65	92	167	273	105	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	94	54	40	—	3 039	258	278	449	1 056	813	185	—
Percent below poverty level	9.2	6.9	16.4	—	59.5	54.2	43.8	57.0	64.7	65.1	59.5	—

Table A—66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 027	80	129	207	263	187	59	68	34	3.87	4 430
Nonrelatives present -----	58	—	7	13	15	—	5	18	—	4.10	305
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	14	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	3.80	89
4 rooms -----	73	25	14	16	11	7	—	—	—	2.32	205
5 rooms -----	283	11	59	69	48	65	18	4	9	3.55	1 159
6 rooms -----	343	21	25	57	128	65	26	21	—	4.04	1 485
7 rooms -----	156	—	13	30	60	18	11	17	7	4.08	729
8 or more rooms -----	141	9	18	35	11	20	4	26	18	4.27	763
Median -----	5.9	4.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	7.0	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 027	80	129	207	263	187	59	68	34	3.87	4 430
1.00 or less -----	944	80	129	207	258	168	41	43	18	3.72	3 901
1.01 to 1.50 -----	62	—	—	—	5	7	18	25	7	6.54	403
1.51 or more -----	21	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	9	5.38	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	783	35	109	156	212	144	55	38	34	3.93	3 186
2 or more -----	244	45	20	51	51	43	4	30	—	3.62	1 244
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	719	35	96	142	199	139	44	33	31	3.93	2 847
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	92	7	8	5	20	24	8	6	14	4.75	470
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	204	7	35	27	46	44	19	17	9	4.22	836
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	192	6	31	45	44	47	11	—	8	3.82	694
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	98	15	8	29	36	10	—	—	—	3.40	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	61	—	6	18	21	—	6	10	—	3.81	256
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	58	—	8	18	32	—	—	—	—	3.59	196
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	34
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	31
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$32 600	\$32 900	\$34 200	\$38 700	\$35 200	\$30 200	\$24 100	\$26 500	\$25 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	1 027	80	129	207	263	187	59	68	34	3.87	4 430
Median income -----	\$19 250	\$7 955	\$20 625	\$21 042	\$21 217	\$17 687	\$12 212	\$25 625	\$6 944	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	23.3	29.0	18.5	19.7	23.8	26.1	40.9	20.4	27.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	25.8	27.5	19.2	22.0	25.1	30.0	44.5	22.5	27.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	12.0	45.7	10—	12.5	12.0	10—	12.5	17.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	94	9	5	4	16	17	18	6	19	5.26	...
Median income -----	\$4 375	\$3 125	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 000	\$5 568	\$7 955	\$16 250	\$2500—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	48.2	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	48.2	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 105	614	878	1 043	1 071	662	395	309	133	3.52	18 714
Nonrelatives present -----	414	—	110	120	79	41	27	30	7	3.31	1 538
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	77	64	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	90
2 rooms -----	222	119	49	39	8	—	7	—	—	1.43	420
3 rooms -----	740	229	259	133	66	17	36	—	—	2.04	1 688
4 rooms -----	1 483	114	262	473	395	147	61	18	13	3.27	4 959
5 rooms -----	1 874	77	252	319	484	359	201	163	19	4.10	7 588
6 rooms -----	560	—	41	68	97	108	90	90	66	5.19	2 987
7 or more rooms -----	149	11	7	6	21	31	—	38	35	5.45	982
Median -----	4.5	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 879	564	837	994	1 045	654	379	278	128	3.54	17 944
1.00 or less -----	3 954	564	829	958	971	498	86	34	14	3.11	12 474
1.01 to 1.50 -----	794	—	—	31	66	139	250	226	82	6.14	4 574
1.51 or more -----	131	—	8	5	8	17	43	18	32	6.14	896
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	226	50	41	49	26	8	16	31	5	2.95	770
1.00 or less -----	166	50	41	41	26	—	4	4	—	2.30	404
1.01 to 1.50 -----	55	—	—	8	—	8	12	27	—	6.46	321
1.51 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.00	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	476	34	70	77	107	73	32	43	40	4.03	1 977
2 -----	634	47	76	136	165	106	54	35	15	3.85	2 305
3 and 4 -----	788	74	112	180	202	58	71	91	—	3.64	2 858
5 to 9 -----	1 631	138	247	357	392	240	118	92	47	3.69	6 268
10 to 49 -----	1 249	228	314	230	168	149	101	35	24	2.86	4 334
50 or more -----	311	93	59	47	37	36	19	13	7	2.57	938
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	34
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 035	600	878	1 034	1 058	652	395	299	119	3.51	18 404
Less than \$100 -----	548	104	60	143	137	74	13	12	5	3.27	1 816
\$100 to \$149 -----	554	160	91	78	48	63	74	32	8	2.83	1 614
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 222	175	309	223	283	121	61	20	30	3.07	3 971
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 228	67	213	308	275	175	111	70	9	3.59	4 456
\$250 to \$299 -----	835	47	94	187	207	138	72	55	35	3.93	3 750
\$300 to \$349 -----	313	27	32	33	67	25	49	80	—	4.46	1 419
\$350 to \$399 -----	206	9	47	33	34	15	25	9	3.91	871	
\$400 to \$499 -----	87	—	24	21	—	22	—	5	15	3.43	399
\$500 or more -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
No cash rent -----	31	—	8	8	7	—	—	—	8	3.44	100
Median -----	\$206	\$158	\$196	\$211	\$208	\$217	\$226	\$265	\$267	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	5 105	614	878	1 043	1 071	662	395	309	133	3.52	18 714
Median income -----	\$5 899	\$3 920	\$4 528	\$4 798	\$5 311	\$7 848	\$6 640	\$7 144	\$9 475	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	37.6	43.3	46.7	38.9	34.7	29.6	37.5	39.1	33.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	3 039	301	473	631	671	377	265	229	92	3.67	...
Median income -----	\$3 785	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 520	\$3 710	\$6 083	\$5 149	\$6 227	\$8 450	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.2	46.3	49.3	37.6	...	...

Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families																	Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						Specified owner-occupied housing units						Specified renter-occupied housing units											
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over							
Owner-occupied housing units																														
PERSONS IN UNIT																														
1 person	80	129	207	263	187	1,027	6	201	340	236	36	7	21	27	24	8	8	33	59	21	40.5									
2 persons	129	207	263	187	1,027	1,027	13	83	35	58	17	3	6	7	13	8	18	16	19	21	56.6									
3 persons	207	263	187	1,027	1,027	1,027	6	35	45	47	3	6	3	3	8	19	6	5	6	18	53.8									
4 persons	263	187	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,027	47	73	104	47	13	12	7	8	12	19	6	5	12	21	35.9									
5 persons	187	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,027	1,027	32	83	47	39	8	8	8	8	5	12	6	5	4	21	37.8									
6 or more persons	39	3.56	4.80	3.82	2.67	3.00	3.56	4.80	3.82	2.67	1.42	1.29	1.29	3.58	2.79	1.00	3.70	1.41	1.00	42.3										
Median	3.87	808	1,819	1,069	105	3.87	17	808	1,819	1,069	105	1.00	3.70	3.58	2.79	1.00	3.70	1.41	1.00	42.3										
Total persons	4,430	6	201	340	236	1,027	17	808	1,819	1,069	105	8	21	27	24	8	33	59	196	18	40.5									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1	6	201	340	236	1,027	1	6	201	340	236	1	6	201	340	1	6	201	340	236	1,027									
1.01 or more persons per room	83	—	—	62	21	83	—	—	62	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.5									
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.1									
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.1									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																														
Specified owner-occupied housing units																														
With a mortgage	719	162	261	171	19	719	7	12	7	24	15	7	12	7	16	25	15	40.6												
Less than 1.5 percent	608	156	247	128	7	608	7	12	7	16	15	7	12	7	16	12	15	39.1												
1.5 to 19 percent	113	21	35	42	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.4												
20 to 24 percent	117	40	35	42	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.0												
25 to 29 percent	54	5	28	19	—	54	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	35.8												
30 to 34 percent	108	51	25	19	—	108	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0												
35 percent or more	72	12	50	17	—	72	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	40.2												
Not computed	137	27	67	18	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5												
Median	25.8	26.2	29.4	17.5	32.5	25.8	10	23.3	12.5	28.1	37.0	13	37.5	37.0	37.0	15	37.7													
Not mortgaged																														
Less than 1.0 percent	111	6	14	43	12	111	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.7												
1.0 to 14 percent	45	6	8	12	6	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.9												
15 to 19 percent	26	—	—	6	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.7												
20 to 24 percent	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5												
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.3												
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85+												
35 percent or more	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.3												
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Median	12.0	10	14.4	10	20.0	12.0	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15.4	50+	—	—												
Renter-occupied housing units																														
PERSONS IN UNIT																														
1 person	614	75	22	78	19	614	38	112	46	48	11	76	77	17	58	131	35.5													
2 persons	878	112	51	37	14	878	20	28	36	3	10	193	153	65	47	25	29.7													
3 persons	1,043	222	82	38	8	1,043	22	6	9	—	—	242	189	84	87	—	26.8													
4 persons	1,071	100	163	112	62	1,071	27	4	7	—	—	120	268	138	57	—	30.5													
5 persons	662	22	163	112	62	662	—	11	9	6	—	43	85	145	9	—	35.2													
6 or more persons	837	4	166	136	94	837	2,27	1,25	1,71	1,16	1,45	2,93	3,73	4,28	3,05	1,10	34.6													
Median	3.52	3.06	4.32	4.92	2.96	3.52	2,27	1,25	1,71	1,16	1,45	2,93	3,73	4,28	3,05	1,10	34.6													
Total persons	18,714	1,310	3,407	2,118	1,435	18,714	279	326	215	155	30	2,236	3,465	2,358	1,033	172	85+													
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	395	703	398	305	4	107	151	89	54	21	698	930	529	305	143	31.9													
1.01 or more persons per room	925	23	178	137	78	925	10	7	9	12	—	91	212	117	47	—	33.6													
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	25	35	5	4	226	—	17	18	—	—	48	33	19	—	—	29.8													
1.01 or more persons per room	60	8	22	5	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	27.5													
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																														
Specified renter-occupied housing units																														
Less than 1.5 percent	5,035	712	403	295	51	5,035	107	160	107	63	21	746	943	541	296	150	31.7													
1.5 to 19 percent	552	106	89	78	14	552	16	27	21	—	—	32	99	47	27	—	33.6													
20 to 24 percent	424	25	117	28	8	424	8	16	17	13	—	26	60	34	16	—	32.7													
25 to 29 percent	492	37	96	42	13	492	5	22	21	6	11	50	82	88	15	20	32.0													
30 to 34 percent	434	79	121	25	6	434	9	—	9	14	—	54	24	49	7	18	32.0													
35 to 49 percent	363	23	67	42	25	363	23	46	13	6	—	76	117	24	5	15	31.5													
50 percent or more	834	84	102	50	48	834	28	25	26	24	10	88	143	163	68	40	32.8													
Not computed	1,710	132	186	106	48	1,710	28	25	26	24	10	410	476	163	134	37	29.8													
Median	226	19	12	8	—	226	10	24	28.7	34.5	29.8	50+	59	19	24	20	28.4													
Total persons	37.6	38.4	26.3	30.1	25.6	37.6	41.1	40.7	28.7	34.5	29.8	50+	59	19	24	20	28.4													

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	80	33	—	3	17	13	—	47	8	—	—	18	21
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	33	—	3	17	13	—	47	8	—	—	18	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	35	13	—	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
2 or more	45	20	—	3	17	—	—	25	8	—	—	11	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	30	3	—	3	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	6	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	13	—	—	13	—	—	15	8	—	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	17	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 955	\$15 313	—	\$2500—	\$8 393	\$18 750	—	\$4 676	\$8 750	—	—	\$8 571	\$3 750
Mean	\$8 833	\$12 614	—	\$1 205	\$9 563	\$19 238	—	\$6 179	\$8 920	—	—	\$7 867	\$3 688
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35	13	—	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
With a mortgage	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$425	\$425	—	—	—	\$425	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	7
\$150 to \$199	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$145	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$145	—	—	—	\$138	\$153
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	27.5	—	—	—	27.5	—	45.7	—	—	—	17.5	50+
With a mortgage	27.5	27.5	—	—	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	45.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.7	—	—	—	17.5	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9	3	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level	11.3	9.1	—	100.0	—	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	33.3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	614	255	38	112	46	48	11	359	76	77	17	58	131
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	564	220	38	95	37	39	11	344	69	77	17	58	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	35	—	17	9	9	—	15	7	—	—	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	34	8	—	8	—	—	—	26	11	—	4	5	6
2	47	31	—	19	5	7	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
3 and 4	74	37	7	17	7	6	—	37	—	6	—	—	31
5 to 9	138	51	10	11	9	10	11	87	21	28	7	21	10
10 to 49	228	93	15	34	25	19	—	135	15	19	6	32	63
50 or more	93	35	6	23	—	6	—	58	29	8	—	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	393	139	31	61	6	30	11	254	61	22	6	40	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999	144	86	7	33	35	11	—	58	15	12	11	14	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	28	5	—	—	5	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	25	—	18	—	7	—	16	—	12	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 920	\$4 583	\$2500—	\$4 519	\$6 635	\$4 063	\$3 750	\$3 567	\$2 604	\$10 489	\$5 893	\$2500—	\$3 347
Mean	\$4 943	\$5 216	\$2 787	\$5 552	\$6 327	\$5 648	\$3 655	\$4 749	\$2 145	\$9 976	\$6 030	\$4 138	\$3 292
GRASS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	600	247	38	104	46	48	11	353	76	77	17	58	125
Less than \$100	104	24	—	—	7	6	11	80	—	10	—	11	59
\$100 to \$149	160	88	16	35	23	14	—	72	19	6	—	6	41
\$150 to \$199	175	67	15	24	7	21	—	108	31	30	7	23	17
\$200 to \$249	67	35	—	26	9	—	—	32	7	6	6	5	8
\$250 to \$299	47	14	7	—	—	7	—	33	8	17	4	4	—
\$300 to \$349	27	10	—	10	—	—	—	17	—	8	—	9	—
\$350 to \$399	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$158	\$164	\$156	\$196	\$128	\$173	\$85	\$156	\$158	\$177	\$231	\$175	\$102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	43.3	43.4	50+	44.7	27.6	42.0	27.5	43.2	50+	28.6	36.9	48.1	39.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	301	97	21	52	—	24	—	204	61	22	6	40	75
Percent below poverty level	49.0	38.0	55.3	46.4	—	50.0	—	56.8	80.3	28.6	35.3	69.0	57.3

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chicopee

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 431	98	432	2 264	3 844	1 771	604	349	25	23	21	34 400	36 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 231	29	267	1 536	3 053	1 440	549	300	25	17	15	35 200	37 400
15 to 24 years -----	54	—	—	22	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	31 300	31 800
25 to 34 years -----	1 306	—	24	225	607	249	77	105	12	—	7	36 500	39 700
35 to 44 years -----	1 259	7	14	202	566	273	129	62	—	6	—	37 000	39 300
45 to 64 years -----	3 478	7	130	684	1 425	806	302	99	6	11	8	35 600	37 800
65 years and over -----	1 134	15	99	403	429	112	35	34	7	—	—	31 000	31 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	609	16	50	197	226	100	20	—	—	—	—	31 600	31 700
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	—	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 000	35 600
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 700	34 000
45 to 64 years -----	270	9	16	103	93	37	12	—	—	—	—	30 800	31 700
65 years and over -----	255	7	34	73	108	25	8	—	—	—	—	30 900	30 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 591	53	115	531	565	231	35	49	6	6	6	31 600	32 900
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	112 500	112 500
25 to 34 years -----	77	—	—	18	53	—	—	—	—	—	6	34 700	44 000
35 to 44 years -----	140	—	—	30	87	14	—	9	—	—	—	34 300	35 800
45 to 64 years -----	679	22	47	210	245	116	10	29	—	—	—	32 400	32 900
65 years and over -----	689	31	68	273	180	101	25	11	—	—	—	29 100	30 300
Median age -----	54.4	65.6	63.7	58.3	52.6	51.3	51.9	44.8	50.4	39.6	33.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	524	—	—	74	225	86	56	76	—	—	7	38 700	43 600
1975 to 1978 -----	1 305	7	39	212	558	273	128	65	11	12	—	36 900	39 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 248	—	38	294	533	238	53	80	7	5	—	34 700	37 500
1960 to 1969 -----	2 667	6	137	557	1 158	598	140	57	—	6	8	34 700	36 300
1959 or earlier -----	3 687	85	218	1 127	1 370	576	227	71	7	—	6	32 600	33 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	140	26	43	38	22	6	—	5	—	—	—	20 100	22 400
4 rooms -----	1 086	7	99	423	402	127	17	11	—	—	—	30 300	30 500
5 rooms -----	3 810	36	135	997	1 776	638	162	42	—	11	13	33 800	35 000
6 rooms -----	2 634	29	93	580	999	575	243	95	6	6	8	35 400	37 500
7 rooms -----	1 145	—	39	162	415	289	132	96	12	—	—	39 000	41 000
8 or more rooms -----	616	—	23	64	230	136	50	100	7	6	—	39 500	43 300
Median -----	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.0	5.6	5.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	384	26	73	149	102	21	6	7	—	—	—	25 000	26 600
2 -----	2 362	27	137	730	987	337	83	49	6	6	—	32 400	33 300
3 -----	5 264	45	177	1 118	2 152	1 152	393	183	12	11	21	35 700	37 600
4 -----	1 224	—	29	253	529	217	94	89	7	6	—	35 500	38 700
5 or more -----	197	—	16	14	74	44	28	21	—	—	—	39 000	40 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	415	—	—	9	58	106	132	93	11	6	—	53 200	52 900
1970 to 1974 -----	440	—	8	74	164	69	48	65	7	5	—	38 600	43 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 028	6	52	303	919	582	112	40	—	6	8	36 300	38 100
1950 to 1959 -----	3 228	14	70	645	1 574	595	232	85	—	6	7	35 800	37 000
1940 to 1949 -----	953	18	16	389	363	139	23	5	—	—	—	31 200	32 200
1939 or earlier -----	2 367	60	286	844	766	280	57	61	7	—	6	29 900	30 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	761	37	65	309	203	92	20	29	—	6	—	28 800	31 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	987	21	113	343	412	72	26	—	—	—	—	30 300	29 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	685	10	32	199	312	99	18	15	—	—	—	32 600	33 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	544	23	52	139	207	69	34	5	7	—	8	32 400	34 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 543	—	51	466	651	252	80	26	—	11	6	33 800	35 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 617	—	61	310	671	398	111	66	—	—	—	36 000	37 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 116	7	51	356	858	519	201	105	12	—	7	37 200	39 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	930	—	7	127	399	242	85	70	—	—	—	38 000	40 200
\$50,000 or more -----	248	—	—	15	131	28	29	33	6	6	—	38 300	45 500
Median -----	\$20 580	\$8 500	\$12 788	\$16 667	\$21 108	\$23 492	\$25 464	\$29 083	\$29 464	\$16 250	\$16 042	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 456	\$9 751	\$14 259	\$17 306	\$22 111	\$24 103	\$26 675	\$29 978	\$35 420	\$23 797	\$17 649	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 353	14	117	1 099	2 374	1 082	374	255	12	11	15	35 700	38 000
Less than 15 percent -----	1 878	7	55	383	826	422	102	78	5	—	—	35 200	36 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 171	—	7	215	553	226	127	36	7	—	—	36 200	38 200
20 to 24 percent -----	799	—	23	138	313	188	64	55	—	11	7	37 700	41 300
25 to 29 percent -----	554	—	7	125	234	117	42	21	—	—	8	35 600	39 200
30 to 34 percent -----	258	—	—	44	129	59	16	10	—	—	—	36 600	38 600
35 percent or more -----	682	7	25	189	319	70	23	49	—	—	—	34 000	35 600
Not computed -----	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	60 400	47 200
Median -----	18.4	22.0	17.5	18.8	18.3	17.6	18.3	21.0	15.7	22.5	25.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 078	84	315	1 165	1 470	689	230	94	13	12	6	32 700	33 900
Less than 10 percent -----	1 208	—	45	262	488	254	104	49	6	—	—	35 500	37 200
10 to 14 percent -----	1 044	16	74	275	416	185	60	18	—	—	—	33 200	33 900
15 to 19 percent -----	512	34	35	108	200	101	20	14	—	—	—	32 700	32 800
20 to 24 percent -----	289	—	27	101	104	36	15	—	—	6	—	31 100	33 200
25 to 29 percent -----	275	6	25	110	74	37	10	—	7	—	6	29 700	34 300
30 to 34 percent -----	161	14	34	57	44	12	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 100
35 percent or more -----	554	7	75	240	133	59	21	13	—	6	—	27 200	30 900
Not computed -----	35	—	—	12	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	22 200	25 100
Median -----	13.9	18.3	20.6	16.8	12.9	12.4	10.9	10—	25.4	37.0	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 422	98	432	2 255	3 844	1 771	604	349	25	23	21	34 500	36 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	232	—	7	93	99	33	—	—	—	—	—	31 500	31 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 431	98	432	2 264	3 844	1 771	604	349	25	23	21	34 400	36 300
Central heating system -----	8 857	90	388	2 117	3 674	1 648	552	319	25	23	21	34 400	36 300
Air conditioning -----	5 666	28	159	1 254	2 424	1 143	383	224	13	17	21	35 200	37 400
Central system -----	499	—	16	59	129	76	48	—	6	6	—	40 900	43 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	536	20	34	218	163	58	8	29	6	6	—	29 800	32 500
Percent below poverty level -----	5.7	20.4	7.9	9.6	4.2	3.3	1.3	8.3	—	26.1	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Chicopee	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	8 586	891	871	1 905	2 048	1 557	646	216	70	5	377	210
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 580	57	287	752	1 029	747	354	140	30	—	184	232
15 to 24 years.....	559	5	5	110	179	135	40	29	—	—	56	238
25 to 34 years.....	1 081	3	36	174	410	246	111	59	—	—	42	237
35 to 44 years.....	500	5	31	86	164	81	80	24	22	—	7	242
45 to 64 years.....	922	12	121	226	205	193	97	28	8	—	32	228
65 years and over.....	518	32	94	156	71	92	26	—	—	—	47	182
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 448	121	211	330	258	319	90	32	24	5	58	205
15 to 24 years.....	212	5	18	41	49	62	32	5	—	—	—	240
25 to 34 years.....	409	—	28	97	95	114	33	20	11	5	6	240
35 to 44 years.....	188	17	24	46	16	67	6	7	5	—	—	230
45 to 64 years.....	387	9	77	109	73	58	19	—	—	—	42	188
65 years and over.....	252	90	64	37	25	18	—	—	8	—	10	115
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 558	713	373	823	761	491	202	44	16	—	135	190
15 to 24 years.....	395	22	30	122	66	103	33	9	6	—	4	216
25 to 34 years.....	814	81	24	172	254	200	47	11	5	—	20	220
35 to 44 years.....	307	36	13	66	76	36	45	24	5	—	6	215
45 to 64 years.....	882	63	123	265	259	113	42	—	—	—	17	197
65 years and over.....	1 160	511	183	198	106	39	35	—	—	—	88	105
Median age.....	42.9	72.7	62.0	46.8	34.4	33.3	36.7	32.2	41.5	32.5	55.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 560	150	75	451	737	644	304	123	17	5	54	240
1975 to 1978.....	2 892	300	274	634	823	521	184	62	29	—	65	212
1970 to 1974.....	1 037	185	146	210	179	189	96	22	—	—	10	189
1960 to 1969.....	1 134	219	187	278	173	130	48	9	24	—	66	173
1959 or earlier.....	963	37	189	332	136	73	14	—	—	—	182	170
ROOMS												
1 room.....	174	82	13	44	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	108
2 rooms.....	802	427	118	71	127	59	—	—	—	—	—	95
3 rooms.....	1 562	177	184	441	321	327	67	20	8	5	12	198
4 rooms.....	2 723	137	260	694	625	540	319	80	6	—	62	216
5 rooms.....	2 345	65	279	536	638	427	169	74	16	—	141	220
6 rooms.....	686	3	17	107	262	143	61	27	—	—	66	238
7 or more rooms.....	294	—	—	12	45	56	30	15	40	—	96	279
Median.....	4.1	2.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	6.6	3.0	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	8 586	891	871	1 905	2 048	1 557	646	216	70	5	377	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 436	891	848	1 871	1 996	1 542	642	207	70	5	364	210
0.50 or less.....	5 149	668	585	1 221	1 130	868	291	81	35	5	265	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 062	199	236	607	817	635	325	109	35	—	99	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	210	24	27	36	41	39	26	17	—	—	—	227
1.51 or more.....	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	150	—	23	34	52	15	4	9	—	—	13	211
0.50 or less.....	103	—	17	22	33	5	4	9	—	—	13	207
0.51 to 1.00.....	47	—	6	12	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	220
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 470	333	143	312	312	211	61	41	5	—	52	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 447	333	138	300	306	211	61	41	5	—	52	188
1.01 or more persons per room.....	70	19	19	—	8	12	—	12	—	—	—	138
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	202	82	13	72	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	180
1.....	2 843	604	365	621	600	512	76	11	19	5	30	190
2.....	3 558	143	354	848	889	656	431	122	6	—	109	223
3.....	1 739	62	139	352	460	338	120	68	24	—	176	224
4.....	209	—	—	6	69	46	19	15	11	—	43	257
5 or more.....	35	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	19	420
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	762	40	32	107	92	116	104	66	34	—	171	261
2.....	1 928	22	156	453	581	426	134	20	11	—	125	224
3 and 4.....	2 359	150	294	660	615	351	183	48	11	—	47	204
5 to 9.....	1 779	291	272	429	400	218	118	23	6	—	22	190
10 to 49.....	1 163	217	65	196	312	219	88	54	8	—	4	214
50 or more.....	559	171	39	45	48	227	19	5	—	5	—	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	36	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	161
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	349	76	44	83	68	28	40	5	—	5	—	196
1970 to 1974.....	760	125	32	73	139	276	61	42	—	—	12	251
1960 to 1969.....	1 364	295	88	99	251	325	159	39	21	—	87	231
1950 to 1959.....	980	253	92	145	184	80	98	43	6	—	79	187
1940 to 1949.....	1 087	96	94	372	242	159	55	20	10	—	39	194
1939 or earlier.....	4 046	46	521	1 133	1 164	689	233	67	33	—	160	210
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 943	700	791	1 802	1 955	1 396	646	216	64	—	373	212
4 or more.....	643	191	80	103	93	161	—	—	6	5	4	173
With elevator.....	316	120	39	19	—	133	—	—	—	5	—	119
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 819	129	278	603	480	251	59	11	8	—	...	190
15 to 19 percent.....	1 455	130	143	252	388	350	128	42	22	—	...	226
20 to 24 percent.....	1 376	343	136	232	320	225	92	28	—	—	...	194
25 to 29 percent.....	886	172	98	141	177	159	91	43	5	—	...	208
30 to 34 percent.....	514	49	45	109	129	114	54	14	—	—	...	218
35 to 49 percent.....	866	58	111	184	207	185	92	18	11	—	...	214
50 percent or more.....	1 161	7	41	330	303	267	124	60	24	5	...	228
Not computed.....	509	3	19	54	44	6	6	—	—	—	377	192
Median.....	22.8	22.7	20.2	21.5	22.1	23.9	27.3	28.1	35.0	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	8 571	891	865	1 896	2 048	1 557	646	216	70	5	377	210
Central heating system.....	6 720	846	572	1 280	1 578	1 301	552	182	60	5	344	215
Air conditioning.....	4 185	459	371	731	892	940	426	139	48	5	174	222
Central system.....	311	59	7	35	79	70	30	31	—	—	—	228

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Chicopee	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 801	1 020	1 409	866	769	1 897	1 982	2 475	1 103	280	19 857	20 738	691
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 752	210	716	539	536	1 499	1 766	2 220	993	273	22 415	23 598	238
15 to 24 years	72	—	15	14	—	—	25	18	—	—	21 346	18 524	—
25 to 34 years	1 470	28	56	94	137	312	420	392	34	—	20 974	20 880	42
35 to 44 years	1 490	—	33	42	38	330	458	388	153	48	23 326	24 980	11
45 to 64 years	4 228	72	116	143	230	689	738	1 281	753	206	25 926	27 247	79
65 years and over	1 489	110	496	246	131	168	125	141	53	19	11 408	14 789	106
Male householder, no wife present	912	164	144	103	66	155	114	132	34	—	14 205	15 173	99
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	121	—	5	26	12	25	41	12	—	—	25 556	24 255	—
35 to 44 years	73	10	11	10	9	9	18	—	—	—	16 750	17 555	—
45 to 64 years	373	22	27	23	23	108	50	90	30	—	14 028	14 034	16
65 years and over	331	132	101	44	22	13	—	15	4	—	19 435	20 361	15
Female householder, no husband present	2 137	646	549	224	167	243	102	123	76	7	6 551	8 324	68
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 010	—
25 to 34 years	93	5	40	9	—	34	5	—	—	—	10 417	11 447	6
35 to 44 years	175	25	40	7	33	25	7	18	20	—	13 674	15 966	24
45 to 64 years	850	153	228	140	89	108	50	62	20	—	10 786	12 374	112
65 years and over	1 013	457	241	68	45	76	40	43	36	7	5 715	9 849	181
Median age	55.1	70.2	67.2	61.1	55.9	51.3	45.4	50.5	53.2	53.4	...	...	65.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	689	20	73	70	26	94	213	139	43	11	21 106	20 756	27
1975 to 1978	1 759	69	124	59	182	377	388	430	93	37	20 651	21 322	82
1970 to 1974	1 488	94	116	104	103	346	306	305	87	27	19 779	20 792	77
1960 to 1969	3 073	174	293	219	160	464	490	813	392	68	22 596	22 801	142
1959 or earlier	4 792	663	803	414	298	616	585	788	488	137	17 189	19 181	363
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 730	1 007	1 400	866	763	1 892	1 979	2 447	1 096	280	19 851	20 752	682
1.01 or more persons per room	295	8	22	29	6	36	51	66	53	24	24 196	25 528	30
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	13	9	—	6	5	3	28	7	—	22 083	18 419	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	11 801	1 020	1 409	866	769	1 897	1 982	2 475	1 103	280	19 857	20 738	691
Central heating system	10 959	886	1 315	801	671	1 757	1 886	2 325	1 060	258	20 128	20 971	623
Air conditioning	7 085	434	686	501	407	1 182	1 285	1 629	772	189	21 246	22 182	295
Central system	602	18	38	24	27	94	84	185	89	43	25 563	26 915	13
Vehicles available	11 082	641	1 197	820	739	1 871	1 961	2 475	1 098	280	20 680	21 646	522
1	4 814	549	944	580	478	946	744	473	77	23	14 247	15 138	406
2 or more	6 268	92	253	240	261	925	1 217	2 002	1 021	257	25 523	26 644	116
House heating fuel	11 801	1 020	1 409	866	769	1 897	1 982	2 475	1 103	280	19 857	20 738	691
Utility gas	3 572	259	406	211	249	549	724	795	299	80	20 665	21 212	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	11	—	13	—	—	—	11	—	—	11 250	14 438	6
Electricity	941	44	61	57	52	217	169	242	94	5	21 018	21 632	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 108	695	936	558	461	1 120	1 061	1 391	705	181	19 122	20 372	477
Other	145	11	6	27	7	11	28	36	5	14	21 250	22 717	11
Median rooms	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.4	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 431	761	987	685	544	1 543	1 617	2 116	930	248	20 580	21 456	536
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 353	210	308	321	274	1 005	1 115	1 388	564	168	22 213	23 483	226
Less than \$200	267	29	49	16	—	67	21	45	34	6	17 409	19 794	11
\$200 to \$249	800	54	66	45	50	165	141	191	69	19	20 806	21 566	39
\$250 to \$299	1 289	34	77	91	25	256	240	356	186	24	23 113	24 017	41
\$300 to \$349	1 037	40	44	74	89	201	226	252	90	21	21 457	22 254	53
\$350 to \$399	749	29	29	34	35	187	161	205	43	26	22 512	22 917	38
\$400 to \$499	894	13	37	56	68	117	233	232	92	46	21 924	25 275	33
\$500 to \$599	266	11	6	5	—	12	70	101	50	11	27 014	28 233	11
\$600 to \$749	30	—	—	—	7	—	23	—	—	—	21 818	20 464	—
\$750 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	29 792	59 327	—
Median	\$315	\$282	\$275	\$306	\$335	\$304	\$334	\$320	\$298	\$377	...	...	\$321
Not mortgaged	4 078	551	679	364	270	538	502	728	366	80	16 980	18 796	310
Less than \$50	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9 643	12 093	—
\$50 to \$74	31	18	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4 653	9 475	9
\$75 to \$99	95	55	11	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	4 609	7 529	18
\$100 to \$124	323	95	100	32	32	30	15	15	4	—	8 868	10 566	38
\$125 to \$149	477	81	92	62	51	46	38	87	15	5	12 672	15 597	55
\$150 to \$199	1 720	192	344	169	119	273	235	233	135	20	16 023	17 480	119
\$200 to \$249	1 052	96	94	67	51	132	144	295	153	20	23 728	22 968	57
\$250 or more	368	14	23	11	17	52	70	87	59	35	24 808	28 299	14
Median	\$182	\$157	\$168	\$169	\$172	\$184	\$192	\$203	\$209	\$238	...	...	\$165
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 353	210	308	321	274	1 005	1 115	1 388	564	168	22 213	23 483	226
Less than 15 percent	1 878	—	—	—	—	124	243	863	490	158	31 061	33 181	—
15 to 19 percent	1 171	—	—	6	13	288	439	347	74	4	23 176	24 174	—
20 to 24 percent	799	—	19	32	49	292	246	155	—	6	20 109	20 665	—
25 to 29 percent	554	—	11	82	97	196	151	17	—	—	16 726	16 970	—
30 to 34 percent	258	—	21	78	42	93	18	6	—	—	14 286	14 540	6
35 percent or more	682	199	257	123	73	12	18	—	—	—	7 336	7 946	209
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	18.4	50+	46.8	32.6	28.9	21.5	18.6	13.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 078	551	679	364	270	538	502	728	366	80	16 980	18 796	310
Less than 10 percent	1 208	—	7	10	12	41	170	530	358	80	31 272	33 151	—
10 to 14 percent	1 044	9	38	55	102	359	284	198	8	—	19 644	20 136	—
15 to 19 percent	512	—	81	164	101	109	48	—	—	—	12 550	13 725	—
20 to 24 percent	289	15	125	95	43	11	—	—	—	—	10 118	10 059	9
25 to 29 percent	275	46	170	34	7	18	—	—	—	—	8 113	8 385	—
30 to 34 percent	161	60	95	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 743	6 108	12
35 percent or more	554	386	163	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 151	4 255	254
Not computed	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	35
Median	13.9	49.3	27.6	18.6	16.0	13.2	11.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Chicopee	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 679	2 136	1 989	899	870	1 243	680	708	146	8	10 596	12 192	1 485
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 647	160	640	370	489	772	537	578	93	8	15 956	16 977	184
15 to 24 years	559	18	142	70	117	99	68	45	—	—	13 558	14 067	34
25 to 34 years	1 114	36	113	76	247	312	194	131	5	—	16 389	16 803	62
35 to 44 years	516	—	20	59	35	150	93	135	24	—	19 746	20 535	6
45 to 64 years	934	49	89	90	51	186	166	245	50	8	20 049	20 707	61
65 years and over	524	57	274	75	39	25	16	22	14	—	7 861	10 300	21
Male householder, no wife present	1 452	265	351	217	176	244	106	63	36	—	11 267	12 134	156
15 to 24 years	212	45	30	51	21	39	20	6	—	—	11 520	11 302	49
25 to 34 years	409	5	115	72	72	92	33	15	5	—	12 934	13 515	22
35 to 44 years	188	29	35	28	11	42	33	10	—	—	12 955	13 450	19
45 to 64 years	391	62	83	37	66	71	8	38	26	—	13 011	14 081	48
65 years and over	252	124	88	29	6	—	—	5	—	—	5 086	6 590	18
Female householder, no husband present	3 580	1 711	998	312	205	227	43	67	17	—	5 348	7 340	1 145
15 to 24 years	406	165	133	44	26	21	8	5	4	—	6 118	7 608	174
25 to 34 years	814	285	244	96	83	71	7	23	5	—	7 402	8 692	361
35 to 44 years	307	87	134	21	18	20	5	20	—	—	7 620	8 714	116
45 to 64 years	882	301	255	128	59	104	8	19	8	—	7 975	8 898	200
65 years and over	1 171	873	230	23	19	11	15	—	—	—	4 097	4 774	294
Median age	42.8	64.7	47.1	38.0	31.5	34.6	35.3	43.4	53.7	52.5	...	...	36.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 582	526	590	338	344	442	171	148	23	—	11 294	11 916	493
1975 to 1978	2 945	587	728	275	336	448	253	270	48	—	11 432	12 681	468
1970 to 1974	1 037	345	226	86	60	149	61	97	13	—	8 474	11 363	174
1960 to 1969	1 147	392	201	130	42	125	122	105	22	8	9 304	12 367	207
1959 or earlier	968	286	244	70	88	79	73	88	40	—	8 777	12 119	143
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 529	2 085	1 975	874	860	1 233	668	680	146	8	10 585	12 188	1 462
0.50 or less	5 191	1 607	1 252	627	468	629	254	304	50	—	8 780	10 516	845
0.51 to 1.00	3 113	459	672	238	387	569	361	336	83	—	13 711	14 561	547
1.01 to 1.50	210	111	51	9	5	35	53	33	13	—	18 636	18 051	62
1.51 or more	15	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 844	16 432	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	51	14	25	10	10	12	28	—	—	11 000	12 368	23
0.50 or less	103	39	14	13	—	10	5	22	—	—	9 625	11 668	17
0.51 to 1.00	47	12	—	12	10	—	7	6	—	—	12 396	13 904	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	8 664	2 136	1 980	893	870	1 243	680	708	146	8	10 605	12 198	1 485
Central heating system	6 802	1 683	1 551	674	646	1 004	530	594	112	8	10 619	12 316	1 102
Air conditioning	4 232	827	857	397	425	690	438	496	84	8	12 706	13 969	491
Central system	311	96	46	39	18	44	34	34	—	—	10 865	12 209	38
Vehicles available	6 747	952	1 452	795	813	1 212	672	697	146	8	13 037	14 124	872
1	4 830	932	1 303	656	561	804	327	192	55	—	10 686	11 516	830
2 or more	1 917	20	149	139	252	408	345	505	91	8	19 855	20 695	42
House heating fuel	8 664	2 136	1 980	893	870	1 243	680	708	146	8	10 605	12 198	1 485
Utility gas	3 679	886	824	408	428	474	308	297	54	—	10 794	12 099	651
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	18	22	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 193	7 969	11
Electricity	1 805	582	420	135	129	258	126	137	10	8	8 248	11 079	323
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 077	647	706	340	313	479	236	274	82	—	11 364	13 021	489
Other	46	3	8	6	—	19	10	—	—	—	16 667	14 224	11
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	7.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 586	2 110	1 978	895	848	1 229	675	697	146	8	10 573	12 189	1 470
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 797	982	352	100	97	70	81	104	11	—	4 758	8 099	503
\$100 to \$149	2 010	402	548	211	220	308	136	151	34	—	10 652	12 191	281
\$150 to \$199	1 810	325	436	251	232	298	118	107	43	—	11 434	12 502	257
\$200 to \$249	1 408	228	299	163	168	260	172	111	7	—	12 708	13 336	253
\$250 to \$299	889	59	160	102	89	215	108	129	19	8	15 719	16 489	89
\$300 to \$349	262	34	55	31	29	31	26	48	8	—	13 448	15 332	24
\$350 to \$399	33	—	11	—	—	5	—	11	6	—	25 208	21 411	11
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	377	80	117	37	13	42	34	36	18	—	9 241	12 764	52
Median	\$156	\$103	\$154	\$169	\$168	\$186	\$193	\$174	\$172	\$263	...	...	\$135
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	891	708	140	14	10	3	6	10	—	—	4 035	4 781	333
\$100 to \$149	871	245	325	89	59	42	40	63	8	—	7 257	9 810	143
\$150 to \$199	1 905	469	487	192	239	280	103	110	25	—	9 964	11 284	312
\$200 to \$249	2 048	347	414	257	292	309	233	176	20	—	12 551	13 263	312
\$250 to \$299	1 557	206	274	204	140	375	140	162	56	—	14 187	14 923	211
\$300 to \$349	646	42	145	73	80	131	75	87	13	—	14 469	15 397	61
\$350 to \$399	210	13	47	18	15	42	44	31	6	—	16 014	16 078	41
\$400 to \$499	76	—	24	11	—	5	—	22	—	8	15 000	24 050	5
\$500 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 315	—
No cash rent	377	80	117	37	13	42	34	36	18	—	9 241	12 764	52
Median	\$210	\$163	\$198	\$223	\$220	\$245	\$237	\$244	\$264	\$450	...	...	\$188
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 819	33	60	73	186	344	415	572	128	8	22 281	22 555	39
15 to 19 percent	1 455	71	172	136	244	545	198	89	—	—	15 917	15 497	89
20 to 24 percent	1 376	315	302	244	263	224	28	—	—	—	10 727	10 248	81
25 to 29 percent	886	209	280	211	117	69	—	—	—	—	9 361	9 137	77
30 to 34 percent	514	86	268	130	25	5	—	—	—	—	8 316	8 163	68
35 to 49 percent	866	254	548	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 312	6 401	168
50 percent or more	1 161	930	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 602	3 732	764
Not computed	509	212	117	37	13	42	34	36	18	—	6 194	9 454	184
Median	22.8	48.8	32.2	24.5	19.7	17.3	13.6	10.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Chicopee

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 353	267	800	1 289	1 037	749	894	266	30	21	315
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	292	58	107	46	34	25	22	—	—	—	241
2 persons -----	1 210	103	224	264	217	149	175	72	6	—	303
3 persons -----	1 137	56	188	226	241	196	162	56	12	—	320
4 persons -----	1 398	18	175	418	267	138	306	72	—	4	316
5 persons -----	874	32	66	203	162	164	179	57	5	6	342
6 persons -----	303	—	26	100	77	57	25	—	7	11	317
7 persons -----	94	—	14	25	33	13	9	—	—	—	312
8 or more persons -----	45	—	—	7	6	7	16	9	—	—	408
Median -----	3.53	2.23	2.87	3.76	3.60	3.53	3.79	3.57	3.25	5.55	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 547	164	620	1 131	869	647	820	245	30	21	321
15 to 24 years -----	54	—	—	8	19	6	21	—	—	—	350
25 to 34 years -----	1 216	—	35	170	277	239	350	129	16	—	376
35 to 44 years -----	1 114	13	101	338	257	138	208	35	7	17	320
45 to 64 years -----	1 959	118	433	562	285	261	208	81	7	4	288
65 years and over -----	204	33	51	53	31	3	33	—	—	—	267
Male householder, no wife present -----	210	6	44	54	30	25	39	12	—	—	302
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	—	14	13	6	13	6	—	—	346
35 to 44 years -----	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	196
45 to 64 years -----	113	—	25	34	17	15	16	6	—	—	296
65 years and over -----	29	—	19	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	596	97	136	104	138	77	35	9	—	—	281
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	65	—	7	7	19	27	5	—	—	—	349
35 to 44 years -----	117	—	—	36	48	21	12	—	—	—	323
45 to 64 years -----	324	72	103	46	52	24	18	9	—	—	244
65 years and over -----	90	25	26	15	19	5	—	—	—	—	238
Median age -----	45.3	57.7	53.3	46.5	40.1	40.3	36.9	34.9	29.7	42.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	446	—	5	51	37	64	198	75	16	—	424
1975 to 1978 -----	1 159	6	45	109	224	252	392	125	—	6	389
1970 to 1974 -----	965	25	77	240	363	140	94	19	7	—	319
1960 to 1969 -----	1 895	119	457	653	275	181	163	32	—	15	278
1959 or earlier -----	888	117	216	236	138	112	47	15	7	—	274
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	53	—	7	8	15	—	17	6	—	—	338
4 rooms -----	380	43	79	44	93	62	42	17	—	—	313
5 rooms -----	2 263	131	450	597	423	282	290	83	7	—	296
6 rooms -----	1 490	87	165	374	322	226	240	66	6	4	318
7 rooms -----	792	6	81	207	141	118	170	48	10	11	336
8 or more rooms -----	375	—	18	59	43	61	135	46	7	6	404
Median -----	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	357	—	7	5	18	44	169	98	16	—	453
1970 to 1974 -----	366	5	45	135	58	69	9	—	—	—	333
1960 to 1969 -----	1 507	64	299	424	260	189	225	31	—	15	296
1950 to 1959 -----	1 599	113	288	415	288	183	242	57	7	6	298
1940 to 1949 -----	477	28	45	145	100	77	65	17	—	—	310
1939 or earlier -----	1 047	57	116	255	236	198	124	54	7	—	320
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	325
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	117	—	34	41	28	14	—	—	—	—	280
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 099	85	269	289	239	137	63	10	7	—	284
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 374	145	368	576	473	328	423	61	—	—	310
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 082	37	77	314	198	167	201	82	—	6	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	374	—	40	64	47	78	96	49	—	—	373
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	255	—	5	5	34	25	97	57	23	9	452
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	12	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	407
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	347
Median -----	\$35 700	\$33 400	\$32 200	\$34 900	\$34 400	\$36 300	\$39 000	\$47 500	\$66 400	\$67 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 878	173	477	647	314	137	114	11	—	5	272
15 to 19 percent -----	1 171	6	121	339	242	224	169	66	—	4	325
20 to 24 percent -----	799	29	53	94	180	143	226	68	—	6	365
25 to 29 percent -----	554	11	29	66	131	92	151	74	—	—	372
30 to 34 percent -----	258	—	21	32	58	55	68	13	5	6	366
35 percent or more -----	682	48	94	111	112	98	166	28	25	—	339
Not computed -----	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	508
Median -----	18.4	12.4	13.5	15.0	19.2	20.5	23.6	23.9	37.8	21.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 353	267	800	1 289	1 037	749	894	266	30	21	315
Steam or hot water system -----	2 335	113	344	514	468	365	394	119	7	11	321
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 094	104	306	589	345	237	380	107	16	10	307
Other built-in electric units -----	599	26	87	140	129	92	95	30	—	—	318
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	50	6	12	—	6	20	6	—	—	—	352
Other means -----	275	18	51	46	89	35	19	10	7	—	313
Air conditioning -----	3 455	150	463	848	746	427	637	155	14	15	318
Central system -----	291	16	56	46	50	23	44	50	—	6	327
1 or more individual room units -----	3 164	134	407	802	696	404	593	105	14	9	317
House heating fuel -----	5 353	267	800	1 289	1 037	749	894	266	30	21	315
Utility gas -----	2 078	101	325	487	409	244	373	108	10	21	315
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	702	31	92	166	147	99	129	38	—	—	321
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 483	135	365	603	467	388	385	120	20	—	315
Other -----	90	—	18	33	14	18	7	—	—	—	291

Table B--6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chicopee	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 078	12	31	95	323	477	1 720	1 052	368	182
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	812	—	26	48	112	131	336	129	30	163
2 persons	1 785	7	—	47	156	205	915	331	124	176
3 persons	787	5	—	—	35	78	279	275	115	199
4 persons	452	—	—	—	9	29	161	213	40	206
5 persons	130	—	—	—	4	22	16	76	12	215
6 persons	59	—	5	—	7	5	13	16	13	198
7 persons	53	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	34	250+
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.19	2.36	1.10	1.49	1.82	2.02	2.07	2.74	2.76	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 684	12	5	12	158	275	1 167	780	275	188
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	90	—	—	—	16	15	35	15	9	170
35 to 44 years	145	—	—	—	—	18	46	48	33	209
45 to 64 years	1 519	12	5	—	16	120	634	550	182	198
65 years and over	930	—	—	12	126	122	452	167	51	173
Male householder, no wife present	399	—	8	26	48	44	150	97	26	174
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	225
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	157	—	—	—	25	8	67	46	11	184
65 years and over	226	—	8	26	23	36	76	42	15	163
Female householder, no husband present	995	—	18	57	117	158	403	175	67	168
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
35 to 44 years	23	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	9	182
45 to 64 years	355	—	—	—	43	72	135	81	24	173
65 years and over	599	—	18	57	74	79	255	88	28	164
Median age	63.3	60.7	75.7	71.9	68.8	64.9	63.9	59.8	59.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	78	—	—	6	5	6	34	22	5	182
1975 to 1978	146	—	—	—	7	24	43	37	35	199
1970 to 1974	283	—	—	—	34	21	104	86	38	192
1960 to 1969	772	—	5	26	40	129	284	234	54	183
1959 or earlier	2 799	12	26	63	237	297	1 255	673	236	180
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	87	—	9	16	25	—	21	16	—	118
4 rooms	706	7	—	11	97	107	388	76	20	167
5 rooms	1 547	—	17	25	122	236	615	427	105	180
6 rooms	1 144	5	—	38	59	106	471	357	108	189
7 rooms	353	—	5	5	7	13	154	111	58	198
8 or more rooms	241	—	—	—	13	15	71	65	77	217
Median	5.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	58	—	—	—	—	5	10	26	17	227
1970 to 1974	74	—	—	—	15	6	25	19	9	182
1960 to 1969	521	—	—	6	31	68	197	175	44	189
1950 to 1959	1 629	12	5	18	66	145	715	508	160	190
1940 to 1949	476	—	18	14	63	54	212	94	21	171
1939 or earlier	1 320	—	8	57	148	199	561	230	117	172
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	84	—	9	15	24	22	14	—	—	119
\$10,000 to \$19,999	315	—	—	16	53	46	127	58	15	167
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 165	—	9	23	146	219	468	266	34	170
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 470	5	8	28	52	135	693	413	136	187
\$40,000 to \$49,999	689	—	5	—	38	46	326	190	84	189
\$50,000 to \$59,999	230	7	—	7	10	4	69	103	30	209
\$60,000 to \$79,999	94	—	—	6	—	5	23	16	44	241
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	250
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
Median	\$32 700	\$50 700	\$26 800	\$24 700	\$24 600	\$27 400	\$33 000	\$34 700	\$39 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 208	12	5	16	67	160	505	334	109	184
10 to 14 percent	1 044	—	8	24	80	92	422	324	94	168
15 to 19 percent	512	—	9	—	63	70	200	99	71	178
20 to 24 percent	289	—	9	6	12	40	130	76	16	180
25 to 29 percent	275	—	—	7	45	25	122	46	30	175
30 to 34 percent	161	—	—	24	24	21	52	34	6	161
35 percent or more	554	—	—	11	26	63	273	139	42	182
Not computed	35	—	—	7	6	6	16	—	—	144
Median	13.9	10—	16.4	23.3	15.9	14.1	14.1	13.0	14.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 078	12	31	95	323	477	1 720	1 052	368	182
Steam or hot water system	2 531	7	17	48	145	243	1 072	729	270	188
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 061	5	14	26	124	133	455	230	74	175
Other built-in electric units	129	—	—	—	13	34	42	26	14	171
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	58	—	—	15	—	16	27	—	—	147
Other means	299	—	—	6	41	51	124	67	10	171
Air conditioning	2 211	12	17	41	151	276	875	620	219	185
Central system	208	—	—	—	—	18	58	87	45	216
1 or more individual room units	2 003	12	17	41	151	258	817	533	174	182
House heating fuel	4 078	12	31	95	323	477	1 720	1 052	368	182
Utility gas	951	—	14	40	99	154	373	172	99	173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	7	221
Electricity	135	—	—	—	13	34	48	26	14	171
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 931	12	17	55	211	274	1 266	848	185	185
Other	40	—	—	—	—	7	33	—	—	170

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Chicopee	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 801	520	527	2 294	4 539	3 921	8 679	349	771	1 375	2 116	4 068
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 752	474	412	1 823	3 534	2 509	3 647	86	256	507	987	1 811
15 to 24 years	72	13	—	14	26	19	559	24	33	125	179	198
25 to 34 years	1 473	210	179	254	440	390	1 114	12	117	121	355	509
35 to 44 years	1 490	102	114	479	423	372	516	6	37	41	160	272
45 to 64 years	4 228	120	106	922	2 069	1 011	934	9	19	155	198	553
65 years and over	1 489	29	13	154	576	717	524	35	50	65	95	279
Male householder, no wife present	912	19	27	153	298	415	1 452	94	190	314	183	671
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	5	9	—	212	14	44	48	22	84
25 to 34 years	121	7	13	32	38	31	409	22	76	83	44	184
35 to 44 years	73	6	6	—	—	61	188	—	17	48	30	93
45 to 64 years	373	6	8	79	154	126	391	38	32	58	31	232
65 years and over	331	—	—	37	97	197	252	20	21	77	56	78
Female householder, no husband present	2 137	27	88	318	707	997	3 580	169	325	554	946	1 586
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	406	20	35	44	106	201
25 to 34 years	93	—	7	6	44	36	814	25	82	118	249	340
35 to 44 years	175	4	7	36	76	52	307	7	17	22	155	106
45 to 64 years	850	23	54	215	307	251	882	26	51	111	172	522
65 years and over	1 013	—	20	55	280	658	1 171	91	140	259	264	417
Median age	55.1	36.9	39.2	48.9	56.6	60.9	42.8	58.4	34.9	50.2	37.2	46.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	689	170	27	131	202	159	2 582	119	323	472	541	1 127
1975 to 1978	1 759	350	107	294	534	474	2 945	230	262	476	806	1 171
1970 to 1974	1 488	—	393	302	409	384	1 037	—	186	133	263	455
1960 to 1969	3 073	—	—	1 567	891	615	1 147	—	—	294	306	547
1959 or earlier	4 792	—	—	—	2 503	2 289	968	—	—	—	200	768
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	27	72	57	18
2 rooms	13	—	8	5	—	—	802	60	176	333	137	96
3 rooms	186	6	5	36	64	75	1 562	169	288	301	261	543
4 rooms	1 730	81	87	238	834	490	2 755	98	199	436	771	1 251
5 rooms	4 842	168	237	1 197	2 005	1 235	2 358	16	44	120	651	1 527
6 rooms	3 005	139	117	517	1 123	1 109	719	—	20	58	157	484
7 or more rooms	2 025	126	73	301	513	1 012	309	6	17	55	82	149
Median	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 730	520	527	2 294	4 532	3 857	8 529	330	763	1 375	2 082	3 979
0.50 or less	6 605	235	222	1 013	2 576	2 559	5 191	228	471	841	1 121	2 530
0.51 to 1.00	4 830	279	266	1 236	1 844	1 205	3 113	97	287	491	887	1 351
1.01 to 1.50	289	6	39	39	112	93	210	5	5	35	74	91
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	8	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	—	—	—	7	64	150	19	8	—	34	89
0.50 or less	32	—	—	—	—	32	103	19	8	—	10	66
0.51 to 1.00	39	—	—	—	7	32	47	—	—	—	24	23
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 628	14	66	253	474	821	3 208	192	381	672	574	1 389
2 persons	3 830	132	115	545	1 728	1 310	2 643	117	226	353	668	1 279
3 persons	2 378	148	93	517	970	650	1 397	11	88	176	408	714
4 persons	2 138	146	159	459	814	560	913	19	44	107	300	443
5 persons	1 169	74	55	361	356	323	286	10	25	37	79	135
6 or more persons	658	6	39	159	197	257	232	—	7	30	87	108
Median	2.69	3.27	3.39	3.18	2.57	2.37	1.93	1.41	1.52	1.54	2.22	2.00
Total persons	35 333	1 787	1 793	7 355	12 806	11 592	19 047	567	1 432	2 603	5 326	9 119
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 865	431	454	2 099	4 371	2 510	855	—	64	133	355	303
2	1 133	12	—	30	91	1 000	1 928	6	62	121	398	1 341
3 and 4	388	12	6	23	36	311	2 359	92	47	191	708	1 321
5 to 9	99	—	—	15	—	84	1 779	63	116	339	381	880
10 to 49	44	7	—	7	14	16	1 163	59	221	454	226	203
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	559	123	256	120	40	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	272	58	67	120	27	—	36	6	5	17	8	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 801	520	527	2 294	4 539	3 921	8 664	349	771	1 375	2 116	4 053
Steam or hot water system	6 241	67	61	870	2 623	2 620	3 451	87	112	399	833	2 020
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 776	358	280	772	1 590	776	1 913	166	253	324	622	548
Other built-in electric units	815	45	118	519	107	26	1 350	68	376	622	197	87
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	127	13	15	—	28	71	88	—	3	8	17	60
Other means	842	37	53	133	191	428	1 862	28	27	22	447	1 338
Air conditioning	7 085	291	398	1 515	2 793	2 088	4 232	218	591	949	954	1 520
Central system	602	113	51	132	229	77	311	19	108	100	44	40
1 or more individual room units	6 483	178	347	1 383	2 564	2 011	3 921	199	483	849	910	1 480
House heating fuel	11 801	520	527	2 294	4 539	3 921	8 664	349	771	1 375	2 116	4 053
Utility gas	3 572	272	199	793	1 263	1 045	3 679	192	200	355	1 081	1 851
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	—	—	11	7	17	57	—	5	7	22	23
Electricity	941	77	131	580	112	41	1 805	101	515	790	288	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 108	171	185	866	3 112	2 774	3 077	56	48	218	720	2 035
Other	145	—	12	44	45	44	46	—	3	5	5	33
Income in 1979 below poverty level	691	15	19	84	229	344	1 485	41	72	255	455	662
Percent below poverty level	5.9	2.9	3.6	3.7	5.0	8.8	17.1	11.7	9.3	18.5	21.5	16.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 020	15	25	95	346	539	2 136	99	171	379	570	917
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 409	34	51	216	424	684	1 989	104	166	320	502	897
\$10,000 to \$12,499	866	6	64	152	353	291	899	26	66	149	195	463
\$12,500 to \$14,999	769	32	47	148	259	283	870	40	94	97	158	481
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 897	58	124	395	714	606	1 243	27	105	190	338	583
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 982	151	118	439	679	595	680	23	50	106	160	341
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 475	164	83	600	1 051	577	708	30	92	113	177	276
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 103	37	15	221	559	271	146	—	27	13	16	90
\$50,000 or more	280	23	—	28	154	75	8	—	—	8	—	—
Median	\$19 857	\$23 805	\$18 395	\$21 610	\$21 303	\$16 578	\$10 596	\$7 702	\$11 837	\$9 803	\$9 847	\$11 188
Mean	\$20 738	\$24 805	\$18 100	\$22 040	\$22 383	\$17 887	\$12 192	\$10 459	\$13 294	\$11 884	\$11 668	\$12 508

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chicopee

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 801	9 865	1 664	272	8 679	855	1 928	2 359	1 779	1 163	559	36
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	7	5	12	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 752	7 532	1 121	99	3 647	468	1 086	1 055	581	325	124	8
15 to 24 years	72	54	18	—	559	46	120	213	77	54	49	—
25 to 34 years	1 473	1 351	116	6	1 114	141	361	283	183	110	36	—
35 to 44 years	1 490	1 291	193	6	516	98	141	162	81	34	—	—
45 to 64 years	4 228	3 645	518	65	934	114	318	257	162	75	—	8
65 years and over	1 489	1 191	276	22	524	69	140	140	78	52	39	—
Male householder, no wife present	912	654	199	59	1 452	106	243	291	351	276	174	11
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	212	28	47	75	28	34	—	—
25 to 34 years	121	62	37	22	409	27	89	64	84	110	35	—
35 to 44 years	73	18	43	12	188	32	10	41	42	40	23	—
45 to 64 years	373	292	56	25	391	41	81	59	78	54	42	6
65 years and over	331	268	63	—	252	6	35	50	72	44	40	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 137	1 679	344	114	3 580	281	599	1 013	847	562	261	17
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	406	44	63	110	77	89	23	—
25 to 34 years	93	83	—	6	814	70	139	293	194	88	21	9
35 to 44 years	175	152	19	4	307	43	46	109	73	24	12	—
45 to 64 years	850	703	61	86	882	38	185	263	226	133	37	—
65 years and over	1 013	735	260	18	1 171	86	166	238	277	228	168	8
Median age	55.1	54.4	58.9	55.8	42.8	39.8	43.1	39.2	45.2	46.2	53.3	61.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	689	540	98	51	2 582	190	447	709	575	443	212	6
1975 to 1978	1 759	1 371	269	119	2 945	326	695	768	487	465	196	8
1970 to 1974	1 488	1 291	128	69	1 037	83	182	290	265	106	106	5
1960 to 1969	3 073	2 774	279	20	1 147	112	236	338	294	120	38	9
1959 or earlier	4 792	3 889	890	13	968	144	368	254	158	29	7	8
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	174	6	—	—	12	125	31	—
2 rooms	13	8	—	5	802	24	18	77	279	231	173	—
3 rooms	186	132	31	23	1 562	69	126	417	325	369	256	—
4 rooms	1 730	1 157	379	194	2 755	216	613	805	678	334	84	25
5 rooms	4 842	3 965	827	50	2 358	203	753	838	454	90	15	5
6 rooms	3 005	2 766	239	—	719	161	352	165	31	10	—	—
7 or more rooms	2 025	1 837	188	—	309	176	66	57	—	4	—	6
Median	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 730	9 856	1 602	272	8 529	832	1 900	2 317	1 760	1 138	546	36
0.50 or less	6 605	5 391	1 006	208	5 191	438	1 201	1 430	1 091	655	348	28
0.51 to 1.00	4 830	4 226	540	64	3 113	368	657	823	607	457	193	8
1.01 to 1.50	289	233	56	—	210	26	35	64	62	18	5	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	8	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	9	62	—	150	23	28	42	19	25	13	—
0.50 or less	32	9	23	—	103	23	16	24	13	19	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	39	—	39	—	47	—	12	18	6	6	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	202	11	—	—	12	148	31	—
1	596	389	158	49	2 843	95	345	655	726	583	431	8
2	3 563	2 496	853	214	3 590	293	983	1 102	757	340	87	28
3	6 041	5 505	527	9	1 770	334	503	572	273	78	10	—
4	1 379	1 269	110	—	239	108	91	30	—	10	—	—
5 or more	222	206	16	—	35	14	6	—	11	4	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 020	807	179	34	2 136	173	280	540	569	376	176	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 409	1 052	287	70	1 989	152	420	633	416	248	120	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	866	699	143	24	899	81	266	220	148	138	46	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	749	590	137	42	870	65	244	271	162	79	49	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 897	1 608	227	62	1 243	135	307	322	257	150	72	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 982	1 678	286	18	680	92	171	178	95	86	58	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 475	2 188	265	22	708	112	202	171	95	81	33	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 103	969	134	—	146	37	38	24	37	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	280	274	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 857	\$20 506	\$16 792	\$12 976	\$10 596	\$13 327	\$12 481	\$10 074	\$8 587	\$9 107	\$9 083	\$4 231
Mean	\$20 738	\$21 421	\$17 868	\$13 502	\$12 192	\$15 030	\$13 886	\$11 789	\$10 829	\$10 717	\$11 124	\$12 004
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 801	9 865	1 664	272	8 664	855	1 928	2 353	1 770	1 163	559	36
Steam or hot water system	6 241	5 115	1 109	17	3 451	385	1 086	993	598	276	105	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 776	3 288	280	208	1 913	273	380	419	348	272	202	19
Other built-in electric units	815	765	50	—	1 350	53	64	134	333	519	247	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	127	108	—	19	88	15	16	31	18	8	—	—
Other means	842	589	225	28	1 862	129	382	776	473	88	5	9
Air conditioning	7 085	5 936	943	206	4 232	439	857	951	785	762	430	8
Central system	602	529	49	24	311	6	31	42	62	117	53	—
Vehicles available	11 082	9 350	1 469	263	6 747	712	1 677	1 882	1 243	846	359	28
1	4 814	3 875	769	170	4 830	458	1 029	1 402	952	694	281	14
2 or more	6 268	5 475	700	93	1 917	254	648	480	291	152	78	14
House heating fuel	11 801	9 865	1 664	272	8 664	855	1 928	2 353	1 770	1 163	559	36
Utility gas	3 572	3 141	431	—	3 679	369	717	1 236	903	306	140	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	21	14	—	57	—	9	25	11	—	12	—
Electricity	941	874	67	—	1 805	86	76	180	434	676	353	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 108	5 688	1 148	272	3 077	390	1 115	901	422	172	9	28
Other	145	141	4	—	46	10	11	11	—	9	5	—
Water heating fuel	11 801	9 865	1 664	272	8 679	855	1 928	2 359	1 779	1 163	559	36
Utility gas	4 617	3 959	658	—	4 050	388	919	1 285	919	357	174	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	215	157	39	19	200	14	50	51	41	38	—	6
Electricity	2 002	1 631	140	231	1 913	177	138	231	401	599	345	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 961	4 112	827	22	2 511	787	821	5	418	169	40	—
Other	6	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	10 096	8 649	1 308	139	5 166	631	1 397	1 554	915	480	181	8
With own children under 18 years	4 386	3 871	486	29	2 681	390	651	855	483	255	47	—
With own children under 6 years	1 362	1 209	147	6	1 257	151	332	401	217	119	37	—
Female householder, no husband present	998	825	139	34	1 339	150	255	468	301	130	35	—
With own children under 18 years	335	308	16	11	936	127	134	346	222	102	5	—
With own children under 6 years	58	58	—	—	361	40	42	149	87	43	—	—
Nonfamily householder	1 705	1 216	356	133	3 513	224	531	805	864	683	378	28
Income in 1979 below poverty level	691	554	109	28	1 485	173	212	402	408	233	43	14
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.6	6.6	10.3	17.1	20.2	11.0	17.0	22.9	20.0	7.7	38.9

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Chicopee	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 801	1 628	3 830	2 378	2 138	1 169	430	180	48	2.69	35 333
Nonrelatives present	163	—	68	12	35	17	19	9	3	3.54	598
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	199	118	75	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.34	281
4 rooms	1 730	375	896	315	108	31	5	—	—	2.05	3 857
5 rooms	4 842	621	1 685	1 016	918	437	133	26	6	2.61	14 300
6 rooms	3 005	310	854	628	641	388	103	65	16	3.04	9 507
7 rooms	1 265	91	213	325	292	193	118	26	7	3.51	4 505
8 or more rooms	760	113	107	94	173	120	71	63	19	3.88	2 883
Median	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 730	1 600	3 826	2 360	2 129	1 169	423	175	48	2.69	35 089
1.00 or less	11 435	1 600	3 826	2 360	2 123	1 138	285	84	19	2.62	33 202
1.01 to 1.50	289	—	—	—	6	31	138	91	23	6.28	1 858
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.00	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	28	4	18	9	—	7	5	—	2.69	244
1.00 or less	71	28	4	18	9	—	7	5	—	2.69	244
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 865	1 168	3 170	1 990	1 891	1 070	379	152	45	2.80	28 993
2 or more	1 664	345	559	337	242	99	51	28	3	2.37	5 842
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	272	115	101	51	5	—	—	—	—	1.71	498
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 431	1 104	2 995	1 924	1 850	1 004	362	147	45	2.82	27 477
Less than \$10,000	98	36	47	8	7	—	—	—	—	1.78	162
\$10,000 to \$19,999	432	106	194	94	9	—	15	—	7	2.07	772
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 264	420	747	427	380	166	84	33	7	2.45	5 717
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 844	331	1 236	755	780	495	148	77	22	2.97	11 553
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 771	167	472	405	423	215	58	25	6	3.11	5 646
\$50,000 to \$59,999	604	16	190	109	189	66	28	3	3	3.38	2 168
\$60,000 to \$79,999	349	16	85	114	47	55	23	9	—	3.14	1 275
\$80,000 to \$99,999	25	—	6	12	7	—	—	—	—	3.04	78
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23	6	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	2.00	59
\$150,000 or more	21	6	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	2.14	47
Median	\$34 400	\$29 800	\$33 700	\$34 800	\$36 600	\$36 000	\$34 900	\$35 200	\$32 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 801	1 628	3 830	2 378	2 138	1 169	430	180	48	2.69	35 333
Median income	\$19 857	\$6 250	\$16 692	\$24 276	\$23 626	\$24 187	\$26 346	\$34 737	\$26 923	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.7	32.4	16.8	13.7	16.0	16.9	12.8	10.6	18.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	37.5	19.8	16.4	18.3	18.3	13.9	16.1	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	31.2	14.7	10.3	10.1	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	691	298	233	52	42	33	26	—	7	1.70	...
Median income	\$3 318	\$2 565	\$3 613	\$3 587	\$3 269	\$7 386	\$6 250	—	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 679	3 208	2 643	1 397	913	286	156	64	12	1.93	19 047
Nonrelatives present	417	—	253	81	55	7	—	21	—	2.32	1 115
ROOMS											
1 room	174	166	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	189
2 rooms	802	674	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	923
3 rooms	1 562	1 008	487	54	13	—	—	—	—	1.27	2 252
4 rooms	2 755	837	1 073	532	229	56	28	—	—	2.00	5 771
5 rooms	2 358	372	649	596	435	196	76	27	7	2.77	6 809
6 rooms	719	102	237	154	162	24	35	—	5	2.63	2 003
7 or more rooms	309	49	66	56	74	10	17	37	—	3.21	1 100
Median	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	6.7	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 529	3 140	2 606	1 375	890	286	156	64	12	1.93	18 745
1.00 or less	8 304	3 140	2 598	1 370	877	230	52	37	—	1.89	17 448
1.01 to 1.50	210	—	—	5	13	56	104	27	5	5.80	1 210
1.51 or more	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	2.44	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	68	37	22	23	—	—	—	—	1.69	302
1.00 or less	150	68	37	22	23	—	—	—	—	1.69	302
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	855	209	247	140	149	59	33	18	—	2.38	2 267
2	1 928	490	683	399	241	79	18	6	12	2.19	4 679
3 and 4	2 359	748	756	432	269	79	59	16	—	2.07	5 471
5 to 9	1 779	776	492	242	168	43	46	12	—	1.73	3 600
10 to 49	1 163	618	300	144	68	21	—	12	—	1.44	2 039
50 or more	559	345	159	32	18	5	—	—	—	1.31	935
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	22	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	56
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 586	3 193	2 627	1 387	877	278	148	64	12	1.92	18 801
Less than \$100	891	683	106	63	15	11	7	6	—	1.15	1 353
\$100 to \$149	871	445	255	60	72	28	5	6	—	1.48	1 585
\$150 to \$199	1 905	794	638	244	145	45	32	—	7	1.75	4 070
\$200 to \$249	2 048	565	674	433	238	85	40	8	5	2.18	4 817
\$250 to \$299	1 557	423	571	258	222	50	29	4	—	2.12	3 800
\$300 to \$349	646	116	182	179	110	28	6	25	—	2.64	1 634
\$350 to \$399	216	9	81	55	16	31	24	—	—	2.83	662
\$400 to \$499	70	19	—	21	14	—	5	11	—	3.26	206
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
No cash rent	377	134	120	74	45	—	—	4	—	1.95	668
Median	\$210	\$177	\$219	\$233	\$240	\$237	\$235	\$312	\$159	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 679	3 208	2 643	1 397	913	286	156	64	12	1.93	19 047
Median income	\$10 596	\$5 698	\$12 131	\$13 829	\$16 269	\$16 736	\$17 321	\$20 625	\$30 714	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.8	27.2	21.4	20.0	17.6	17.2	16.0	17.6	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 485	624	330	283	132	63	41	12	—	1.86	...
Median income	\$3 345	\$2 713	\$3 308	\$3 687	\$4 674	\$4 886	\$6 767	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	15.0	—	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Chicopee	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		
Owner-occupied housing units	11 801	72	1 473	1 490	4 228	1 489					14	121	73	373	331	6	93	175	850	1 013	55.1
Persons in unit	1 628	47	264	65	1 545	1 096					14	66	27	157	252	6	26	15	386	679	67.4
1 person	3 830	6	384	204	1 149	299					—	24	16	139	63	—	33	14	268	256	61.6
2 persons	2 378	8	518	568	815	72					—	12	18	57	9	—	8	69	125	40	53.3
3 persons	1 138	11	257	393	436	17					—	13	6	16	6	—	19	19	55	20	43.1
4 persons	658	27	367	260	283	5					—	6	6	—	—	—	—	25	12	6	41.8
5 or more persons	2.69	216	5 397	6 656	14 026	3 455					1.00	1.42	2.09	1.71	1.16	1.00	2.12	3.35	4	12	44.4
Total persons	35 333										13	238	183	663	435	10	217	644	1 572	1 618	45.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 730	72	1 468	1 483	4 201	1 485					14	121	73	373	318	6	93	175	850	998	55.1
1.01 or more persons per room	295	6	43	107	114	—					—	—	—	—	13	—	7	18	—	15	42.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	—	5	7	27	4					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.1
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 431	54	1 306	1 259	3 478	1 134					14	52	18	270	255	6	77	140	679	689	54.4
With a mortgage	5 353	54	1 216	1 114	3 059	1 004					5	52	11	113	29	—	65	117	324	90	45.3
Less than 15 percent	1 171	19	342	379	1 157	38					—	15	—	38	6	—	—	5	58	13	39.4
15 to 19 percent	799	7	258	214	198	34					—	6	—	38	6	—	7	6	32	—	39.3
20 to 24 percent	554	7	217	175	142	19					5	12	—	—	—	—	10	27	41	9	37.5
25 to 29 percent	288	22	81	47	69	54					—	7	—	—	—	—	41	—	31	9	41.9
30 to 34 percent	682	—	168	27	6	21.2					—	—	—	—	—	—	48	61	126	54	45.3
35 percent or more	11	26.4	22.2	17.4	13.6	6					27.5	24.2	50.4	21.4	27.1	—	49.3	36.8	29.4	5	59.6
Not computed	18.4	—	—	—	—	—					9	—	7	157	226	6	12	23	355	599	65.3
Total	4 078	—	30	54	1 519	480					9	—	—	49	30	—	6	14	69	102	39.4
Not mortgaged	1 208	—	29	29	470	180					9	—	—	29	12	—	—	—	—	88	63.9
10 to 14 percent	512	15	16	19	156	169					—	—	—	42	32	—	—	—	61	29	67.1
15 to 19 percent	289	7	4	4	114	114					—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	45	54	69.2
20 to 24 percent	275	25	8	—	15	79					—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	21	54	69.8
25 to 29 percent	161	30	—	—	13	51					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	232	69.7	
30 to 34 percent	554	35	—	—	38	139					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	74.6	...
35 percent or more	35	—	—	—	5	—					12.5	—	37.5	11.8	28.0	50.4	20.0	10.9	20.7	29.5	...
Not computed	13.9	—	12.6	11.4	10.5	17.6															
Total	8 679	559	1 114	516	934	524					212	409	188	391	252	406	814	307	882	1 171	42.8
Renter-occupied housing units																					
Persons in unit	3 208	35	348	88	418	—					119	308	119	311	227	190	259	58	595	1 022	60.3
1 person	2 643	159	309	108	254	452					78	70	36	44	20	144	229	64	186	131	39.9
2 persons	1 397	61	335	144	177	8					8	25	18	7	5	45	248	78	61	14	33.3
3 persons	913	4	110	76	47	—					7	6	15	17	—	27	42	47	27	—	34.4
4 persons	286	4	12	100	38	6					—	—	—	5	—	—	12	25	7	—	36.0
5 persons	232	2.33	3.18	3.93	2.69	2.08					1.39	1.16	1.29	1.13	1.06	1.59	2.15	2.90	6	4	41.3
6 or more persons	19 047	1 467	3 540	2 055	2 669	1 155					338	518	330	571	265	796	1 773	973	1 248	1 07	...
Total persons	8 529	542	1 083	511	922	514					212	409	188	367	240	406	807	307	858	1 163	42.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	4	44	67	39	—					8	—	—	—	7	6	19	25	6	8	37.7
1.01 or more persons per room	150	17	31	5	12	10					—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	—	55.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 586	559	1 081	500	922	518					212	409	188	387	252	395	814	307	882	1 160	42.9
Less than 15 percent	1 819	161	337	235	493	62					18	72	40	125	21	32	65	31	134	50	44.2
15 to 19 percent	1 455	122	306	133	147	57					54	74	55	46	21	27	20	52	121	90	34.9
20 to 24 percent	886	82	141	45	97	90					48	94	31	44	91	30	128	40	128	296	51.5
25 to 29 percent	514	61	124	46	46	88					—	50	18	40	25	51	114	41	57	153	41.4
30 to 34 percent	866	45	32	5	34	80					23	6	6	20	14	42	44	17	68	47	47.5
35 to 49 percent	1 161	28	49	6	19	53					22	65	6	31	40	63	89	23	134	176	51.6
50 percent or more	Not computed	56	42	7	7	44					39	22	32	31	21	132	218	75	218	235	41.3
Not computed	22.8	21.1	18.0	15.4	14.0	26.3					23.1	22.8	19.9	19.9	24.0	37.7	28.6	27.1	29.1	27.9	...

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chicopee

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 628	516	14	66	27	157	252	1 112	6	26	15	386	679
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 600	503	14	66	27	157	239	1 097	6	26	15	386	664
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	13	—	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 168	335	14	23	—	100	198	833	6	16	11	307	493
2 or more	345	140	—	27	27	32	54	205	—	4	4	29	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	115	41	—	16	—	25	—	74	—	6	—	50	18
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	688	129	—	—	—	19	110	559	6	—	10	104	439
\$5,000 to \$9,999	448	124	—	5	4	14	101	324	—	6	—	133	185
\$10,000 to \$12,499	162	59	—	14	4	23	18	103	—	—	—	81	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	81	34	—	12	3	9	10	47	—	—	—	29	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	100	—	25	4	58	13	61	—	15	5	26	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55	37	5	5	12	15	—	18	—	5	—	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	20	9	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 250	\$10 212	\$25 556	\$15 200	\$16 563	\$16 467	\$5 741	\$4 983	\$2500—	\$16 167	\$3 438	\$8 472	\$4 349
Mean	\$8 169	\$11 606	\$24 255	\$14 799	\$16 363	\$16 596	\$6 449	\$6 574	\$1 010	\$14 333	\$7 135	\$8 572	\$5 178
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 104	315	14	13	—	100	188	789	6	16	6	302	459
With a mortgage	292	82	5	13	—	45	19	210	—	10	6	123	71
Less than \$200	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	47	11
\$200 to \$249	107	37	—	—	—	18	19	70	—	—	—	44	26
\$250 to \$299	46	19	—	—	—	19	—	27	—	—	6	6	15
\$300 to \$349	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	5	—	15	14
\$350 to \$399	25	14	—	6	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
\$400 to \$499	22	12	5	7	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	5	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$241	\$261	\$425	\$454	—	\$262	\$225	\$234	—	\$375	\$275	\$216	\$247
Not mortgaged	812	233	9	—	—	55	169	579	6	6	—	179	388
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	26	8	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	18
\$75 to \$99	48	14	—	—	—	—	14	34	—	—	—	—	34
\$100 to \$124	112	34	—	—	—	17	17	78	—	—	—	25	53
\$125 to \$149	131	44	—	—	—	8	36	87	—	—	—	38	49
\$150 to \$199	336	71	—	—	—	6	65	265	—	—	—	93	172
\$200 to \$249	129	51	9	—	—	19	23	78	6	—	—	16	56
\$250 or more	30	11	—	—	—	5	6	19	—	6	—	7	6
Median	\$163	\$162	\$225	—	—	\$171	\$157	\$164	\$225	\$250+	—	\$164	\$162
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.4	26.4	13.9	50+	—	17.9	29.5	35.7	50+	27.5	50+	27.7	38.8
With a mortgage	37.5	25.6	27.5	50+	—	21.3	27.9	41.2	—	27.5	50+	39.2	50+
Not mortgaged	31.2	26.7	12.5	—	—	17.3	29.7	33.8	50+	27.5	—	22.3	38.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	298	58	—	—	—	12	46	240	6	—	6	57	171
Percent below poverty level	18.3	11.2	—	—	—	7.6	18.3	21.6	100.0	—	40.0	14.8	25.2
Renter-occupied housing units	3 208	1 084	119	308	119	311	227	2 124	190	259	58	595	1 022
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 140	1 048	119	308	119	287	215	2 092	190	259	58	571	1 014
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	36	—	—	—	24	12	32	—	—	—	24	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	209	85	—	19	19	41	6	124	11	11	—	33	69
2	490	160	28	56	—	56	20	330	33	43	12	107	135
3 and 4	748	230	31	46	33	75	45	518	58	95	15	149	201
5 to 9	776	259	34	64	28	61	72	517	28	58	24	162	245
10 to 49	618	217	11	94	27	41	44	401	41	27	—	129	204
50 or more	345	128	15	29	12	37	35	217	19	16	7	15	160
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	5	—	—	—	—	5	17	—	9	—	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 477	239	32	5	22	56	124	1 238	61	61	13	255	848
\$5,000 to \$9,999	820	290	26	84	27	70	83	530	80	58	25	214	153
\$10,000 to \$12,499	324	168	45	57	22	30	14	156	24	51	11	60	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	247	149	5	67	11	60	6	98	20	50	—	28	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242	166	11	68	16	71	—	76	5	33	—	38	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	34	—	13	21	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	23	—	9	—	14	—	15	—	6	9	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 698	\$10 193	\$10 083	\$12 799	\$11 193	\$12 458	\$4 778	\$4 565	\$6 735	\$10 515	\$8 750	\$6 235	\$3 925
Mean	\$7 602	\$10 530	\$8 227	\$13 079	\$11 431	\$12 114	\$5 634	\$6 108	\$7 391	\$9 974	\$10 902	\$6 768	\$4 234
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 193	1 080	119	308	119	307	227	2 113	190	259	58	595	1 011
Less than \$100	683	116	5	—	17	9	85	567	—	14	7	43	503
\$100 to \$149	445	192	18	28	19	63	64	253	19	6	—	91	137
\$150 to \$199	794	252	24	80	31	85	32	542	84	89	16	200	153
\$200 to \$249	565	212	26	95	11	60	20	353	32	63	20	147	91
\$250 to \$299	423	197	46	61	35	47	8	226	46	69	6	71	34
\$300 to \$349	116	31	—	13	6	12	—	85	5	13	9	38	20
\$350 to \$399	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	19	19	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	134	47	—	6	—	31	10	87	4	5	—	5	73
Median	\$177	\$193	\$222	\$222	\$169	\$190	\$111	\$169	\$197	\$208	\$207	\$188	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.2	23.2	31.6	23.1	19.9	21.0	24.4	30.0	33.5	24.8	23.6	36.4	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	624	109	32	5	12	42	18	515	39	53	—	154	269
Percent below poverty level	19.5	10.1	26.9	1.6	10.1	13.5	7.9	24.2	20.5	20.5	—	25.9	26.3

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chicopee					Chicopee city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	76	24	43	9	Vacant for rent housing units	221	87	82	52
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	19	6	13	—	1 room	20	7	—	13
4 rooms	33	—	28	5	2 rooms	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	13	8	2	3	3 rooms	28	11	17	—
6 rooms	10	10	—	—	4 rooms	66	27	23	16
7 rooms	—	—	—	—	5 rooms	84	36	36	12
8 or more rooms	1	—	—	1	6 rooms	17	6	—	11
Median	4.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	7 or more rooms	6	—	6	—
					Median	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	24	43	9	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	80	72	52
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	7	10	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	8	—	8	—	None	20	7	—	13
1	14	6	5	3	1	23	11	—	—
2	41	8	28	5	2	131	54	49	28
3	12	10	2	1	3	47	15	21	11
4	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	6	—	6	—	1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	2	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	30	6	4	20
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	1950 to 1959	33	15	18	—
1940 to 1949	10	—	7	3	1940 to 1949	37	15	22	—
1939 or earlier	58	24	30	4	1939 or earlier	121	51	38	32
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	25	6	15	4	1, detached or attached	5	—	5	—
2 or more	43	18	20	5	2	74	34	21	19
Mobile home or trailer	8	—	8	—	3 and 4	41	15	26	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	61	33	16	12
Central heating system	68	24	35	9	10 to 49	40	5	14	21
Other means	—	—	—	—	50 or more	—	—	—	—
None	8	—	8	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	19	—	15	4	Specified vacant for rent housing units	221	87	82	52
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	32	11	13	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	67	29	26	12
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16	—	15	—	\$150 to \$199	63	36	14	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	45	1	25	19
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299	5	5	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	9	5	4	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—		\$164	\$161	\$155	\$172
Median	\$26 100	—	\$25 600	\$36 700					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Chicopee								Chicopee city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	19	—	16	3	—	—	26 100	221	32	130	50	9	—	—	164
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	16	3	—	—	26 100	204	32	123	40	9	—	—	154
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	229
BEDROOMS															
None	8	—	8	—	—	—	26 300	20	—	16	4	—	—	—	176
1	5	—	5	—	—	—	23 800	23	21	2	—	—	—	—	91
2	3	—	—	3	—	—	37 500	131	11	97	14	9	—	—	140
3	2	—	2	—	—	—	26 300	47	—	15	32	—	—	—	232
4	1	—	1	—	—	—	28 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	15	11	4	—	—	202
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	3	10	15	5	—	—	231
1940 to 1949	10	—	7	3	—	—	25 000	37	—	31	6	—	—	—	164
1939 or earlier	9	—	9	—	—	—	26 400	121	29	74	18	—	—	—	133
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	19	—	16	3	—	—	26 100	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	238
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	32	130	45	9	—	—	162
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Holyoke

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 850	53	346	1 001	1 705	946	437	243	77	29	13	35 300	38 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 541	14	193	653	1 305	711	345	212	71	24	13	36 500	40 100
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	14	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	32 800
25 to 34 years	572	8	21	65	208	156	85	21	8	—	—	39 100	39 900
35 to 44 years	631	—	26	95	236	142	83	26	19	4	—	38 100	40 900
45 to 64 years	1 758	6	107	326	666	324	126	141	36	20	6	36 200	40 600
65 years and over	548	—	39	153	189	77	51	24	8	—	7	33 400	38 000
Male householder, no wife present	361	7	70	96	95	44	43	6	—	—	—	30 600	32 200
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
25 to 34 years	76	7	8	24	14	5	18	—	—	—	—	27 200	31 100
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 800	29 700
45 to 64 years	162	—	56	29	48	7	16	6	—	—	—	29 300	30 900
65 years and over	95	—	6	36	21	32	—	—	—	—	—	32 000	33 600
Female householder, no husband present	948	32	83	252	305	191	49	25	6	5	—	33 000	34 300
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
25 to 34 years	34	5	—	12	5	6	—	—	6	—	—	30 000	40 400
35 to 44 years	75	14	—	7	38	9	7	—	—	—	—	32 200	30 300
45 to 64 years	337	—	46	62	132	79	6	7	—	5	—	34 400	35 100
65 years and over	495	13	37	164	130	97	36	18	—	—	—	32 400	34 000
Median age	53.8	39.1	60.4	60.2	52.8	51.0	46.6	54.9	52.3	51.3	70.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	246	6	19	14	58	80	43	16	6	4	—	42 400	43 100
1975 to 1978	804	13	41	112	298	173	98	37	32	—	—	36 900	40 000
1970 to 1974	623	7	31	165	210	118	35	42	6	9	—	35 100	38 200
1960 to 1969	1 518	12	106	224	609	290	135	100	25	11	6	36 500	40 100
1959 or earlier	1 659	15	149	486	530	285	126	48	8	5	7	32 900	35 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 900
4 rooms	292	11	15	104	125	29	8	—	—	—	—	31 000	30 700
5 rooms	1 278	19	55	261	565	305	53	16	—	—	4	35 100	35 400
6 rooms	1 547	23	205	368	511	242	145	53	—	—	—	32 800	34 000
7 rooms	821	—	34	137	260	194	108	65	15	5	3	38 900	42 100
8 or more rooms	892	—	37	111	244	176	123	109	62	24	6	43 300	49 700
Median	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.3	8.5+	7.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	105	—	17	47	26	7	8	—	—	—	—	27 800	30 000
2	863	24	63	184	342	171	51	19	5	—	4	33 600	34 900
3	2 643	29	217	561	888	555	224	140	20	9	—	35 400	37 200
4	919	—	42	152	353	177	103	53	36	—	3	37 400	41 300
5 or more	320	—	7	57	96	36	51	31	16	20	6	40 000	52 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	186	—	—	—	77	53	56	—	—	—	—	41 700	43 300
1970 to 1974	87	6	—	19	35	23	—	—	—	4	—	34 900	36 700
1960 to 1969	933	19	—	96	343	230	138	71	30	—	6	40 300	44 300
1950 to 1959	955	—	6	171	390	256	75	36	16	5	—	37 100	39 400
1940 to 1949	417	—	27	68	130	92	62	34	—	—	4	37 300	41 800
1939 or earlier	2 272	28	313	647	730	292	106	102	31	20	3	31 700	34 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	205	15	17	71	28	44	22	—	8	—	—	30 000	34 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	487	18	73	148	142	82	7	17	—	—	—	30 200	30 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	260	6	24	57	118	31	24	—	—	—	—	33 500	33 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	317	8	27	110	120	43	—	9	—	—	—	30 800	30 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	819	6	61	213	360	138	41	—	—	—	—	33 200	33 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	780	—	93	140	321	101	83	25	8	—	9	34 400	38 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 116	—	30	182	407	260	149	63	21	4	—	38 300	40 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	540	—	8	68	125	197	67	60	10	5	—	43 000	45 500
\$50,000 or more	326	—	13	12	84	50	44	30	20	4	—	50 900	57 600
Median	\$22 149	\$7 396	\$16 860	\$17 931	\$21 167	\$26 977	\$26 921	\$35 838	\$41 204	\$58 869	\$21 806	...	...
Mean	\$24 969	\$8 463	\$18 445	\$19 032	\$23 280	\$27 027	\$31 483	\$41 105	\$47 299	\$71 638	\$37 895	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 989	16	174	548	1 100	605	297	165	61	19	4	36 100	39 300
Less than 15 percent	1 128	—	64	183	413	273	79	79	27	10	—	37 200	40 600
15 to 19 percent	670	—	33	164	273	86	52	44	14	—	4	34 500	38 300
20 to 24 percent	527	—	43	90	162	114	90	17	6	5	—	37 000	39 200
25 to 29 percent	256	—	—	35	121	40	44	16	—	—	—	37 400	39 500
30 to 34 percent	154	8	22	7	64	25	18	—	6	4	—	35 000	38 600
35 percent or more	254	8	12	69	67	14	9	—	8	—	—	33 700	36 200
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	42.0	18.5	17.8	17.5	16.7	21.0	15.4	16.3	14.6	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 861	37	172	453	605	341	140	78	16	10	9	34 200	36 900
Less than 10 percent	543	11	36	83	162	128	65	40	8	10	—	38 800	41 400
10 to 14 percent	461	6	23	122	187	66	45	9	—	—	3	33 500	36 200
15 to 19 percent	308	7	55	84	95	42	5	12	8	—	—	30 800	33 500
20 to 24 percent	159	6	12	47	71	23	—	—	—	—	—	33 500	31 500
25 to 29 percent	133	—	7	38	48	12	10	12	—	—	6	32 200	44 400
30 to 34 percent	81	7	14	28	7	25	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	28 700
35 percent or more	170	—	25	51	35	39	15	5	—	—	—	33 200	33 900
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
Median	14.2	16.1	17.5	16.3	13.8	13.0	10.6	10—	12.0	10—	26.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 844	53	346	1 001	1 705	946	431	243	77	29	13	35 300	38 400
1.01 or more persons per room	106	—	—	45	43	11	7	—	—	—	—	31 800	32 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 843	46	346	1 001	1 705	946	437	243	77	29	13	35 300	38 400
Central heating system	4 669	40	336	953	1 637	911	430	243	77	29	13	35 400	38 600
Air conditioning	2 710	20	150	451	1 001	514	298	198	54	14	10	36 900	40 600
Central system	282	—	—	23	41	84	65	22	28	9	10	49 300	59 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	123	8	11	34	19	29	14	—	8	—	—	33 900	36 500
Percent below poverty level	2.5	15.1	3.2	3.4	1.1	3.1	3.2	—	10.4	—	—	...	...

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Holyoke	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	10 211	1 612	1 676	2 713	2 225	1 117	432	162	129	44	101	185
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 495	149	473	867	1 019	572	206	90	55	16	48	212
15 to 24 years.....	471	4	48	186	156	40	18	11	8	—	—	199
25 to 34 years.....	922	6	56	212	314	229	57	37	—	6	5	231
35 to 44 years.....	399	21	50	88	81	88	30	13	18	10	—	232
45 to 64 years.....	1 004	54	143	190	283	176	83	24	29	—	22	215
65 years and over.....	699	64	176	191	185	39	18	5	—	—	21	184
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 863	309	461	441	324	151	90	21	33	14	19	166
15 to 24 years.....	215	4	45	62	42	38	15	—	9	—	—	189
25 to 34 years.....	390	30	58	112	71	64	18	13	17	7	—	198
35 to 44 years.....	166	9	40	58	24	18	5	—	7	—	5	177
45 to 64 years.....	678	105	181	159	141	19	44	8	—	7	14	163
65 years and over.....	414	161	137	50	46	12	8	—	—	—	—	119
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 853	1 154	742	1 405	882	394	136	51	41	14	34	174
15 to 24 years.....	570	78	101	200	126	41	18	—	6	—	—	183
25 to 34 years.....	794	106	112	182	195	123	40	21	15	—	—	199
35 to 44 years.....	518	56	122	117	139	60	17	—	7	—	—	191
45 to 64 years.....	997	196	105	358	168	94	39	23	8	6	—	177
65 years and over.....	1 974	718	302	548	254	76	22	7	5	8	34	140
Median age.....	51.1	70.8	57.7	49.0	42.1	36.5	44.5	34.6	37.5	44.5	67.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 036	313	396	820	740	440	147	73	74	28	5	199
1975 to 1978.....	3 546	731	536	919	648	416	162	67	29	16	22	181
1970 to 1974.....	1 711	330	308	479	329	159	65	22	11	—	8	179
1960 to 1969.....	1 143	163	334	334	325	55	45	—	15	—	8	184
1959 or earlier.....	775	75	238	161	183	47	13	—	—	—	58	165
ROOMS												
1 room.....	233	89	34	56	46	—	—	—	8	—	—	113
2 rooms.....	990	475	184	204	67	60	—	—	—	—	—	104
3 rooms.....	1 915	489	344	689	275	88	16	8	—	6	—	158
4 rooms.....	3 338	370	655	814	882	300	191	43	68	—	15	190
5 rooms.....	2 575	147	375	704	678	434	113	46	28	16	34	203
6 rooms.....	986	34	78	218	243	205	86	65	19	7	31	231
7 or more rooms.....	174	8	6	28	34	30	26	—	6	15	21	251
Median.....	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.5	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	10 211	1 612	1 676	2 713	2 225	1 117	432	162	129	44	101	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 939	1 582	1 608	2 621	2 176	1 084	432	162	129	44	101	185
0.50 or less.....	6 140	1 217	1 144	1 591	1 180	502	234	97	102	26	87	174
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 331	347	377	879	887	495	191	56	27	18	14	203
1.01 to 1.50.....	401	11	80	111	101	82	7	9	—	—	—	199
1.51 or more.....	67	7	7	40	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	272	30	68	92	49	33	—	—	—	—	—	181
0.50 or less.....	123	15	20	49	12	27	—	—	—	—	—	184
0.51 to 1.00.....	111	15	38	35	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1.01 to 1.50.....	38	—	10	8	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	202
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 687	636	511	713	519	195	47	28	17	—	21	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 560	628	484	669	484	182	47	28	17	—	21	162
1.01 or more persons per room.....	300	18	73	83	63	7	—	—	—	—	—	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	127	8	27	44	35	13	—	—	—	—	—	180
1.01 or more persons per room.....	30	—	10	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
BEDROOMS												
None.....	267	89	40	70	55	5	—	—	8	—	—	168
1.....	3 289	968	644	1 033	462	131	32	8	—	6	5	151
2.....	4 143	426	635	1 046	1 098	484	220	72	103	23	36	198
3.....	2 143	124	307	493	523	415	139	63	12	7	60	211
4.....	310	5	44	60	73	73	28	19	—	8	—	219
5 or more.....	59	—	6	11	14	9	13	—	6	—	—	244
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	676	146	80	74	120	100	55	5	13	21	62	203
2.....	1 150	28	91	310	289	238	99	65	12	—	18	230
3 and 4.....	1 384	151	236	341	393	147	76	32	—	—	8	194
5 to 9.....	2 536	193	472	895	669	209	75	9	6	—	8	185
10 to 49.....	3 242	513	605	810	673	370	112	51	90	13	5	182
50 or more.....	1 215	581	192	283	81	45	15	—	8	10	—	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	263
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	547	250	92	116	35	41	9	—	—	—	4	112
1970 to 1974.....	979	190	52	160	182	242	93	8	22	30	—	229
1960 to 1969.....	952	267	111	82	143	146	69	35	74	14	11	203
1950 to 1959.....	551	118	77	169	104	30	19	8	8	—	18	174
1940 to 1949.....	1 096	132	177	272	333	112	28	27	7	—	8	196
1939 or earlier.....	6 086	655	1 167	1 914	1 428	546	214	84	18	—	60	182
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 247	600	707	1 146	1 224	754	405	154	123	38	96	205
4 or more.....	4 964	1 012	969	1 567	1 001	363	27	8	6	5	170	170
With elevator.....	1 659	793	264	351	126	103	8	8	—	6	—	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 161	349	426	556	480	236	89	12	13	—	—	181
15 to 19 percent.....	1 615	342	228	335	366	191	95	40	18	—	—	187
20 to 24 percent.....	1 507	439	214	376	241	132	52	26	17	10	—	167
25 to 29 percent.....	1 063	209	177	235	228	114	47	8	30	15	—	183
30 to 34 percent.....	764	116	167	152	191	77	13	29	19	—	—	186
35 to 49 percent.....	1 234	63	262	388	274	166	53	19	9	—	—	189
50 percent or more.....	1 588	60	158	616	414	195	83	28	15	19	—	197
Not computed.....	279	34	44	55	31	6	—	—	8	—	101	160
Median.....	23.9	21.1	23.8	26.3	25.2	24.9	23.1	26.9	27.1	29.0	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 158	1 602	1 667	2 691	2 213	1 117	432	162	129	44	101	185
Central heating system.....	8 254	1 508	1 136	2 039	1 800	956	408	141	129	44	93	187
Air conditioning.....	3 404	541	401	682	738	508	231	89	110	44	60	204
Central system.....	907	172	91	145	71	163	64	48	104	44	5	221

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Holyoke	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 301	317	655	387	397	1 044	1 121	1 364	668	348	21 548	23 878	201
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 584	78	278	201	246	746	923	1 215	593	304	24 034	26 669	90
15 to 24 years	50	—	—	7	7	—	30	6	—	—	21 964	20 555	—
25 to 34 years	715	26	18	3	30	214	172	210	42	—	21 679	22 062	33
35 to 44 years	804	—	15	32	21	167	204	253	72	40	24 236	26 800	13
45 to 64 years	2 265	19	68	76	99	240	377	701	475	210	27 807	30 599	26
65 years and over	750	33	177	83	89	125	140	45	4	54	14 803	19 462	18
Male householder, no wife present	474	45	56	33	52	109	64	77	22	16	16 932	20 704	13
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	30 090	—
25 to 34 years	101	—	7	—	15	21	30	9	9	10	20 852	28 353	—
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	—	—	14	5	6	4	—	20 250	23 364	—
45 to 64 years	201	13	30	5	17	52	16	53	9	6	18 472	22 224	7
65 years and over	134	32	19	28	20	22	13	—	—	—	11 429	11 452	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 243	194	321	153	99	189	134	72	53	28	11 740	14 795	98
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 005	—
25 to 34 years	56	4	9	—	12	11	8	6	6	—	16 250	18 114	4
35 to 44 years	91	4	23	13	15	29	—	7	—	—	13 417	13 655	13
45 to 64 years	433	32	70	71	50	75	73	27	35	—	14 675	16 930	37
65 years and over	656	154	212	69	22	74	53	32	12	28	9 078	13 333	44
Median age	54.3	69.9	68.7	64.2	60.4	49.9	50.7	48.6	52.1	55.1	...	...	53.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	337	7	10	14	8	66	86	127	19	—	23 558	23 162	7
1975 to 1978	1 091	36	52	56	79	243	251	256	81	37	21 234	23 109	48
1970 to 1974	866	46	49	56	45	190	146	183	94	57	21 836	24 915	38
1960 to 1969	1 831	70	176	71	30	226	322	507	268	161	25 502	28 018	54
1959 or earlier	2 176	158	368	190	235	319	316	291	206	93	17 168	20 478	54
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 250	317	649	387	393	1 038	1 114	1 347	657	348	21 514	23 871	201
1.01 or more persons per room	158	6	7	4	14	24	14	60	24	5	25 926	25 187	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	—	6	—	4	6	7	17	11	—	25 893	24 730	—
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	23 750	23 715	—
Heating equipment	6 294	317	648	387	397	1 044	1 121	1 364	668	348	21 564	23 899	201
Central heating system	6 000	307	611	376	390	982	1 040	1 300	652	342	21 561	23 982	194
Air conditioning	3 526	120	296	167	214	587	699	759	442	242	22 796	25 900	81
Central system	334	7	13	—	8	31	68	79	78	50	30 292	36 527	—
Vehicles available	5 919	198	558	324	359	989	1 111	1 364	668	348	22 390	24 819	162
1	2 678	136	479	237	239	528	536	383	86	54	17 230	18 292	92
2 or more	3 241	62	79	87	120	461	575	981	582	294	27 182	30 213	70
House heating fuel	6 294	317	648	387	397	1 044	1 121	1 364	668	348	21 564	23 899	201
Utility gas	2 301	114	178	153	86	382	451	485	324	128	22 574	25 013	65
Battled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	330	30	30	19	—	84	58	68	31	10	20 128	22 656	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 586	173	436	215	311	554	588	790	309	210	20 922	23 322	114
Other	77	—	4	—	—	24	24	21	4	—	21 875	22 786	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.5	...	...	5.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 850	205	487	260	317	819	780	1 116	540	326	22 149	24 969	123
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 989	76	146	111	123	608	523	844	376	182	24 156	26 553	83
Less than \$200	122	14	14	8	5	26	18	37	—	—	17 857	18 543	—
\$200 to \$249	402	14	43	34	17	86	117	51	28	12	20 054	21 964	14
\$250 to \$299	627	13	23	45	35	146	70	191	75	29	23 345	25 548	18
\$300 to \$349	557	13	29	24	22	143	72	156	67	31	23 024	25 115	13
\$350 to \$399	373	—	7	—	7	108	89	100	51	11	23 668	25 553	—
\$400 to \$499	586	7	16	—	14	91	107	219	71	61	26 076	30 503	16
\$500 to \$599	226	15	7	—	23	8	43	69	61	—	29 028	27 220	22
\$600 to \$749	59	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	18	19	27 708	48 900	—
\$750 or more	37	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	5	19	28 958	49 274	—
Median	\$331	\$288	\$285	\$265	\$310	\$316	\$339	\$346	\$368	\$418	...	...	\$337
Not mortgaged	1 861	129	341	149	194	211	257	272	164	144	17 408	22 426	40
Less than \$50	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 920	—
\$50 to \$74	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 005	—
\$75 to \$99	39	20	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 937	7 305	—
\$100 to \$124	130	15	25	28	14	6	20	8	—	14	12 232	19 356	—
\$125 to \$149	198	15	85	—	24	12	27	15	7	13	9 919	16 795	—
\$150 to \$199	655	48	81	69	105	111	99	81	54	7	15 875	18 434	27
\$200 to \$249	410	25	94	45	23	39	53	76	35	20	17 614	20 605	7
\$250 or more	417	6	31	7	28	37	58	92	68	90	29 338	36 021	6
Median	\$192	\$165	\$172	\$184	\$178	\$187	\$191	\$221	\$230	\$250+	...	...	\$187
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 989	76	146	111	123	608	523	844	376	182	24 156	26 553	83
Less than 15 percent	1 128	—	—	—	—	51	172	418	314	173	33 052	37 383	—
15 to 19 percent	670	—	—	8	15	192	145	254	52	4	24 120	24 962	—
20 to 24 percent	527	—	—	27	28	201	116	145	5	5	20 368	21 645	—
25 to 29 percent	256	—	15	40	21	97	67	11	5	—	17 704	17 843	—
30 to 34 percent	154	—	24	23	22	53	16	16	—	—	15 513	15 754	—
35 percent or more	76	76	107	13	37	14	7	—	—	—	6 992	8 158	83
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	50+	45.3	27.6	29.4	21.5	18.1	15.1	11.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 861	129	341	149	194	211	257	272	164	144	17 408	22 426	40
Less than 10 percent	543	—	5	—	—	24	79	134	157	144	37 039	42 551	—
10 to 14 percent	461	—	7	21	58	106	129	133	7	—	21 283	21 603	—
15 to 19 percent	308	—	30	63	103	64	43	5	—	—	13 981	14 462	—
20 to 24 percent	159	13	71	41	17	17	—	—	—	—	9 784	10 086	—
25 to 29 percent	133	7	87	17	16	—	6	—	—	—	7 782	8 668	—
30 to 34 percent	81	15	59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 607	7 227	—
35 percent or more	170	88	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 897	5 143	34
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median	14.2	50+	28.3	19.2	16.9	13.8	11.9	10.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Holyoke	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 314	3 229	2 709	1 046	630	1 123	793	507	203	74	8 330	11 818	2 710
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 540	291	899	460	325	530	515	340	143	37	13 423	17 803	480
15 to 24 years	471	79	159	38	51	50	73	14	7	—	9 932	12 035	134
25 to 34 years	940	61	210	130	130	173	148	58	30	—	13 827	15 019	144
35 to 44 years	399	12	62	35	40	86	70	77	17	—	17 983	18 614	44
45 to 64 years	1 031	54	180	150	63	143	197	139	77	28	16 968	26 294	108
65 years and over	699	85	288	107	41	78	27	52	12	9	9 485	12 448	50
Male householder, no wife present	1 876	525	469	203	125	258	144	96	27	29	9 369	11 956	318
15 to 24 years	215	34	69	28	16	35	29	4	—	—	10 402	11 470	61
25 to 34 years	390	62	93	37	63	69	26	33	—	7	12 619	13 408	54
35 to 44 years	166	33	66	21	13	6	—	14	7	6	9 048	12 741	30
45 to 64 years	691	144	140	90	33	143	68	37	20	16	11 708	14 381	86
65 years and over	414	252	101	27	—	5	21	8	—	—	4 457	6 477	87
Female householder, no husband present	4 898	2 413	1 341	383	180	335	134	71	33	8	5 108	7 439	1 912
15 to 24 years	570	322	148	38	35	21	—	—	6	—	4 576	6 000	377
25 to 34 years	794	375	210	82	31	67	12	6	11	—	5 487	7 493	463
35 to 44 years	534	184	181	75	21	50	15	8	—	—	6 526	8 085	308
45 to 64 years	1 014	377	332	68	42	106	60	29	—	—	7 124	8 811	337
65 years and over	1 986	1 155	470	120	51	91	47	28	16	8	4 623	6 956	427
Median age	51.0	61.2	50.3	48.4	34.4	45.5	46.8	50.2	51.4	57.0	...	...	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 062	1 048	766	313	200	339	208	114	49	25	8 133	10 529	1 187
1975 to 1978	3 590	1 116	1 032	411	216	336	279	124	63	13	8 073	10 453	887
1970 to 1974	1 722	564	430	163	116	191	94	117	32	15	7 909	11 002	352
1960 to 1969	1 165	350	272	68	75	144	109	100	26	21	8 982	19 527	208
1959 or earlier	775	151	209	91	23	113	103	52	33	—	10 755	13 456	76
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 042	3 107	2 627	1 027	601	1 117	785	501	203	74	8 425	11 935	2 583
0.50 or less	6 184	2 195	1 621	616	350	653	390	237	77	45	7 373	11 424	1 230
0.51 to 1.00	3 387	837	766	335	229	431	384	250	126	29	10 675	13 264	1 053
1.01 to 1.50	401	69	202	58	17	33	8	14	—	—	7 472	9 053	264
1.51 or more	70	6	38	18	5	—	3	—	—	—	9 196	9 277	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	122	82	19	29	6	8	6	—	—	5 778	7 498	127
0.50 or less	123	61	23	13	6	6	8	6	—	—	5 096	8 818	38
0.51 to 1.00	111	55	37	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	5 052	5 774	59
1.01 to 1.50	38	6	22	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8 393	8 260	30
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 261	3 229	2 682	1 032	630	1 120	784	507	203	74	8 305	11 823	2 701
Central heating system	8 347	2 669	2 157	838	522	865	638	426	158	74	8 263	12 071	2 047
Air conditioning	3 447	736	843	346	241	455	359	310	112	45	11 044	16 113	504
Central system	6 912	215	270	63	60	118	79	63	27	17	9 322	21 530	139
Vehicles available	6 094	843	1 489	769	587	943	731	493	187	52	12 324	15 590	963
1	4 621	764	1 296	702	485	681	383	230	42	38	10 892	12 314	812
2 or more	1 473	79	193	67	102	262	348	263	145	14	20 487	25 902	151
House heating fuel	10 261	3 229	2 682	1 032	630	1 120	784	507	203	74	8 305	11 823	2 701
Utility gas	4 069	1 392	1 104	417	213	428	300	138	70	7	7 596	10 046	1 350
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	154	38	65	7	8	16	—	15	5	—	6 500	10 280	29
Electricity	1 586	547	408	112	99	149	93	107	38	33	7 173	16 542	347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 259	1 148	1 050	487	304	527	377	242	90	34	9 664	12 022	898
Other	193	104	55	9	6	—	14	5	—	—	4 789	7 352	77
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.1	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 211	3 212	2 691	1 046	620	1 108	778	492	190	74	8 294	11 769	2 687
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 747	1 555	646	167	68	162	87	28	25	9	4 636	7 062	1 018
\$100 to \$149	2 384	743	672	312	96	272	146	111	32	—	7 770	10 107	727
\$150 to \$199	2 695	628	769	341	199	304	240	108	65	41	9 661	12 255	582
\$200 to \$249	1 539	216	507	130	170	207	154	135	20	—	10 894	13 092	277
\$250 to \$299	401	37	43	64	56	71	73	52	5	—	15 066	16 156	36
\$300 to \$349	183	8	30	20	8	33	32	23	13	16	17 452	21 992	17
\$350 to \$399	129	—	—	5	15	51	25	6	19	8	19 293	83 268	9
\$400 to \$499	32	—	—	7	—	—	—	25	—	—	26 324	22 997	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	101	25	24	—	8	8	21	4	11	—	12 969	15 055	21
Median	\$148	\$103	\$151	\$156	\$184	\$165	\$179	\$199	\$184	\$186	...	...	\$124
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 612	1 149	304	77	—	59	7	7	—	9	4 103	5 508	636
\$100 to \$149	1 676	625	576	125	63	168	74	30	15	—	6 241	8 402	511
\$150 to \$199	2 713	825	806	408	137	256	177	63	35	6	8 155	9 825	713
\$200 to \$249	2 225	401	621	252	238	284	178	173	56	22	10 898	13 163	519
\$250 to \$299	1 117	140	240	120	146	138	185	115	27	6	13 502	15 118	195
\$300 to \$349	432	39	73	37	5	106	77	52	20	23	17 095	19 627	47
\$350 to \$399	162	—	34	20	8	40	42	11	7	—	17 159	17 747	28
\$400 to \$499	129	8	7	—	9	49	17	12	19	8	19 292	82 477	17
\$500 or more	44	—	6	7	6	—	—	25	—	—	25 441	19 722	—
No cash rent	101	25	24	—	8	8	21	4	11	—	12 969	15 055	21
Median	\$185	\$132	\$182	\$192	\$223	\$215	\$235	\$239	\$239	\$250	...	...	\$164
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 161	28	179	136	88	535	517	439	173	66	21 045	22 691	64
15 to 19 percent	1 615	256	262	269	253	330	215	24	6	—	12 703	12 898	103
20 to 24 percent	1 507	383	441	341	185	122	25	10	—	—	9 206	9 253	210
25 to 29 percent	1 063	255	478	172	63	80	—	15	—	—	8 251	8 620	191
30 to 34 percent	764	231	408	84	8	33	—	—	—	—	6 956	7 092	207
35 to 49 percent	1 234	479	709	37	9	—	—	—	—	—	5 691	5 654	453
50 percent or more	1 588	1 385	190	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 418	3 277	1 268
Not computed	279	195	24	—	8	8	21	4	11	8	2500—	34 408	191
Median	23.9	46.4	29.7	21.7	19.3	15.2	13.1	10.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 989	122	402	627	557	373	586	226	59	37	331
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	199	43	68	38	14	7	16	7	6	—	242
2 persons	661	26	120	133	134	86	109	33	6	14	319
3 persons	578	21	76	116	125	64	114	45	10	7	330
4 persons	737	27	75	140	129	100	167	66	22	11	349
5 persons	410	—	49	91	72	80	70	40	8	—	345
6 persons	222	5	9	65	46	16	62	12	7	—	335
7 persons	121	—	5	25	24	20	32	15	—	—	366
8 or more persons	61	—	—	19	13	—	16	8	—	5	344
Median	3.58	2.19	2.67	3.69	3.54	3.79	3.82	3.92	3.84	3.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 435	73	258	539	459	327	497	199	53	30	338
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	13	13	—	6	—	—	—	312
25 to 34 years	548	7	21	57	133	89	144	90	7	—	381
35 to 44 years	558	—	46	138	105	93	114	34	28	—	345
45 to 64 years	1 187	66	172	292	208	115	215	75	18	26	315
65 years and over	110	—	19	39	—	30	18	—	—	4	296
Male householder, no wife present	150	7	38	39	14	7	24	15	6	—	288
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years	51	—	8	23	—	7	5	8	—	—	288
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	325
45 to 64 years	69	7	30	9	—	—	10	7	6	—	246
65 years and over	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Female householder, no husband present	404	42	106	49	84	39	65	12	—	7	303
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	—	—	—	—	5	19	5	—	—	437
35 to 44 years	69	—	14	17	8	14	9	—	—	7	322
45 to 64 years	169	—	71	18	54	13	13	—	—	—	288
65 years and over	137	42	21	14	22	7	24	7	—	—	270
Median age	47.1	60.5	55.6	50.0	45.4	43.6	43.8	39.2	43.6	51.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	233	7	—	16	17	20	91	66	16	—	460
1975 to 1978	705	—	39	89	164	97	222	81	13	—	381
1970 to 1974	502	—	63	97	146	87	80	14	—	15	331
1960 to 1969	1 128	69	223	319	144	120	164	41	30	18	293
1959 or earlier	421	46	77	106	86	49	29	24	—	4	291
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	20	7	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms	129	20	46	15	21	13	14	—	—	—	248
5 rooms	857	45	131	204	185	99	158	24	7	4	313
6 rooms	894	31	151	221	157	153	137	31	—	13	314
7 rooms	476	12	49	84	90	59	102	59	16	5	353
8 or more rooms	613	7	19	96	104	49	175	112	36	15	420
Median	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.5	8.5+	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	181	—	—	6	47	43	66	19	—	—	394
1970 to 1974	74	—	8	5	32	18	—	—	7	4	338
1960 to 1969	725	27	120	183	79	115	158	32	6	5	321
1950 to 1959	468	21	89	140	90	50	52	16	10	—	294
1940 to 1949	248	7	33	51	51	17	44	35	6	4	332
1939 or earlier	1 293	67	152	242	258	130	266	124	30	24	336
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	16	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$10,000 to \$19,999	174	9	43	33	55	23	—	11	—	—	302
\$20,000 to \$29,999	548	54	111	157	103	74	33	8	8	—	285
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 100	59	178	296	217	148	173	11	5	13	304
\$40,000 to \$49,999	605	—	53	90	123	70	167	95	7	—	376
\$50,000 to \$59,999	297	—	9	45	22	48	110	46	17	—	420
\$60,000 to \$79,999	165	—	—	6	29	10	61	42	12	5	476
\$80,000 to \$99,999	61	—	—	—	—	—	36	13	6	6	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	9	731
\$150,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
Median	\$36 100	\$29 300	\$31 800	\$33 300	\$35 100	\$34 400	\$43 400	\$49 200	\$52 800	\$80 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 128	81	233	332	204	95	126	28	19	10	288
15 to 19 percent	670	13	71	152	134	107	130	41	18	4	337
20 to 24 percent	527	—	34	48	116	107	162	55	—	5	381
25 to 29 percent	256	7	15	47	22	35	87	33	5	5	402
30 to 34 percent	154	—	13	17	32	22	38	16	10	6	384
35 percent or more	254	21	36	31	49	7	43	53	7	7	340
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	12.4	14.0	14.6	17.8	19.3	21.1	24.0	17.9	24.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 989	122	402	627	557	373	586	226	59	37	331
Steam or hot water system	1 923	65	235	404	391	222	395	134	53	24	333
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	682	29	108	145	113	79	135	54	6	13	326
Other built-in electric units	229	21	45	30	36	55	37	5	—	—	326
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other means	148	—	14	48	17	17	19	33	—	—	335
Air conditioning	1 647	40	199	347	231	230	410	128	43	19	351
Central system	154	—	—	6	7	35	47	34	12	13	457
1 or more individual room units	1 493	40	199	341	224	195	363	94	31	6	337
House heating fuel	2 989	122	402	627	557	373	586	226	59	37	331
Utility gas	1 105	28	182	295	197	93	225	64	12	9	312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	247	21	45	36	36	61	43	5	—	—	330
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 573	73	167	276	317	213	313	139	47	28	343
Other	64	—	8	20	7	6	5	18	—	—	329

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 861	5	7	39	130	198	655	410	417	192
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	465	—	7	20	69	48	165	69	87	177
2 persons -----	787	5	—	19	34	104	291	180	154	190
3 persons -----	340	—	—	—	13	40	107	84	96	206
4 persons -----	108	—	—	—	8	6	38	42	14	202
5 persons -----	92	—	—	—	6	—	34	20	32	215
6 persons -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	16	250+
7 persons -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	18	242
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.09	2.00	1.00	1.47	1.44	1.99	2.06	2.26	2.29	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 106	—	—	13	42	124	385	279	263	199
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	12	250
35 to 44 years -----	73	—	—	—	—	—	40	25	8	196
45 to 64 years -----	571	—	—	6	14	63	150	150	188	217
65 years and over -----	438	—	—	7	28	61	187	100	55	183
Male householder, no wife present -----	211	—	7	13	23	—	104	35	29	180
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	10	184
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
45 to 64 years -----	93	—	—	—	16	—	59	11	7	176
65 years and over -----	88	—	—	13	7	—	37	24	7	182
Female householder, no husband present -----	544	5	—	13	65	74	166	96	125	185
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	168	—	—	—	17	7	53	21	70	217
65 years and over -----	358	—	—	13	42	67	106	75	55	177
Median age -----	64.3	27.5	32.5	75.4	69.3	69.3	65.1	64.6	59.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	204
1975 to 1978 -----	99	5	—	—	—	—	41	21	32	208
1970 to 1974 -----	121	—	7	7	7	11	47	27	15	180
1960 to 1969 -----	390	—	—	6	17	33	146	79	109	198
1959 or earlier -----	1 238	—	—	26	100	154	421	276	261	190
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	163	5	—	6	23	53	69	—	7	147
5 rooms -----	421	—	—	26	27	52	148	107	61	186
6 rooms -----	653	—	7	7	44	66	263	126	140	188
7 rooms -----	345	—	—	—	36	9	138	83	79	196
8 or more rooms -----	279	—	—	—	—	18	37	94	130	245
Median -----	6.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
1970 to 1974 -----	13	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	154
1960 to 1969 -----	208	5	—	—	—	19	84	39	61	198
1950 to 1959 -----	487	—	—	20	15	52	174	85	141	195
1940 to 1949 -----	169	—	—	—	15	41	49	27	37	179
1939 or earlier -----	979	—	7	19	94	86	336	259	178	192
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	37	5	7	6	13	6	—	—	—	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	172	—	—	12	24	32	66	18	20	164
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	453	—	—	14	51	69	193	86	40	174
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	605	—	—	7	20	74	254	116	134	190
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	341	—	—	—	22	17	107	117	78	210
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	140	—	—	—	—	—	32	52	56	237
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	57	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	250+
Median -----	\$34 200	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$22 800	\$22 300	\$28 700	\$32 500	\$38 900	\$41 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	543	5	—	6	48	74	174	85	151	190
10 to 14 percent -----	461	—	—	7	35	24	171	121	103	198
15 to 19 percent -----	308	—	7	—	16	14	168	35	68	185
20 to 24 percent -----	159	—	—	19	7	23	48	33	29	182
25 to 29 percent -----	133	—	—	7	9	41	19	35	22	175
30 to 34 percent -----	81	—	—	—	15	7	7	45	7	213
35 percent or more -----	170	—	—	—	—	15	68	56	31	202
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
Median -----	14.2	10—	17.5	21.7	12.4	15.4	14.5	15.0	12.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 854	5	—	39	130	198	655	410	417	192
Steam or hot water system -----	1 414	—	—	20	92	157	505	313	327	193
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	373	—	—	13	38	34	124	92	72	191
Other built-in electric units -----	34	5	—	—	—	—	6	5	18	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Other means -----	26	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	167
Air conditioning -----	1 063	5	—	13	65	74	378	236	292	200
Central system -----	128	—	—	7	—	—	43	10	68	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	935	5	—	6	65	74	335	226	224	197
House heating fuel -----	1 854	5	—	39	130	198	655	410	417	192
Utility gas -----	702	—	—	25	83	117	261	103	113	174
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	44	5	—	—	—	—	6	5	28	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 108	—	—	14	47	81	388	302	276	204
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 301	218	149	1 038	1 512	3 384	10 314	547	994	975	1 678	6 120
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 584	204	99	788	1 182	2 311	3 540	104	335	193	663	2 245
15 to 24 years	50	6	—	7	17	20	471	—	13	21	127	310
25 to 34 years	715	125	23	105	128	334	940	—	123	50	174	593
35 to 44 years	804	39	39	154	152	420	399	7	44	39	99	210
45 to 64 years	2 265	34	30	449	634	1 118	1 031	42	73	51	219	646
65 years and over	750	—	7	73	251	419	699	55	82	32	44	486
Male householder, no wife present	474	14	12	67	86	295	1 876	75	139	232	247	1 183
15 to 24 years	9	9	—	—	—	—	215	—	19	26	34	136
25 to 34 years	101	—	—	10	15	76	390	—	51	32	63	244
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	—	7	22	166	—	11	7	32	116
45 to 64 years	201	5	8	43	44	101	691	20	36	90	69	476
65 years and over	134	—	4	14	20	96	414	55	22	77	49	211
Female householder, no husband present	1 243	—	38	183	244	778	4 898	368	520	550	768	2 692
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	570	6	16	51	112	385
25 to 34 years	56	—	5	11	4	36	794	22	105	44	150	473
35 to 44 years	91	—	13	38	4	36	534	—	50	36	103	345
45 to 64 years	433	—	13	68	106	246	1 014	55	110	118	182	549
65 years and over	656	—	7	66	130	453	1 986	285	239	301	221	940
Median age	54.3	32.5	43.7	52.0	56.7	55.8	51.0	72.4	52.5	58.9	41.5	48.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	337	57	20	22	43	195	3 062	91	251	213	631	1 876
1975 to 1978	1 091	161	30	150	223	527	3 590	456	389	370	592	1 783
1970 to 1974	866	—	99	110	177	480	1 722	—	354	223	177	968
1960 to 1969	1 831	—	—	756	342	733	1 165	—	—	169	191	805
1959 or earlier	2 176	—	—	—	727	1 449	775	—	—	—	87	688
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	—	27	60	81	65
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	990	122	113	255	100	400
3 rooms	42	—	—	7	11	24	1 931	325	243	142	176	1 045
4 rooms	511	17	14	112	208	160	3 367	43	372	356	633	1 963
5 rooms	1 892	148	109	398	537	700	2 596	51	221	124	477	1 723
6 rooms	1 918	33	22	221	473	1 169	998	6	11	16	177	788
7 or more rooms	1 938	20	4	300	283	1 331	1 199	—	7	22	34	136
Median	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.2	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 250	218	149	1 038	1 509	3 336	10 042	547	981	969	1 615	5 930
0.50 or less	3 789	74	61	502	1 018	2 134	6 184	421	588	650	842	3 683
0.51 to 1.00	2 303	144	88	495	445	1 131	3 387	120	380	297	698	1 892
1.01 to 1.50	148	—	—	41	46	61	401	6	13	14	75	293
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	10	70	—	—	8	—	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	—	—	—	3	48	272	—	13	6	63	190
0.50 or less	24	—	—	—	—	24	123	—	13	6	26	78
0.51 to 1.00	23	—	—	—	3	20	111	—	—	—	27	84
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	38	—	—	—	10	28
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	879	—	15	111	205	548	4 054	398	424	534	504	2 194
2 persons	2 012	36	41	272	608	1 055	2 778	89	268	257	453	1 711
3 persons	1 108	66	26	204	296	516	1 552	35	161	100	312	944
4 persons	1 078	85	33	251	234	475	932	19	100	40	215	558
5 persons	639	31	34	107	85	382	527	—	36	30	115	346
6 or more persons	585	—	—	93	84	408	471	6	5	14	79	367
Median	2.73	3.58	3.21	3.17	2.41	2.67	1.90	1.19	1.77	1.41	2.24	2.01
Total persons	19 533	666	502	3 312	4 120	10 933	23 701	818	2 170	1 743	4 395	14 575
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 189	186	149	1 008	1 455	2 391	779	16	135	116	195	317
2	785	32	—	—	41	712	1 150	—	6	53	197	894
3 and 4	192	—	—	—	12	180	1 384	7	33	55	318	971
5 to 9	81	—	—	25	4	52	2 536	25	101	150	534	1 726
10 to 49	50	—	—	5	—	45	3 242	42	360	440	383	2 017
50 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	1 215	457	351	161	51	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 294	218	149	1 038	1 512	3 377	10 261	547	994	975	1 678	6 067
Steam or hot water system	4 500	97	78	539	939	2 847	5 726	91	239	380	1 096	3 920
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 186	91	23	282	494	296	1 514	297	338	281	219	379
Other built-in electric units	295	16	41	197	14	27	1 033	145	401	273	66	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	—	—	—	19	—	74	7	—	16	8	43
Other means	294	14	7	20	46	207	1 914	7	16	25	289	1 577
Air conditioning	3 526	107	84	647	980	1 708	3 447	387	658	585	490	1 327
Central system	334	24	4	136	109	61	912	318	297	211	57	29
1 or more individual room units	3 192	83	80	511	871	1 647	2 535	69	361	374	433	1 298
House heating fuel	6 294	218	149	1 038	1 512	3 377	10 261	547	994	975	1 678	6 067
Utility gas	2 301	73	79	587	689	873	4 069	210	269	355	699	2 536
Battled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	8	—	43	103
Electricity	330	16	41	232	14	27	1 586	211	551	434	137	253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 586	129	29	213	779	2 436	4 259	126	166	178	759	3 030
Other	77	—	—	6	30	41	193	—	—	8	40	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level	201	—	7	32	46	116	2 710	121	154	196	513	1 726
Percent below poverty level	3.2	—	4.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	26.3	22.1	15.5	20.1	30.6	28.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	317	—	7	46	107	157	3 229	240	257	378	511	1 843
\$5,000 to \$9,999	655	—	8	77	174	396	2 709	232	223	172	448	1 634
\$10,000 to \$14,999	387	5	11	56	53	262	1 046	26	110	54	144	712
\$15,000 to \$19,999	397	24	9	—	105	259	630	7	95	74	112	342
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 044	86	28	191	202	537	1 123	6	120	95	191	711
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 121	47	32	219	208	615	793	20	78	59	180	456
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 364	39	39	256	401	629	507	—	78	82	61	286
\$35,000 to \$49,999	668	17	11	128	205	307	203	7	25	45	24	102
\$50,000 or more	348	—	4	65	57	222	74	9	8	16	7	34
Median	\$21 548	\$19 464	\$22 212	\$23 333	\$22 924	\$20 627	\$8 330	\$5 555	\$10 386	\$7 944	\$8 396	\$8 585
Mean	\$23 878	\$21 743	\$23 282	\$26 326	\$24 066	\$23 207	\$11 818	\$8 006	\$12 593	\$20 320	\$10 917	\$10 925

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 301	5 189	1 112	—	10 314	779	1 150	1 384	2 536	3 242	1 215	8
Condominium housing units	93	78	15	—	65	29	—	7	—	23	6	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 584	3 803	781	—	3 540	333	630	568	954	876	171	8
15 to 24 years	50	32	18	—	471	25	82	55	192	109	—	8
25 to 34 years	715	593	122	—	940	127	178	176	196	249	14	—
35 to 44 years	804	667	137	—	399	39	65	57	114	114	10	—
45 to 64 years	2 265	1 901	364	—	1 031	102	196	141	298	254	40	—
65 years and over	750	610	140	—	699	40	109	139	154	150	107	—
Male householder, no wife present	474	369	105	—	1 876	93	97	249	435	786	216	—
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	215	6	27	17	71	94	—	—
25 to 34 years	101	76	25	—	390	11	19	56	91	147	66	—
35 to 44 years	29	19	10	—	166	5	—	40	47	67	7	—
45 to 64 years	201	162	39	—	691	63	31	110	174	291	22	—
65 years and over	134	103	31	—	414	8	20	26	52	187	121	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 243	1 017	226	—	4 898	353	423	567	1 147	1 580	828	—
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	570	39	33	64	190	244	—	—
25 to 34 years	56	34	22	—	794	73	49	154	187	291	40	—
35 to 44 years	91	82	9	—	534	77	33	71	123	218	12	—
45 to 64 years	433	368	65	—	1 014	91	140	120	255	335	73	—
65 years and over	656	526	130	—	1 986	73	168	158	392	492	703	—
Median age	54.3	54.2	55.3	—	51.0	43.2	50.6	45.2	48.5	46.9	74.0	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	337	259	78	—	3 062	260	282	369	822	1 194	135	—
1975 to 1978	1 091	852	239	—	3 590	246	356	497	791	944	748	8
1970 to 1974	866	732	134	—	1 722	127	183	237	387	532	256	—
1960 to 1969	1 831	1 588	243	—	1 165	94	229	146	306	332	58	—
1959 or earlier	2 176	1 588	418	—	775	52	100	135	230	240	18	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	233	16	—	8	6	149	52	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	990	7	20	57	106	344	448	8
3 rooms	42	25	17	—	1 931	44	103	236	317	672	559	—
4 rooms	511	335	176	—	3 367	254	303	336	1 208	1 134	132	—
5 rooms	1 892	1 388	504	—	2 596	274	370	523	689	722	18	—
6 rooms	1 918	1 636	282	—	998	89	335	210	173	185	6	—
7 or more rooms	1 938	1 805	133	—	199	95	19	14	35	36	—	—
Median	5.9	6.0	5.2	—	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	2.7	2.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 250	5 183	1 067	—	10 042	779	1 130	1 351	2 473	3 116	1 185	8
0.50 or less	3 789	3 142	647	—	6 184	371	750	767	1 482	1 843	971	—
0.51 to 1.00	2 303	1 931	372	—	3 387	390	374	531	844	1 026	214	8
1.01 to 1.50	148	104	44	—	401	8	6	53	120	214	—	—
1.51 or more	10	6	4	—	70	10	—	—	27	33	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	6	45	—	272	—	20	33	63	126	30	—
0.50 or less	24	6	18	—	123	—	14	33	27	42	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	—	23	—	111	—	6	—	30	52	23	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	38	—	—	—	6	32	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	267	16	—	8	28	163	52	—
1	228	125	103	—	3 292	28	202	368	642	1 072	972	8
2	1 420	957	463	—	4 185	347	581	502	1 228	1 342	185	—
3	3 260	2 808	452	—	2 164	294	315	448	552	549	6	—
4	1 020	974	46	—	322	69	46	49	62	96	—	—
5 or more	373	325	48	—	84	25	6	9	24	20	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	317	242	75	—	3 229	219	204	352	740	1 131	583	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	655	523	132	—	2 709	194	189	382	674	822	448	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	387	283	104	—	1 046	48	139	104	332	342	81	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	397	339	58	—	630	78	93	96	138	218	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 044	841	203	—	1 123	64	216	198	292	318	35	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 121	878	243	—	793	60	180	134	175	212	24	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 364	1 174	190	—	507	73	86	72	134	122	20	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	668	574	94	—	203	30	43	39	45	38	8	—
\$50,000 or more	348	335	13	—	77	13	—	7	39	29	—	—
Median	\$21 548	\$22 032	\$19 556	—	\$8 330	\$9 021	\$13 656	\$9 478	\$8 701	\$7 713	\$5 203	\$21 250
Mean	\$23 878	\$24 711	\$19 992	—	\$11 818	\$12 940	\$14 790	\$12 344	\$10 855	\$12 693	\$7 302	\$20 460
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 294	5 182	1 112	—	10 261	779	1 150	1 381	2 521	3 207	1 215	8
Steam or hot water system	4 500	3 571	929	—	5 726	500	953	951	1 338	1 610	374	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 186	1 123	63	—	1 514	170	43	106	159	619	417	—
Other built-in electric units	295	286	9	—	1 033	68	33	53	109	354	408	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	19	—	—	74	4	—	—	12	51	7	—
Other means	294	183	111	—	1 914	37	121	271	903	573	9	—
Air conditioning	3 526	2 925	601	—	3 447	272	371	355	646	1 099	696	8
Central system	334	307	27	—	912	37	6	15	33	437	384	—
Vehicles available	5 919	4 903	1 016	—	6 094	581	912	996	1 401	1 835	361	8
1	2 678	2 125	553	—	4 621	382	586	746	1 055	1 538	306	8
2 or more	3 241	2 778	463	—	1 473	199	326	250	346	297	55	—
House heating fuel	6 294	5 182	1 112	—	10 261	779	1 150	1 381	2 521	3 207	1 215	8
Utility gas	2 301	1 958	343	—	4 069	317	336	506	1 358	1 195	357	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	154	7	7	14	46	44	36	—
Electricity	330	321	9	—	1 586	130	33	83	192	594	546	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 586	2 839	747	—	4 259	252	766	759	877	1 329	276	—
Other	77	64	13	—	193	73	8	19	48	45	—	—
Water heating fuel	6 301	5 189	1 112	—	10 278	779	1 150	1 384	2 515	3 227	1 215	8
Utility gas	2 887	2 481	406	—	4 123	391	410	524	1 181	1 171	446	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75	56	19	—	192	7	18	6	56	69	36	—
Electricity	486	452	34	—	1 556	127	33	82	237	594	475	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 853	2 200	653	—	4 300	214	689	765	1 011	1 363	258	—
Other	—	—	—	—	107	40	—	7	30	30	—	—
Family householder	5 340	4 448	892	—	5 894	605	769	890	1 600	1 794	228	8
With own children under 18 years	2 360	1 982	378	—	3 212	395	308	524	870	1 077	38	—
With own children under 6 years	742	616	126	—	1 726	179	181	268	472	619	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	560	477	83	—	2 078	242	112	292	552	829	51	—
With own children under 18 years	184	156	28	—	1 522	193	49	248	388	623	21	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	735	69	22	114	184	346	—	—
Nonfamily householder	961	741	220	—	4 420	174	381	494	936	1 448	987	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	201	155	46	—	2 710	234	161	351	694	1 045	225	—
Percent below poverty level	3.2	3.0	4.1	—	26.3	30.0	14.0	25.4	27.4	32.2	18.5	—

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Holyoke	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 301	879	2 012	1 108	1 078	639	317	203	65	2.73	19 533
Nonrelatives present	153	—	70	16	18	16	14	19	—	2.91	609
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	42	20	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.56	81
4 rooms	511	165	262	43	41	—	—	—	—	1.85	1 065
5 rooms	1 892	328	587	328	380	185	58	20	6	2.59	5 785
6 rooms	1 918	193	704	404	315	178	66	51	7	2.65	5 796
7 rooms	946	117	224	163	202	118	83	30	9	3.31	3 075
8 or more rooms	992	56	217	170	136	158	110	102	43	3.89	3 731
Median	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 250	873	1 998	1 105	1 069	624	317	199	65	2.73	19 288
1.00 or less	6 092	873	1 998	1 105	1 065	624	259	132	36	2.66	18 072
1.01 to 1.50	148	—	—	—	4	—	58	67	19	6.68	1 108
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8.5+	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	6	14	3	9	15	—	4	—	3.78	245
1.00 or less	47	6	14	3	9	15	—	—	—	3.56	211
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	34
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 189	701	1 607	950	913	522	269	166	61	2.80	15 102
2 or more	1 112	178	405	158	165	117	48	37	4	2.43	4 431
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 850	664	1 448	918	845	502	250	162	61	2.84	13 887
Less than \$10,000	53	14	17	8	8	6	—	—	—	2.24	127
\$10,000 to \$19,999	346	52	147	57	51	18	14	—	7	2.32	742
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 001	230	273	162	135	105	40	43	13	2.49	2 841
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 705	211	490	362	281	196	90	63	12	2.92	4 922
\$40,000 to \$49,999	946	124	282	142	223	100	28	30	17	2.97	2 714
\$50,000 to \$59,999	437	15	130	114	74	37	39	21	7	3.14	1 278
\$60,000 to \$79,999	243	13	78	43	52	24	33	—	—	3.21	766
\$80,000 to \$99,999	77	—	20	24	17	16	—	—	—	3.27	246
\$100,000 to \$149,999	29	5	4	—	4	—	6	5	5	5.75	201
\$150,000 or more	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.43	50
Median	\$35 300	\$31 500	\$35 700	\$34 800	\$38 200	\$34 000	\$38 300	\$34 400	\$39 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 301	879	2 012	1 108	1 078	639	317	203	65	2.73	19 533
Median income	\$21 548	\$9 511	\$19 750	\$23 114	\$24 745	\$25 785	\$27 311	\$35 391	\$29 464	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.5	23.8	16.2	14.6	16.3	14.8	16.5	11.2	18.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	24.4	17.8	17.6	18.2	16.4	17.4	13.1	18.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.2	23.5	14.9	11.1	10—	11.0	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	201	50	59	22	20	17	13	4	16	2.36	...
Median income	\$3 797	\$2500—	\$3 244	\$4 464	\$5 417	\$5 250	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 314	4 054	2 778	1 552	932	527	253	151	67	1.90	23 701
Nonrelatives present	606	—	338	149	66	23	—	30	—	2.40	1 718
ROOMS											
1 room	233	225	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	216
2 rooms	990	832	120	31	—	—	7	—	—	1.09	1 192
3 rooms	1 931	1 389	409	76	30	3	24	—	—	1.20	2 705
4 rooms	3 367	1 077	1 204	683	267	94	26	8	8	2.00	7 358
5 rooms	2 596	370	839	525	409	277	90	74	12	2.67	7 842
6 rooms	998	133	173	193	202	102	101	53	41	3.50	3 578
7 or more rooms	199	28	25	44	24	31	5	16	6	3.60	810
Median	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 042	3 937	2 716	1 509	916	519	237	141	67	1.90	23 064
1.00 or less	9 571	3 937	2 708	1 486	886	430	102	16	6	1.81	20 245
1.01 to 1.50	401	—	—	23	30	86	104	117	41	6.09	2 347
1.51 or more	70	—	8	—	—	3	31	8	20	6.27	472
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	117	62	43	16	8	16	10	—	1.81	637
1.00 or less	234	117	62	35	16	—	4	—	—	1.50	439
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	—	8	—	8	12	10	—	5.75	198
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	779	154	210	189	110	86	12	10	8	2.63	2 201
2	1 150	337	410	192	129	43	39	—	—	2.08	2 594
3 and 4	1 384	445	352	250	180	78	42	37	—	2.20	3 637
5 to 9	2 536	822	758	433	266	125	55	42	35	2.09	6 139
10 to 49	3 242	1 314	862	451	229	195	105	62	24	1.86	7 615
50 or more	1 215	982	178	37	18	—	—	—	—	1.12	1 499
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 211	4 035	2 755	1 537	921	502	253	141	67	1.89	23 449
Less than \$100	1 612	1 129	244	155	56	10	13	—	5	1.21	2 425
\$100 to \$149	1 676	809	473	156	94	76	25	28	15	1.56	3 429
\$150 to \$199	2 713	1 146	691	437	226	92	69	27	25	1.80	6 059
\$200 to \$249	2 225	558	746	379	283	162	44	44	9	2.24	5 680
\$250 to \$299	1 117	191	332	232	149	115	65	22	11	2.65	3 531
\$300 to \$349	432	111	110	107	53	29	15	7	—	2.45	1 161
\$350 to \$399	162	24	18	39	45	10	17	7	2	3.50	482
\$400 to \$499	129	8	95	14	6	—	—	6	—	2.09	302
\$500 or more	44	20	6	10	—	8	—	—	—	1.83	122
No cash rent	101	39	40	8	9	—	5	—	—	1.79	258
Median	\$185	\$153	\$197	\$203	\$212	\$220	\$226	\$219	\$177	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 314	4 054	2 778	1 552	932	527	253	151	67	1.90	23 701
Median income	\$8 330	\$5 063	\$11 025	\$11 537	\$11 310	\$13 550	\$10 493	\$7 944	\$8 664	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.9	26.8	21.7	22.3	22.4	21.0	23.6	29.4	27.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 710	944	508	469	304	205	119	104	57	2.31	...
Median income	\$3 622	\$2 969	\$3 283	\$3 391	\$4 792	\$5 900	\$6 424	\$6 429	\$8 233	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	42.9	42.2	37.5	30.2	...	...

Table C—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Holyoke	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 301	50	715	804	2 265	750	750	750	750	750	9	101	29	201	134	7	56	91	433	656	54.3
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	879	—	158	62	746	—	587	—	—	—	57	7	96	79	10	15	177	431	431	67.6	
2 persons	2 012	37	147	79	501	128	128	128	128	128	26	12	70	35	17	11	103	148	148	61.8	
3 persons	1 108	13	266	255	464	29	29	29	29	29	18	4	10	20	18	36	72	49	49	55.1	
4 persons	1 078	—	113	190	277	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	14	17	13	13	44.7	
5 persons	639	—	31	218	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	35	7	7	45.0	
6 or more persons	585	—	3,70	4,53	3,27	214	214	214	214	214	3,00	1,39	213	1,35	2,56	3,04	1,88	8	8	46.1	
Median	273	218	3,70	4,53	3,27	214	214	214	214	214	25	166	89	350	232	6	139	273	980	1 014	—
Total persons	19 533	131	2 474	3 946	7 914	1 794	1 794	1 794	1 794	1 794	25	166	89	350	232	6	139	273	980	1 014	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 250	50	715	787	2 247	744	744	744	744	744	9	97	29	201	134	7	56	91	433	650	54.3
1.01 or more persons per room	158	—	20	48	85	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	—	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	4 850	32	572	631	1 758	548	548	548	548	548	9	76	19	162	95	7	34	75	337	495	53.8
Less than 15 percent	2 989	32	548	558	1 187	110	110	110	110	110	9	51	14	69	7	29	69	169	169	169	47.1
15 to 19 percent	1 128	6	102	172	703	30	30	30	30	30	—	8	7	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	50.7
20 to 24 percent	670	6	106	189	252	27	27	27	27	27	8	7	7	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	45.5
25 to 29 percent	527	6	76	109	114	17	17	17	17	17	15	—	—	—	—	22	26	26	7	7	40.2
30 to 34 percent	256	7	76	43	38	19	19	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	7	7	40.2	40.2
35 percent or more	154	7	34	24	17	17	17	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	23	41	29	47.8	47.8
Not computed	254	51	51	21	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	23.3	21.8	17.8	13.8	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	22.5	22.4	20.0	12.9	50.1	23.9	27.5	22.0	30.1	30.1	—
Not mortgaged	1 861	—	24	73	571	438	438	438	438	438	—	25	5	93	88	7	5	6	168	358	64.3
Less than 10 percent	1 861	—	12	41	332	48	48	48	48	48	—	10	—	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	57.7
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	172	156	156	156	156	156	—	15	5	38	39	—	6	—	—	—	63.9
15 to 19 percent	308	—	12	8	21	106	106	106	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.7
20 to 24 percent	159	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.3
25 to 29 percent	133	—	—	—	33	38	38	38	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.3
30 to 34 percent	81	—	—	—	7	24	24	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.6
35 percent or more	170	—	—	—	—	23	23	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.9
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.2	—	12.0	10.0	10.0	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	—	15.8	17.5	15.9	19.6	22.5	12.5	19.1	25.0	25.0	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 314	471	940	399	1 031	699	699	699	699	699	215	390	166	691	414	570	794	534	1 014	1 986	51.0
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	4 054	—	258	49	482	—	567	—	—	—	81	299	117	510	369	117	170	83	591	1 717	65.8
2 persons	2 778	157	180	118	220	92	92	92	92	92	94	79	27	128	15	157	163	97	240	54.7	54.7
3 persons	1 552	195	265	80	147	22	22	22	22	22	26	6	13	30	30	195	225	118	104	22	34.2
4 persons	932	93	162	76	91	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	10	—	33	110	94	45	7	33.4
5 persons	527	14	75	26	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	28	62	74	—	8	34.7
6 or more persons	471	12	3,62	3,91	2,65	212	212	212	212	212	1,78	1,15	1,21	1,18	1,06	10	64	68	34	8	39.0
Median	190	2,90	3,487	1 831	3 162	1 628	1 628	1 628	1 628	1 628	459	502	279	940	486	235	2,78	3,24	1,36	1,08	—
Total persons	23 701	1 395	3 487	1 831	3 162	1 628	1 628	1 628	1 628	1 628	459	502	279	940	486	1 312	2 242	1 805	1 801	2 292	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 042	455	892	399	1 025	687	687	687	687	687	215	373	160	654	400	515	760	517	1 007	1 953	51.6
1.01 or more persons per room	471	22	89	74	46	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	9	13	—	29	67	82	25	7	36.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	16	48	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	37	14	25	34	17	7	33	34.6
1.01 or more persons per room	38	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	25.8
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	10 211	471	922	399	1 004	699	699	699	699	699	215	390	166	678	414	570	794	518	997	1 974	51.1
15 to 19 percent	2 161	98	249	122	422	159	159	159	159	159	34	91	49	241	61	50	71	59	175	230	53.1
20 to 24 percent	1 615	120	233	71	161	112	112	112	112	112	34	93	15	112	86	52	60	45	155	291	49.3
25 to 29 percent	1 063	53	138	42	149	147	147	147	147	147	37	76	6	84	33	49	81	106	132	335	57.4
30 to 34 percent	634	36	55	19	67	68	68	68	68	68	31	29	14	61	34	55	93	31	123	334	49.2
35 to 49 percent	1 234	54	90	23	62	106	106	106	106	106	30	26	19	45	81	48	83	31	69	142	47.5
50 percent or more	1 588	40	49	18	49	19	19	19	19	19	15	37	27	45	28	23	116	76	78	349	56.4
Not computed	279	11	13	—	39	21	21	21	21	21	24	24	5	29	30	20	14	141	11	354	39.9
Median	23.9	21.5	19.4	15.5	16.9	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	25.4	19.9	28.3	18.7	24.1	37.1	35.3	29.3	26.3	27.2	—

Table C—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	879	239	—	57	7	96	79	640	7	10	15	177	431
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	873	239	—	57	7	96	79	634	7	10	15	177	425
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	701	193	—	45	7	78	63	508	7	—	15	151	335
2 or more	178	46	—	12	—	18	16	132	—	10	—	26	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	189	38	—	—	—	6	32	151	—	—	—	14	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	281	42	—	7	—	22	13	239	7	4	—	50	178
\$10,000 to \$12,499	118	13	—	—	—	—	13	105	—	—	—	59	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999	46	32	—	15	—	17	—	14	—	—	7	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	62	—	21	7	21	13	71	—	6	8	38	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	22	—	14	—	—	8	23	—	—	—	11	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	24	—	—	—	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	4
\$50,000 or more	27	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
Median	\$9 511	\$14 570	—	\$15 774	\$16 250	\$15 536	\$8 036	\$8 622	\$8 750	\$15 417	\$15 156	\$11 038	\$7 205
Mean	\$12 734	\$16 180	—	\$15 062	\$16 410	\$22 382	\$9 429	\$11 447	\$8 005	\$13 290	\$15 065	\$12 240	\$11 008
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	664	193	—	45	7	78	63	471	7	—	15	136	313
With a mortgage	199	74	—	30	7	30	7	125	—	—	15	31	79
Less than \$200	43	7	—	—	—	7	—	36	—	—	—	—	36
\$200 to \$249	68	15	—	8	—	7	—	53	—	—	7	31	15
\$250 to \$299	38	22	—	15	—	—	7	16	—	—	8	—	8
\$300 to \$349	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	16	10	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$600 to \$749	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$242	\$284	—	\$273	\$325	\$405	\$275	\$225	—	—	\$253	\$225	\$212
Not mortgaged	465	119	—	15	—	48	56	346	7	—	—	105	234
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	20	13	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$124	69	16	—	—	—	9	7	53	—	—	—	17	36
\$125 to \$149	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	7	41
\$150 to \$199	165	69	—	8	—	32	29	96	7	—	—	23	66
\$200 to \$249	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	16	53
\$250 or more	87	14	—	—	—	7	7	73	—	—	—	42	31
Median	\$177	\$167	—	\$153	—	\$173	\$164	\$184	\$175	—	—	\$217	\$175
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.8	18.4	—	19.9	22.5	15.7	21.3	27.6	22.5	—	22.5	22.6	31.9
With a mortgage	24.4	19.7	—	22.3	22.5	13.2	50+	28.6	—	—	22.5	24.7	32.4
Not mortgaged	23.5	18.0	—	17.5	—	16.9	20.0	26.9	22.5	—	—	22.0	31.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	50	6	—	—	—	—	6	44	—	—	—	14	30
Percent below poverty level	5.7	2.5	—	—	—	—	7.6	6.9	—	—	—	7.9	7.0
Renter-occupied housing units	4 054	1 376	81	299	117	510	369	2 678	117	170	83	591	1 717
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 937	1 308	81	282	111	479	355	2 629	117	161	83	584	1 684
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	68	—	17	6	31	14	49	—	9	—	7	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	154	43	—	6	5	24	8	111	—	6	20	27	58
2	337	43	8	7	—	20	8	294	—	35	21	93	145
3 and 4	445	195	—	40	40	96	19	250	18	21	—	60	151
5 to 9	822	276	38	61	18	115	44	546	50	53	13	140	290
10 to 49	1 314	614	35	124	47	239	169	700	49	40	21	206	384
50 or more	982	205	—	61	7	16	121	777	—	15	8	65	689
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 011	473	34	48	20	135	236	1 538	54	27	43	282	1 132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 083	353	21	88	57	95	92	730	43	45	19	198	425
\$10,000 to \$12,499	376	175	18	30	21	79	27	201	20	41	14	49	77
\$12,500 to \$14,999	151	88	8	47	13	20	—	63	—	19	7	14	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	244	135	—	30	6	99	—	109	—	38	—	36	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	76	—	26	—	36	14	21	—	—	—	12	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	46	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	7	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 063	\$7 760	\$6 250	\$11 125	\$8 598	\$10 791	\$4 378	\$4 617	\$5 536	\$10 793	\$4 821	\$5 527	\$4 349
Mean	\$7 563	\$10 410	\$6 674	\$12 838	\$8 200	\$13 414	\$5 811	\$6 100	\$5 911	\$10 513	\$5 815	\$6 718	\$5 477
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 035	1 376	81	299	117	510	369	2 659	117	170	83	584	1 705
Less than \$100	1 129	277	—	25	9	82	161	852	8	10	6	133	695
\$100 to \$149	809	390	37	51	40	133	129	419	19	39	22	73	264
\$150 to \$199	1 146	299	31	81	39	119	29	847	62	64	20	239	462
\$200 to \$249	558	212	8	59	6	109	30	346	21	13	31	107	174
\$250 to \$299	191	94	5	53	18	6	12	97	—	15	4	18	60
\$300 to \$349	111	53	—	7	—	38	8	58	7	21	—	8	22
\$350 to \$399	24	16	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	20	14	—	7	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	39	13	—	—	5	8	—	26	—	—	—	—	26
Median	\$153	\$152	\$153	\$198	\$170	\$163	\$114	\$153	\$183	\$181	\$160	\$170	\$121
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.8	23.0	32.0	20.4	29.1	20.5	24.9	28.9	38.2	24.8	38.1	27.5	28.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	944	233	34	40	8	80	71	711	41	18	36	212	404
Percent below poverty level	23.3	16.9	42.0	13.4	6.8	15.7	19.2	26.5	35.0	10.6	43.4	35.9	23.5

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke					Holyoke city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	53	7	13	33	Vacant for rent housing units	840	249	374	217
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	20	—	3	17	1 room	95	12	70	13
4 rooms	10	—	—	10	2 rooms	35	15	6	14
5 rooms	3	—	3	—	3 rooms	156	41	73	42
6 rooms	14	7	7	—	4 rooms	212	86	77	49
7 rooms	6	—	—	6	5 rooms	295	69	134	92
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	6 rooms	34	20	14	—
Median	4.1	6.0	5.6	3.4	7 or more rooms	13	6	—	7
					Median	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	7	13	33	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	740	241	298	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	100	8	76	16
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	95	12	70	13
1	30	—	3	27	1	215	72	87	56
2	7	—	7	—	2	320	101	129	90
3	7	7	—	—	3	197	58	88	51
4	9	—	3	6	4	6	6	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	7	—	—	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	4	4	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	15	15	—	—
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	1950 to 1959	50	15	10	25
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	1940 to 1949	138	38	87	13
1939 or earlier	53	7	13	33	1939 or earlier	633	177	277	179
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	24	—	7	17	1, detached or attached	46	8	15	23
2 or more	29	7	6	16	2	40	10	13	17
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	66	27	12	27
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	313	121	135	57
Central heating system	53	7	13	33	10 to 49	281	83	126	72
Other means	—	—	—	—	50 or more	94	—	73	21
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	24	—	7	17	Specified vacant for rent housing units	840	249	374	217
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	159	55	46	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	331	77	173	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11	—	—	11	\$150 to \$199	245	93	112	40
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4	—	4	—	\$200 to \$249	85	14	38	33
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	—	3	6	\$250 to \$299	10	10	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	10	—	5	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$139	\$147	\$136	\$126
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$31 300	—	\$34 400	\$21 900					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	24	—	11	13	—	—	31 300	840	159	576	95	10	—	139
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	—	11	13	—	—	31 300	740	155	495	80	10	—	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	4	81	15	—	—	117
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	4	84	7	—	—	116
1 -----	14	—	11	3	—	—	21 600	215	45	166	4	—	—	140
2 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	32 500	320	47	216	52	5	—	145
3 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	56	110	26	5	—	137
4 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	42 500	6	—	—	6	—	—	288
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	95
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	288
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	10	—	—	—	105
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	6	37	7	—	—	158
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	9	95	29	5	—	153
1939 or earlier -----	24	—	11	13	—	—	31 300	633	139	434	55	5	—	133
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	24	—	11	13	—	—	31 300	46	13	16	7	10	—	163
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	794	146	560	88	—	—	138
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Holyoke

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	29	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	50 200	41 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	29	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	50 200	41 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	29 400
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	44.7	—	—	52.5	52.5	—	40.3	—	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	21	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	32 500	37 100
1970 to 1974	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
6 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
7 rooms	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
8 or more rooms	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
Median	6.4	—	—	7.0	5.0	—	6.4	—	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
3	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	14	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	38 800	39 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	50 300	40 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	38 800	39 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 844	—	—	\$26 250	\$13 750	—	\$19 844	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$22 467	—	—	\$26 015	\$14 010	—	\$24 757	—	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	29	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	50 200	41 300
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
20 to 24 percent	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.5	—	—	17.5	37.5	—	22.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	50 200	41 300
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	29	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	50 200	41 300
Central heating system	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	50 300	40 300
Air conditioning	22	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	51 300	46 100
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table C—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 493	177	229	507	389	174	7	10	—	—	—	183
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	561	17	74	205	168	88	7	2	—	—	—	191
15 to 24 years.....	140	4	22	70	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	184
25 to 34 years.....	224	—	16	101	70	37	—	—	—	—	—	188
35 to 44 years.....	100	13	6	19	29	24	7	2	—	—	—	217
45 to 64 years.....	71	—	16	9	31	15	—	—	—	—	—	217
65 years and over.....	26	—	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	148
Male householder, no wife present.....	124	15	27	44	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	176
15 to 24 years.....	44	4	18	5	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	140
25 to 34 years.....	25	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	193
35 to 44 years.....	38	—	9	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
45 to 64 years.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
65 years and over.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Female householder, no husband present.....	808	145	128	258	197	72	—	8	—	—	—	178
15 to 24 years.....	221	42	56	78	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	158
25 to 34 years.....	287	49	15	67	106	42	—	8	—	—	—	205
35 to 44 years.....	148	28	29	57	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	184
45 to 64 years.....	116	26	10	46	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	171
65 years and over.....	36	—	18	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Median age.....	31.7	33.5	29.6	29.9	32.2	32.7	42.5	28.1	—	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	888	91	127	280	276	114	—	—	—	—	—	190
1975 to 1978.....	450	79	78	163	61	54	7	8	—	—	—	167
1970 to 1974.....	100	7	10	49	26	6	—	2	—	—	—	181
1960 to 1969.....	47	—	6	15	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
1959 or earlier.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
ROOMS												
1 room.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
2 rooms.....	79	4	16	27	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	181
3 rooms.....	222	32	32	125	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	173
4 rooms.....	524	94	95	145	137	45	—	8	—	—	—	182
5 rooms.....	464	42	61	152	127	75	7	—	—	—	—	184
6 rooms.....	167	5	19	34	75	32	—	2	—	—	—	212
7 or more rooms.....	29	—	6	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
Median.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.1	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 493	177	229	507	389	174	7	10	—	—	—	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 396	177	207	481	346	168	7	10	—	—	—	182
0.50 or less.....	325	58	73	127	49	18	—	—	—	—	—	157
0.51 to 1.00.....	773	107	88	258	209	103	—	8	—	—	—	186
1.01 to 1.50.....	251	5	46	61	88	42	7	2	—	—	—	205
1.51 or more.....	47	7	—	35	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	97	—	22	26	43	6	—	—	—	—	—	200
0.50 or less.....	24	—	8	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
0.51 to 1.00.....	35	—	4	14	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	199
1.01 to 1.50.....	38	—	10	8	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	202
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	912	136	145	313	231	80	7	—	—	—	—	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	842	136	131	298	196	74	7	—	—	—	—	174
1.01 or more persons per room.....	207	12	29	51	69	39	7	—	—	—	—	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	70	—	14	15	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	30	—	10	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	166
BEDROOMS												
None.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.....	326	40	67	152	52	15	—	—	—	—	—	170
2.....	595	101	83	207	149	47	—	8	—	—	—	180
3.....	435	31	58	107	153	79	7	—	—	—	—	206
4.....	102	5	15	27	29	24	—	2	—	—	—	205
5 or more.....	27	—	6	6	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	231
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	105	43	29	19	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	106
2.....	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
3 and 4.....	177	14	19	67	55	15	7	—	—	—	—	186
5 to 9.....	553	33	101	226	140	51	—	2	—	—	—	184
10 to 49.....	629	71	80	190	181	99	—	8	—	—	—	189
50 or more.....	19	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	21	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	214
1970 to 1974.....	42	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	250
1960 to 1969.....	91	15	34	19	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	126
1950 to 1959.....	82	14	16	32	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	165
1940 to 1949.....	209	35	49	66	49	8	—	2	—	—	—	182
1939 or earlier.....	1 048	113	130	384	296	110	7	8	—	—	—	186
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	488	66	98	171	107	37	7	2	—	—	—	169
4 or more.....	1 005	111	131	336	282	137	—	8	—	—	—	187
With elevator.....	169	51	9	38	27	36	—	8	—	—	—	183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	165	49	45	20	32	19	—	—	—	—	...	143
15 to 19 percent.....	159	21	31	63	12	30	—	2	—	—	...	175
20 to 24 percent.....	141	33	21	48	25	6	—	8	—	—	...	165
25 to 29 percent.....	138	22	23	39	43	11	—	—	—	—	...	185
30 to 34 percent.....	120	5	23	23	52	17	—	—	—	—	...	205
35 to 49 percent.....	260	8	32	95	89	36	—	—	—	—	...	189
50 percent or more.....	446	36	54	186	114	49	7	—	—	—	...	180
Not computed.....	64	3	—	33	22	6	—	—	—	—	...	196
Median.....	34.6	22.6	28.8	40.9	37.6	35.5	50+	21.9	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 475	177	229	501	377	174	7	10	—	—	—	183
Central heating system.....	894	169	141	306	183	86	7	2	—	—	—	171
Air conditioning.....	151	14	7	58	26	38	—	8	—	—	—	197
Central system.....	33	—	—	18	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	189

Table C—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Holyoke

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	29	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	—	—	19 844	22 467	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	19 844	24 757	—
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	20 000	20 013	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	40 906	44 335	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	40 906	44 335	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	50.4	—	—	—	52.5	42.5	—	45.0	52.5	—	...	...	—

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	—	26 250	23 783	—
1970 to 1974	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	19 375	27 452	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	4	—	25 536	25 117	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	33	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	4	—	25 536	25 117	—
Central heating system	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	19 844	22 279	—
Air conditioning	22	—	—	—	7	8	—	7	—	—	18 750	21 338	—
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	33	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	4	—	25 536	25 117	—
1	15	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	17 656	16 677	—
2 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	30 932	32 151	—
House heating fuel	33	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	4	—	25 536	25 117	—
Utility gas	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 010	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	4	—	26 786	28 108	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	6.7	—	—	—	5.0	6.0	—	7.5	8.5+	—	...	...	—

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	29	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	—	—	19 844	22 467	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	19 844	22 279	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 010	—
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30 468	31 325	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$348	—	—	—	\$425	\$325	—	\$425	—	—	...	...	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	29	—	—	—	7	8	—	14	—	—	19 844	22 467	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	26 250	26 015	—
20 to 24 percent	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	19 844	24 757	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 010	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.5	—	—	—	37.5	22.5	—	20.0	—	—	...	...	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—

Table C—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 517	625	543	149	54	87	40	6	6	7	6 024	7 336	922
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	579	85	271	90	37	52	25	6	6	7	8 845	10 519	220
15 to 24 years	140	40	80	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	7 206	6 488	67
25 to 34 years	242	27	96	54	20	38	7	—	—	—	9 911	10 200	79
35 to 44 years	100	12	42	10	5	14	11	—	6	—	9 333	13 007	39
45 to 64 years	71	—	39	18	—	—	7	—	—	7	9 676	15 648	21
65 years and over	26	6	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6 250	11 614	14
Male householder, no wife present	124	54	42	4	—	16	8	—	—	—	5 833	7 185	61
15 to 24 years	44	15	17	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	7 188	7 741	24
25 to 34 years	25	9	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16 458	11 665	9
35 to 44 years	38	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	4 801	22
45 to 64 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 010	6
65 years and over	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 655	—
Female householder, no husband present	814	486	230	55	17	19	7	—	—	—	4 361	5 096	641
15 to 24 years	221	156	55	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 966	3 924	187
25 to 34 years	287	163	76	19	7	15	7	—	—	—	4 452	5 824	222
35 to 44 years	148	49	59	36	—	4	—	—	—	—	6 330	6 960	116
45 to 64 years	116	82	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 421	3 585	96
65 years and over	42	36	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 958	3 886	20
Median age	31.7	29.8	32.5	33.9	26.4	31.8	33.6	72.5	42.5	62.5	...	...	30.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	901	421	322	67	34	36	15	6	—	—	5 399	6 222	617
1975 to 1978	450	141	170	63	11	36	23	—	6	—	6 765	8 631	222
1970 to 1974	111	29	36	19	9	9	2	—	—	7	8 812	11 811	42
1960 to 1969	47	26	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 653	6 264	41
1959 or earlier	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 290	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 420	591	497	149	37	87	40	6	6	7	5 985	7 356	852
0.50 or less	331	209	97	8	3	14	—	—	—	—	4 011	4 635	184
0.51 to 1.00	788	320	247	91	34	48	29	6	6	7	6 285	8 158	461
1.01 to 1.50	251	56	130	32	—	25	8	—	—	—	6 952	8 121	186
1.51 or more	50	6	23	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	9 231	8 899	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	34	46	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6 510	7 046	70
0.50 or less	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	4 514	12
0.51 to 1.00	35	8	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 484	7 462	28
1.01 to 1.50	38	6	22	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8 393	8 260	30
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 499	625	534	143	54	84	40	6	6	7	5 982	7 314	913
Central heating system	908	394	332	85	24	35	25	—	6	7	5 829	7 297	567
Air conditioning	156	25	62	11	7	44	7	—	—	—	9 338	10 915	47
Central system	38	—	16	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	18 000	14 905	—
Vehicles available	691	173	265	87	37	77	40	6	6	—	7 917	9 404	306
1	620	145	251	84	32	77	25	6	—	—	7 784	9 025	272
2 or more	71	28	14	3	5	—	15	—	6	—	8 839	12 711	34
House heating fuel	1 499	625	534	143	54	84	40	6	6	7	5 982	7 314	913
Utility gas	919	376	342	93	33	39	24	6	6	—	5 900	6 996	605
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 500	5 245	13
Electricity	147	80	31	—	10	19	7	—	—	—	4 561	6 977	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	375	150	131	41	11	26	9	—	—	7	7 083	8 309	191
Other	42	13	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 000	7 343	27
Median rooms	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.4	6.0	5.0	6.0	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 493	615	537	149	54	82	37	6	6	7	6 027	7 328	912
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	359	169	113	46	10	14	7	—	—	—	5 316	6 379	244
\$100 to \$149	483	225	161	68	7	10	6	6	—	—	5 325	6 091	318
\$150 to \$199	438	173	164	35	21	24	8	—	6	7	6 533	8 234	258
\$200 to \$249	183	41	99	—	16	20	7	—	—	—	8 105	8 831	85
\$250 to \$299	28	7	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	18 750	15 690	7
\$300 to \$349	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	23 750	23 515	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$143	\$131	\$149	\$130	\$167	\$173	\$187	\$145	\$195	\$195	...	...	\$140
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	177	105	45	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 289	4 886	136
\$100 to \$149	229	107	83	12	10	17	—	—	—	—	5 298	6 282	145
\$150 to \$199	507	237	167	55	28	14	6	—	—	—	5 412	6 084	313
\$200 to \$249	389	123	178	40	12	15	14	—	—	7	7 103	8 297	231
\$250 to \$299	174	43	57	15	4	28	15	6	6	—	9 122	11 985	80
\$300 to \$349	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 140	7
\$350 to \$399	10	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	19 063	19 671	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$183	\$170	\$186	\$186	\$192	\$223	\$245	\$263	\$263	\$238	...	...	\$176
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	165	4	28	35	10	42	27	6	6	7	16 375	18 386	41
15 to 19 percent	159	4	44	39	36	26	10	—	—	—	12 019	12 028	29
20 to 24 percent	141	23	59	41	4	14	—	—	—	—	8 973	9 206	46
25 to 29 percent	138	27	81	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 452	8 092	33
30 to 34 percent	120	21	91	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 869	7 244	62
35 to 49 percent	260	58	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 146	5 752	204
50 percent or more	446	414	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 067	2 724	433
Not computed	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	64
Median	34.6	50+	33.1	20.1	17.4	14.9	13.4	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	29	—	—	—	15	—	7	7	—	—	348
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
5 persons -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
6 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons -----	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	425
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	5.43	—	—	—	4.44	—	5.00	7.00	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	29	—	—	—	15	—	7	7	—	—	348
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	347
45 to 64 years -----	14	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	375
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	44.7	—	—	—	44.7	—	52.5	37.5	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	21	—	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	—	425
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
6 rooms -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
7 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
8 or more rooms -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Median -----	6.4	—	—	—	6.4	—	5.0	8.0	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	325
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	347
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$50 200	—	—	—	\$50 300	—	\$32 500	\$52 500	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
20 to 24 percent -----	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	347
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.5	—	—	—	20.3	—	37.5	22.5	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	29	—	—	—	15	—	7	7	—	—	348
Steam or hot water system -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	475
Air conditioning -----	22	—	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	—	421
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	22	—	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	—	421
House heating fuel -----	29	—	—	—	15	—	7	7	—	—	348
Utility gas -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	337
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utility gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C—64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	33	7	—	7	—	19	1 517	21	47	91	297	1 061
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	29	7	—	7	—	15	579	15	32	14	144	374
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	5	11	29	95
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	21	—	38	183
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	7	—	8	100	—	6	3	38	53
45 to 64 years	14	7	—	—	—	7	71	15	—	—	33	23
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	6	20
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	11	35	78
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	10	34
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	15	23
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4	—	—	—	—	4	814	6	15	66	118	609
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	17	47	157
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	7	16	40	224
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	8	4	14	122
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	116	6	—	19	11	80
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	10	6	26
Median age	50.4	52.5	—	37.5	—	50.7	31.7	48.5	32.6	41.1	32.4	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	901	—	17	22	176	686
1975 to 1978	21	7	—	7	—	7	450	21	21	69	103	236
1970 to 1974	12	—	—	—	—	12	111	—	9	—	18	84
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	47
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	27	52
3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	—	17	29	179
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	8	15	45	89	373
5 rooms	7	7	—	—	—	—	469	13	28	14	95	319
6 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	8	167	—	4	—	45	118
7 or more rooms	18	—	—	7	—	11	39	—	—	7	12	20
Median	6.7	5.0	—	8.0	—	6.7	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	7	—	7	—	19	1 420	21	47	91	272	989
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	331	8	4	35	78	206
0.51 to 1.00	33	7	—	7	—	19	788	7	35	39	151	556
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	6	8	9	43	185
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	8	—	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	25	72
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	15	20
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	10	28
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	—	—	29	33	105
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	271	8	4	27	62	170
3 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	—	5	19	60	235
4 persons	8	—	—	—	—	8	271	7	24	—	53	187
5 persons	7	7	—	—	—	—	223	—	14	7	45	157
6 or more persons	18	—	—	7	—	11	266	6	—	9	44	207
Median	5.88	5.00	—	7.00	—	5.88	3.51	3.86	4.10	2.11	3.39	3.61
Total persons	147	32	—	33	—	82	5 856	93	215	213	1 194	4 141
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	29	7	—	7	—	15	129	—	5	9	22	93
2	4	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	10	—
3 and 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	9	53	115
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	553	13	6	36	123	375
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	629	—	36	37	78	478
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	33	7	—	7	—	19	1 499	21	47	91	297	1 043
Steam or hot water system	7	—	—	—	—	7	622	13	23	30	152	404
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8	—	—	—	—	8	198	8	16	27	36	111
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	9	15	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	16	8	11
Other means	18	7	—	7	—	4	591	—	8	9	86	488
Air conditioning	22	7	—	7	—	8	156	8	24	23	50	51
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	8	12	—	18	—
1 or more individual room units	22	7	—	7	—	8	118	—	12	—	32	—
House heating fuel	33	7	—	7	—	19	1 499	21	47	91	297	1 043
Utility gas	7	7	—	—	—	—	919	6	23	33	142	715
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	13	3
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	12	33	43	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	—	—	7	—	19	375	15	12	25	93	230
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	6	36
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	922	6	—	52	173	691
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.8	28.6	—	57.1	58.2	65.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	625	—	—	63	121	441
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	543	14	4	18	93	414
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	7	—	—	34	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	54	—	9	—	22	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	—	—	8	87	—	17	7	2	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	11	3	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	—	—	7	—	7	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 536	\$13 750	—	\$32 500	—	\$25 536	\$6 024	\$8 906	\$17 188	\$3 878	\$6 042	\$5 895
Mean	\$25 117	\$14 010	—	\$31 325	—	\$26 922	\$7 336	\$9 518	\$20 865	\$5 756	\$7 104	\$6 894

Table C—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke

Occupied housing units			
Candaminium housing units			
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER			
Married-couple families	29	29	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	15	15	—
45 to 64 years	14	14	—
65 years and over	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4	—	4
15 to 24 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	4	—	4
65 years and over	—	—	—
Median age	50.4	44.7	52.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	21	21	—
1970 to 1974	12	8	4
1960 to 1969	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—
ROOMS			
1 room	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—
3 rooms	—	—	—
4 rooms	—	—	—
5 rooms	7	7	—
6 rooms	8	8	—
7 or more rooms	18	14	4
Median	6.7	6.4	8.5+
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	29	4
0.50 or less	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	33	29	4
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—
BEDROOMS			
None	—	—	—
1	—	—	—
2	8	8	—
3	7	7	—
4	—	—	—
5 or more	18	14	4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979			
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	—	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—
Median	\$25 536	\$19 844	\$40 906
Mean	\$25 117	\$22 467	\$44 335
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Heating equipment	33	29	4
Steam or hot water system	7	7	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8	8	—
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—
Other means	18	14	4
Air conditioning	22	22	—
Central system	—	—	—
Vehicles available	33	29	4
1	15	15	—
2 or more	18	14	4
House heating fuel	33	29	4
Utility gas	7	7	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	22	4
Other	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	33	29	4
Utility gas	7	7	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	22	4
Other	—	—	—
Family householder	33	29	4
With own children under 18 years	29	29	—
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	4	—	4
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
33	29	4	—	1 517	129	10	177	553	629	19	—
—	—	—	—	19	11	—	—	—	8	—	—
29	29	—	—	579	56	5	82	233	195	8	—
—	—	—	—	140	5	5	5	84	41	—	—
—	—	—	—	242	27	—	32	75	108	—	—
15	15	—	—	100	13	—	25	39	23	—	—
14	14	—	—	71	3	—	14	23	23	8	—
—	—	—	—	26	8	—	6	12	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	124	—	—	32	51	41	—	—
—	—	—	—	44	—	—	9	16	19	—	—
—	—	—	—	25	—	—	10	6	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	38	—	—	7	18	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
4	—	4	—	814	73	5	63	269	393	11	—
—	—	—	—	221	20	5	4	86	106	—	—
—	—	—	—	287	12	—	38	82	144	11	—
—	—	—	—	148	18	—	—	51	79	—	—
4	—	4	—	116	17	—	13	40	46	—	—
—	—	—	—	42	6	—	8	10	18	—	—
50.4	44.7	52.5	—	31.7	35.1	22.5	34.3	30.4	30.9	34.3	—
—	—	—	—	901	41	—	75	360	425	—	—
—	—	—	—	450	60	10	72	146	143	19	—
12	8	4	—	111	28	—	16	40	27	—	—
—	—	—	—	47	—	—	6	7	34	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	13	66	—	—
—	—	—	—	225	15	—	17	87	106	—	—
—	—	—	—	530	35	5	17	207	247	19	—
7	7	—	—	469	54	5	85	181	144	—	—
8	8	—	—	167	15	—	58	49	45	—	—
18	14	4	—	39	10	—	—	16	13	—	—
6.7	6.4	8.5+	—	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	—
33	29	4	—	1 420	129	10	169	532	561	19	—
—	—	—	—	331	26	5	28	124	140	8	—
33	29	4	—	788	85	5	106	308	273	11	—
—	—	—	—	251	8	—	35	78	130	—	—
—	—	—	—	50	10	—	—	22	18	—	—
—	—	—	—	97	—	—	8	21	68	—	—
—	—	—	—	24	—	—	8	—	16	—	—
—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	15	20	—	—
—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	6	32	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1	—	—	—	329	8	—	—	—	170	—	—
2	8	—	—	601	49	5	17	134	261	19	—
3	7	—	—	440	47	5	91	151	146	—	—
4	—	—	—	102	15	—	13	36	38	—	—
5 or more	18	14	4	37	10	—	9	12	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	625	47	10	34	250	284	—	—
—	—	—	—	543	62	—	75	206	192	8	—
—	—	—	—	149	12	—	12	42	72	11	—
7	7	—	—	54	—	—	14	14	26	—	—
8	8	—	—	87	5	—	13	25	44	—	—
—	—	—	—	40	3	—	16	10	11	—	—
14	14	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
4	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$25 536	\$19 844	\$40 906	—	\$6 024	\$5 825	\$2 500	\$8 615	\$5 552	\$5 663	\$10 341	—
\$25 117	\$22 467	\$44 335	—	\$7 336	\$6 368	\$2 405	\$12 290	\$6 544	\$6 809	\$10 911	—
33	29	4	—	1 499	129	10	174	538	629	19	—
7	7	—	—	622	94	10	87	174	246	11	—
8	8	—	—	198	5	—	18	39	128	8	—
—	—	—	—	53	11	—	—	10	32	—	—
—	—	—	—	35	4	—	—	4	27	—	—
18	14	4	—	591	15	—	69	311	196	—	—
22	22	—	—	156	19	5	14	23	87	8	—
—	—	—	—	38	5	—	10	—	15	8	—
33	29	4	—	691	84	5	86	233	275	8	—
15	15	—	—	620	71	5	71	204	261	8	—
18	14	4	—	71	13	—	15	29	14	—	—
33	29	4	—	1 499	129	10	174	538	629	19	—
7	7	—	—	919	49	—	104	420	346	—	—
—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	147	16	—	6	27	98	—	—
26	22	4	—	375	43	10	64	63	176	19	—
—	—	—	—	42	21	—	—	12	9	—	—
33	29	4	—	1 496	129	10	177	540	621	19	—
7	7	—	—	755	74	—	78	335	268	—	—
—	—	—	—	27	—	5	—	3	19	—	—
—	—	—	—	163	—	—	16	53	94	—	—
26	22	4	—	540	55	5	83	138	240	19	—
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
33	29	4	—	1 318	114	10	144	490	541	19	—
29	29	—	—	1 147	109	10	120	406	491	11	—
7	7	—	—	737	68	10	68	245	346	—	—
4	—	4	—	684	58	5	47	234	329	11	—
—	—	—	—	642	58	5	41	215	312	11	—
—	—	—	—	381	39	5	25	108	204	—	—
—	—	—	—	199	15	—	33	63	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	922	83	10	66	338	425	—	—
—	—	—	—	60.8	64.3	100.0	37.3	61.1	67.6	—	—

Table C—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	33	—	—	—	8	7	4	14	—	5.88	147
Nonrelatives present	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	33
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	32
6 rooms	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	20
7 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	38
8 or more rooms	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	6.71	57
Median	6.7	—	—	—	6.0	5.0	8.5+	7.5	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	—	—	—	8	7	4	14	—	5.88	147
1.00 or less	33	—	—	—	8	7	4	14	—	5.88	147
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	29	—	—	—	8	7	—	14	—	5.43	123
2 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6.00	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	29	—	—	—	8	7	—	14	—	5.43	123
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	38
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	32
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	4.44	53
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$50 200	—	—	—	\$52 500	\$32 500	—	\$38 800	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	33	—	—	—	8	7	4	14	—	5.88	147
Median income	\$25 536	—	—	—	\$18 750	\$13 750	\$45 000	\$28 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.5	—	—	—	22.5	37.5	—	20.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	22.5	—	—	—	22.5	37.5	—	20.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 517	167	271	319	271	223	132	85	49	3.51	5 856
Nonrelatives present	129	—	32	59	19	9	—	10	—	3.05	426
ROOMS											
1 room	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
2 rooms	79	32	9	31	—	—	7	—	—	2.33	208
3 rooms	225	67	72	51	8	3	24	—	—	2.13	588
4 rooms	530	49	109	164	112	62	26	—	8	3.15	1 721
5 rooms	469	19	59	67	105	118	52	49	—	4.35	2 146
6 rooms	167	—	14	6	36	27	23	26	35	5.52	927
7 or more rooms	39	—	—	—	10	13	—	10	6	5.23	256
Median	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.4	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 420	159	255	296	255	215	116	75	49	3.50	5 473
1.00 or less	1 119	159	247	273	247	158	19	10	6	3.06	3 678
1.01 to 1.50	251	—	—	23	8	54	66	65	35	6.11	1 470
1.51 or more	50	—	8	—	—	3	31	—	8	5.95	325
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	8	16	23	16	8	16	10	—	3.59	383
1.00 or less	59	8	16	15	16	—	4	—	—	2.87	165
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	—	8	—	8	12	10	—	5.75	198
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	129	15	16	11	34	28	7	10	8	4.16	558
2	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	23
3 and 4	177	15	29	22	44	19	17	31	—	4.01	781
5 to 9	553	55	88	136	112	83	29	20	30	3.48	2 100
10 to 49	629	82	125	145	70	93	79	24	11	3.24	2 343
50 or more	19	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	3.64	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 493	161	271	319	266	220	132	75	49	3.49	5 742
Less than \$100	177	32	30	48	45	10	7	—	5	3.05	546
\$100 to \$149	229	43	60	36	15	33	19	15	8	2.82	772
\$150 to \$199	507	69	108	123	82	52	40	13	20	3.12	1 781
\$200 to \$249	389	13	65	73	89	72	39	29	9	3.99	1 617
\$250 to \$299	174	4	8	31	35	53	27	11	5	4.67	915
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	59
\$350 to \$399	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	3.13	52
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$183	\$153	\$171	\$185	\$191	\$207	\$200	\$212	\$179	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 517	167	271	319	271	223	132	85	49	3.51	5 856
Median income	\$6 024	\$3 196	\$4 809	\$4 583	\$6 967	\$7 313	\$7 750	\$6 450	\$8 693	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	34.6	50+	45.0	37.2	29.3	28.4	23.5	37.0	29.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	922	101	142	201	150	137	75	72	44	3.61	...
Median income	\$4 045	\$2500-	\$2 912	\$3 323	\$4 731	\$6 078	\$5 590	\$5 800	\$8 409	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4	40.9	39.4	39.1	30.4	...	...

Table C-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:

1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Holyoke																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	33	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	50.4
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	42.5
5 persons	18	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	52.5
6 or more persons	5.88	4.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.44	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	50.9
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total persons	147	53	70	70	70	53	70	70	70	70	53	70	70	70	70	50.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	50.4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage	29	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	44.7
Less than 15 percent	29	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	44.7
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	15	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	52.5
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
Median	22.5	22.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	22.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	22.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 517	242	100	71	26	44	25	38	6	11	221	287	148	116	42	31.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	167	7	—	—	—	15	9	16	—	11	21	10	4	39	42	47.8
2 persons	271	46	26	26	6	8	10	13	—	—	74	43	4	34	—	26.6
3 persons	319	59	22	14	8	9	—	—	—	—	84	34	34	9	—	25.6
4 persons	271	17	70	14	6	12	6	—	—	—	16	72	39	15	—	32.5
5 persons	223	14	25	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	46	31	—	—	31.7
6 or more persons	266	4	64	25	3.63	238	1.85	9	6	1.00	10	44	36	19	—	36.0
Median	3.51	4.78	5.22	4.18	3.63	238	1.85	99	59	1.00	2.68	3.76	4.32	2.08	1.00	—
Total persons	5 856	1 285	659	363	89	130	63	99	59	9	591	996	639	378	41	35.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 420	221	100	71	26	44	25	38	6	11	203	262	139	116	34	31.9
1.01 or more persons per room	301	8	76	12	—	—	9	9	6	—	23	53	50	19	—	34.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	16	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	25	9	—	—	28.6
1.01 or more persons per room	38	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	25.8
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 493	224	100	71	26	44	25	38	6	11	221	287	148	116	36	31.7
Less than 15 percent	155	8	36	13	8	4	10	—	—	—	21	18	16	10	—	34.9
15 to 19 percent	159	25	59	13	6	8	6	—	—	—	12	19	4	7	—	31.3
20 to 24 percent	141	42	12	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	21	15	8	—	—	35.3
25 to 29 percent	138	73	32	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	12	33	10	5	—	31.1
30 to 34 percent	120	18	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	33	8	—	—	30.3
35 to 39 percent	260	26	38	15	—	—	—	13	6	—	16	40	40	18	—	29.8
40 percent or more	446	13	18	—	6	15	9	—	—	—	126	133	17	61	18	29.8
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	34.6	23.7	22.9	25.8	19.4	31.1	14.0	45.4	45.0	27.5	50+	49.0	27.5	50+	50.0	—

Table C—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Holyoke	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$125 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mortgage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	167	51	15	9	16	-	11	116	21	10	4	39	42
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	51	15	9	16	-	11	108	21	10	4	39	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	4	5	6
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 and 4	15	7	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
5 to 9	55	20	-	-	9	-	11	35	13	-	-	12	10
10 to 49	82	24	15	9	-	-	-	58	8	10	-	22	18
50 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	134	41	15	9	6	-	11	93	13	10	-	34	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	10	-	-	10	-	-	23	8	-	4	5	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$3 196	\$2 721	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 500	-	\$3 750	\$3 349	\$4 519	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$3 958
Mean	\$3 024	\$2 466	\$813	-	\$4 585	-	\$3 655	\$3 270	\$3 970	\$1 485	\$9 005	\$2 098	\$3 886
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	161	51	15	9	16	-	11	110	21	10	4	39	36
Less than \$100	32	11	-	-	9	-	11	21	-	10	-	11	-
\$100 to \$149	43	19	10	-	9	-	-	24	6	-	-	-	18
\$150 to \$199	69	21	5	9	7	-	-	48	15	-	-	23	10
\$200 to \$249	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	8
\$250 to \$299	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-
\$300 to \$349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$153	\$143	\$128	\$195	\$148	-	\$85	\$156	\$156	\$65	\$288	\$171	\$140
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	50+	45.4	50+	-	43.8	-	27.5	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	50.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	101	24	15	9	-	-	-	77	13	10	-	34	20
Percent below poverty level	60.5	47.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	66.4	61.9	100.0	-	87.2	47.5

Table D-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Springfield

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	23 365	490	3 174	8 982	6 813	2 690	726	372	58	49	11	28 900	30 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	16 580	277	1 885	6 011	5 293	2 095	623	313	29	43	11	30 200	31 500
15 to 24 years -----	273	17	27	108	96	19	6	—	—	—	—	29 200	29 100
25 to 34 years -----	3 005	3	117	1 115	1 205	392	122	40	6	—	5	31 800	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	2 978	45	242	1 036	1 100	357	114	39	20	25	—	31 200	33 000
45 to 64 years -----	7 287	96	868	2 670	2 178	1 019	273	161	3	13	6	30 000	31 600
65 years and over -----	3 037	116	631	1 082	714	308	108	73	—	5	—	26 500	28 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 761	72	380	728	383	146	29	17	—	6	—	26 000	26 900
15 to 24 years -----	77	—	5	23	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	32 300
25 to 34 years -----	233	4	37	126	49	17	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	27 000
35 to 44 years -----	256	—	61	95	77	19	4	—	—	—	—	26 700	27 000
45 to 64 years -----	693	38	147	293	124	55	13	17	—	6	—	24 700	27 400
65 years and over -----	502	30	130	191	102	37	12	—	—	—	—	25 200	25 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 024	141	909	2 243	1 137	449	74	42	29	—	—	26 200	27 700
15 to 24 years -----	68	—	9	46	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 000	27 700
25 to 34 years -----	421	—	42	213	136	24	—	—	6	—	—	28 200	29 500
35 to 44 years -----	532	—	92	233	117	85	—	—	5	—	—	26 400	29 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 878	47	330	833	477	154	13	12	12	—	—	26 500	27 700
65 years and over -----	2 125	94	436	918	400	180	61	30	6	—	—	25 000	27 100
Median age -----	54.4	64.6	60.9	54.4	50.8	52.1	56.5	57.1	39.5	44.8	45.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 583	11	106	576	576	210	48	24	6	21	5	31 400	34 300
1975 to 1978 -----	3 642	57	250	1 289	1 323	483	170	47	17	6	—	31 400	32 500
1970 to 1974 -----	4 018	57	444	1 560	1 361	447	95	43	—	5	6	29 700	30 600
1960 to 1969 -----	5 624	93	797	2 287	1 458	667	173	126	6	17	—	28 400	30 400
1959 or earlier -----	8 498	272	1 577	3 270	2 095	883	240	132	29	—	—	27 000	28 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	189	46	62	61	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	18 600
4 rooms -----	2 525	79	636	1 305	431	65	—	4	—	—	5	23 700	24 500
5 rooms -----	7 173	65	722	3 244	2 298	658	140	29	6	11	—	28 700	29 700
6 rooms -----	7 378	137	844	2 586	2 524	991	218	73	5	—	—	30 400	30 700
7 rooms -----	3 420	83	450	1 019	1 022	572	162	91	15	6	—	31 300	32 400
8 or more rooms -----	2 680	80	460	767	518	404	206	175	32	32	6	30 700	35 000
Median -----	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.4	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	17 600
1 -----	800	64	187	338	157	49	—	—	—	—	5	24 600	25 800
2 -----	6 036	147	995	2 626	1 563	488	159	47	6	5	—	26 600	28 100
3 -----	11 979	180	1 329	4 426	3 853	1 603	393	151	26	12	6	30 100	31 200
4 -----	3 544	85	447	1 261	1 083	421	85	123	26	13	—	29 800	31 800
5 or more -----	993	8	216	324	157	129	89	51	—	19	—	28 300	33 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	448	—	16	54	224	115	33	—	6	—	—	38 100	38 300
1970 to 1974 -----	1 348	—	19	590	572	108	31	17	6	5	—	30 800	32 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 919	19	93	715	687	297	74	11	6	11	6	31 400	33 400
1950 to 1959 -----	7 162	55	692	2 656	2 292	1 033	249	168	12	—	5	30 600	32 000
1940 to 1949 -----	3 917	57	452	1 718	1 098	450	116	26	—	—	—	28 300	29 700
1939 or earlier -----	8 571	359	1 902	3 249	1 940	687	223	150	28	33	—	26 100	27 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 835	136	454	729	354	106	30	20	6	—	—	24 200	25 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 762	88	590	1 215	666	162	30	11	—	—	—	25 400	26 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 712	49	346	734	384	144	35	20	—	—	—	26 200	27 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 699	41	352	679	425	159	27	11	—	5	—	26 500	27 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 034	85	431	1 775	1 275	308	95	49	11	—	5	28 500	29 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 862	34	362	1 518	1 356	429	88	60	15	—	—	30 100	31 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 685	50	441	1 542	1 546	806	213	76	11	—	—	31 600	32 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 207	7	180	664	674	432	145	71	15	19	—	33 200	35 600
\$50,000 or more -----	569	—	18	126	133	144	63	54	—	25	6	40 400	44 600
Median -----	\$19 559	\$11 071	\$13 899	\$18 241	\$21 012	\$25 336	\$26 593	\$28 409	\$22 000	\$50 501	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 984	\$12 379	\$16 199	\$19 377	\$21 989	\$26 229	\$28 361	\$32 986	\$23 572	\$59 005	\$116 990	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	14 450	154	1 370	5 648	4 608	1 895	468	216	37	43	11	30 100	31 700
Less than 15 percent -----	4 383	29	443	1 743	1 271	633	158	89	—	11	6	29 900	31 900
15 to 19 percent -----	3 065	26	228	1 171	1 015	433	127	59	6	—	—	30 800	32 300
20 to 24 percent -----	2 328	35	206	895	790	302	57	16	8	14	5	30 300	31 900
25 to 29 percent -----	1 520	11	132	655	483	158	63	5	—	13	—	29 500	31 300
30 to 34 percent -----	968	—	97	356	387	80	23	8	17	—	—	30 700	31 700
35 percent or more -----	2 131	46	247	818	655	281	40	33	6	5	—	29 500	30 700
Not computed -----	55	7	17	10	7	8	—	6	—	—	—	24 300	26 700
Median -----	19.6	22.6	20.1	19.6	20.1	18.6	18.0	16.4	31.3	23.8	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 915	336	1 804	3 334	2 205	795	258	156	21	6	—	26 500	28 200
Less than 10 percent -----	2 097	48	290	732	693	251	60	17	—	6	—	29 600	30 100
10 to 14 percent -----	2 122	99	416	783	544	149	69	53	9	—	—	26 700	28 500
15 to 19 percent -----	1 202	19	282	455	242	119	44	35	6	—	—	26 100	28 600
20 to 24 percent -----	799	22	148	306	193	85	27	18	—	—	—	27 000	28 700
25 to 29 percent -----	613	48	177	201	106	45	19	17	—	—	—	23 300	25 900
30 to 34 percent -----	374	7	117	139	84	17	—	10	—	—	—	22 200	25 700
35 percent or more -----	1 603	75	366	671	330	122	39	—	—	—	—	24 800	25 900
Not computed -----	105	18	8	47	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	24 200	28 700
Median -----	15.8	18.2	18.4	16.4	13.7	14.8	15.0	15.7	14.2	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 358	490	3 174	8 982	6 806	2 690	726	372	58	49	11	28 900	30 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	645	6	99	331	181	21	7	—	—	—	—	26 200	26 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	23 365	490	3 174	8 982	6 813	2 690	726	372	58	49	11	28 900	30 400
Central heating system -----	22 329	458	3 034	8 477	6 560	2 613	708	361	58	49	11	29 000	30 500
Air conditioning -----	11 761	91	1 258	4 392	3 682	1 583	480	193	32	44	6	30 300	31 900
Central system -----	905	—	82	183	236	237	89	55	6	11	6	37 800	39 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 266	84	235	515	306	95	5	20	6	—	—	25 700	26 700
Percent below poverty level -----	5.4	17.1	7.4	5.7	4.5	3.5	0.7	5.4	10.3	—	—	...	...

Table D-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	26 642	2 668	2 183	4 994	6 905	4 841	2 734	1 155	605	99	458	221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	8 035	227	449	1 259	2 137	1 980	1 024	444	330	30	155	247
15 to 24 years.....	1 043	19	16	177	331	307	97	55	36	—	5	246
25 to 34 years.....	2 649	68	63	331	680	712	464	171	97	—	63	259
35 to 44 years.....	996	25	86	113	265	266	110	31	83	—	17	250
45 to 64 years.....	1 916	48	103	362	533	472	177	112	43	12	54	237
65 years and over.....	1 431	67	181	276	328	223	176	75	71	18	16	226
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 861	353	630	1 069	1 301	728	413	187	39	13	128	210
15 to 24 years.....	860	39	78	196	255	116	68	81	5	7	15	217
25 to 34 years.....	1 447	19	127	275	380	343	177	76	13	—	37	237
35 to 44 years.....	515	28	49	176	123	53	77	—	—	—	9	200
45 to 64 years.....	1 168	79	238	264	308	141	64	9	16	6	43	198
65 years and over.....	871	188	138	158	235	75	27	21	5	—	24	181
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 746	2 088	1 104	2 666	3 467	2 133	1 297	524	236	56	175	212
15 to 24 years.....	1 938	143	89	419	642	359	207	41	27	6	5	224
25 to 34 years.....	3 080	280	147	624	744	630	455	150	22	10	18	233
35 to 44 years.....	1 840	160	105	260	469	437	211	137	52	9	—	242
45 to 64 years.....	2 765	341	271	584	799	363	253	71	24	17	42	208
65 years and over.....	4 123	1 164	492	779	813	344	171	125	111	14	110	173
Median age.....	41.2	66.7	57.7	43.6	39.3	34.7	33.7	35.2	42.9	49.2	53.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 513	455	567	1 435	2 144	1 816	1 219	519	231	43	84	239
1975 to 1978.....	9 777	1 127	774	1 719	2 656	1 809	951	377	220	26	118	223
1970 to 1974.....	4 202	755	445	748	1 044	611	295	137	79	30	58	205
1960 to 1969.....	2 430	248	241	550	659	375	159	60	75	—	63	209
1959 or earlier.....	1 720	83	156	542	402	230	110	62	—	—	135	201
ROOMS												
1 room.....	909	183	327	264	82	—	27	5	—	—	21	137
2 rooms.....	1 953	659	319	484	315	123	33	5	5	—	10	148
3 rooms.....	4 559	796	462	1 351	1 167	444	244	37	18	7	33	188
4 rooms.....	6 886	430	474	1 288	2 097	1 298	624	353	231	10	81	225
5 rooms.....	7 829	477	386	1 143	2 238	1 816	1 062	417	138	43	109	241
6 rooms.....	3 452	95	188	378	850	931	564	240	116	6	84	259
7 or more rooms.....	1 054	28	27	86	156	229	180	98	97	33	120	288
Median.....	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	26 642	2 668	2 183	4 994	6 905	4 841	2 734	1 155	605	99	458	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25 981	2 557	1 987	4 907	6 784	4 770	2 680	1 155	605	99	437	222
0.50 or less.....	16 005	1 803	1 220	3 160	4 343	2 768	1 351	622	328	51	359	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	8 910	707	673	1 632	2 134	1 823	1 133	455	227	48	78	232
1.01 to 1.50.....	937	38	81	100	267	149	185	67	50	—	—	247
1.51 or more.....	129	9	13	15	40	30	11	—	—	—	—	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	661	111	196	87	121	71	54	—	—	—	21	164
0.50 or less.....	246	17	40	50	69	49	21	—	—	—	—	209
0.51 to 1.00.....	387	94	156	32	37	14	33	—	—	—	21	113
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	235
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	7 383	1 121	669	1 450	1 713	1 194	699	251	145	20	121	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 080	1 062	576	1 420	1 669	1 156	681	251	145	20	100	211
1.01 or more persons per room.....	628	47	76	48	144	112	106	53	42	—	—	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	303	59	93	30	44	38	18	—	—	—	21	133
1.01 or more persons per room.....	23	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	235
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 114	196	378	341	102	44	27	5	—	—	21	146
1.....	7 714	1 468	910	2 173	1 897	728	339	70	19	7	103	185
2.....	11 292	503	512	1 823	3 419	2 490	1 378	644	355	30	138	239
3.....	5 321	415	277	535	1 329	1 362	833	294	114	53	109	252
4.....	1 035	75	106	109	136	209	123	121	97	—	59	268
5 or more.....	166	11	—	13	22	8	34	21	20	9	28	322
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 453	200	131	230	455	420	386	165	220	40	206	263
2.....	6 826	121	338	1 121	1 692	1 856	1 006	428	92	13	159	252
3 and 4.....	4 495	383	332	854	1 281	828	555	156	67	6	33	224
5 to 9.....	4 851	494	327	1 292	1 507	768	263	107	53	25	15	208
10 to 49.....	4 116	413	426	997	1 279	564	188	122	71	11	45	206
50 or more.....	3 815	1 053	578	474	686	405	336	177	102	4	—	186
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	86	4	51	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 607	461	254	222	266	147	162	44	47	—	4	169
1970 to 1974.....	3 000	673	320	253	723	493	305	123	82	10	18	212
1960 to 1969.....	3 041	652	223	234	636	554	277	174	228	37	26	228
1950 to 1959.....	1 859	239	119	297	475	364	202	85	7	27	44	224
1940 to 1949.....	2 992	212	143	668	875	575	315	135	47	—	22	229
1939 or earlier.....	14 143	431	1 124	3 320	3 930	2 708	1 473	594	194	25	344	224
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	18 635	1 446	1 306	3 053	4 635	3 909	2 253	939	553	99	442	235
4 or more.....	8 007	1 222	877	1 941	2 270	932	481	216	52	—	16	199
With elevator.....	3 238	961	526	379	556	324	289	172	31	—	—	165
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 829	469	419	985	938	643	215	93	53	14	...	202
15 to 19 percent.....	3 616	425	315	593	939	758	360	143	83	—	...	223
20 to 24 percent.....	3 863	853	274	599	873	627	415	123	74	25	...	211
25 to 29 percent.....	2 896	388	236	483	834	531	269	98	57	—	...	222
30 to 34 percent.....	1 957	155	234	275	547	337	237	149	17	6	...	226
35 to 49 percent.....	3 247	146	385	703	834	592	306	173	102	6	...	220
50 percent or more.....	6 187	133	273	1 231	1 768	1 304	879	358	204	37	...	240
Not computed.....	1 047	99	47	125	172	49	53	18	15	11	458	207
Median.....	27.6	22.3	26.3	27.7	28.7	28.5	31.7	33.7	40.0	34.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	26 628	2 668	2 180	4 994	6 905	4 830	2 734	1 155	605	99	458	221
Central heating system.....	23 878	2 480	1 924	4 251	6 251	4 395	2 484	1 047	555	93	398	222
Air conditioning.....	8 302	784	558	1 312	2 014	1 529	980	527	374	63	161	233
Central system.....	1 822	224	227	178	226	130	265	251	228	53	40	275

Table D—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 386	2 409	3 590	2 109	2 110	4 819	4 553	5 602	2 532	662	19 135	20 584	1 689
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 584	556	1 567	1 155	1 393	3 620	3 710	4 789	2 249	545	21 849	23 536	625
15 to 24 years	315	6	42	17	24	147	54	16	9	—	17 253	17 441	6
25 to 34 years	3 457	63	139	205	272	926	932	787	95	38	20 590	21 108	99
35 to 44 years	3 363	64	138	124	187	649	786	998	360	57	23 144	24 451	128
45 to 64 years	8 782	168	307	339	488	1 292	1 619	2 552	1 617	400	25 540	27 336	223
65 years and over	3 667	255	941	470	422	606	319	436	168	50	13 492	16 409	169
Male householder, no wife present	2 374	339	428	295	223	350	279	288	114	58	13 901	17 001	172
15 to 24 years	107	7	8	22	8	35	11	14	2	—	15 759	15 376	7
25 to 34 years	325	25	39	62	35	90	64	6	4	—	15 096	14 818	18
35 to 44 years	339	26	71	37	44	63	46	45	—	7	14 517	16 042	32
45 to 64 years	898	73	127	73	81	108	121	162	102	51	19 515	23 018	56
65 years and over	705	208	183	101	55	54	37	61	6	—	8 605	11 050	59
Female householder, no husband present	6 428	1 514	1 595	659	494	849	564	525	169	59	10 398	12 914	892
15 to 24 years	77	12	21	14	13	13	—	4	—	—	10 982	11 674	19
25 to 34 years	517	63	148	98	27	83	48	36	14	—	11 212	12 895	134
35 to 44 years	680	122	145	37	86	119	65	79	14	13	13 547	14 862	177
45 to 64 years	2 319	347	478	280	201	432	229	246	91	15	13 178	14 779	301
65 years and over	2 835	970	803	230	167	202	222	160	50	31	7 168	10 960	261
Median age	54.9	70.1	66.3	60.4	56.7	50.2	48.6	51.7	53.5	55.3	...	...	54.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 984	110	194	142	157	459	447	313	109	53	19 246	20 605	132
1975 to 1978	4 488	233	403	334	366	1 077	812	916	271	76	19 160	20 521	278
1970 to 1974	4 721	343	448	287	326	904	951	1 106	316	40	20 240	20 786	406
1960 to 1969	6 644	447	676	399	456	865	1 089	1 613	865	234	22 037	23 117	327
1959 or earlier	10 549	1 276	1 869	947	805	1 514	1 254	1 654	971	259	16 247	18 921	546
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 299	2 396	3 586	2 096	2 103	4 812	4 532	5 584	2 532	658	19 133	20 592	1 676
1.01 or more persons per room	736	10	59	8	63	157	158	147	112	22	22 432	25 046	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	13	4	13	7	7	21	18	—	4	19 750	18 026	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	28 386	2 409	3 590	2 109	2 110	4 819	4 553	5 602	2 532	662	19 135	20 584	1 689
Central heating system	27 091	2 303	3 422	2 031	2 046	4 527	4 356	5 320	2 430	656	19 149	20 634	1 624
Air conditioning	14 097	758	1 388	924	1 071	2 331	2 528	3 098	1 538	461	21 045	22 609	640
Central system	1 102	77	118	78	66	166	158	176	148	115	21 186	26 257	59
Vehicles available	26 094	1 341	2 960	1 884	1 951	4 719	4 495	5 562	2 520	662	20 191	21 727	1 249
1	12 942	1 154	2 453	1 404	1 230	2 490	1 943	1 830	367	71	15 440	16 524	971
2 or more	13 152	187	507	480	721	2 229	2 552	3 732	2 153	591	24 787	26 847	278
House heating fuel	28 386	2 409	3 590	2 109	2 110	4 819	4 553	5 602	2 532	662	19 135	20 584	1 689
Utility gas	10 531	712	1 091	760	790	1 693	1 869	2 355	972	289	20 541	21 711	599
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 138	31	36	7	15	14	2	19	8	6	10 714	16 070	8
Electricity	1 786	123	181	98	131	439	350	338	111	15	19 012	20 456	150
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 625	1 543	2 250	1 227	1 151	2 605	2 268	2 809	1 420	352	18 186	19 871	932
Other	306	—	32	17	23	68	64	81	21	—	20 637	20 992	—
Median rooms	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 365	1 835	2 762	1 712	1 699	4 034	3 862	4 685	2 207	569	19 559	20 984	1 266
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	14 450	557	1 150	915	970	2 758	2 856	3 305	1 548	391	21 332	22 857	648
Less than \$200	514	55	89	71	50	114	82	48	5	—	14 600	15 006	35
\$200 to \$249	1 801	116	181	164	149	265	288	510	113	15	20 384	20 518	84
\$250 to \$299	3 013	113	309	248	182	526	562	622	362	89	20 961	22 501	131
\$300 to \$349	3 400	99	205	136	255	719	731	741	414	100	21 801	23 640	131
\$350 to \$399	2 386	64	208	116	158	513	499	551	259	18	21 250	22 222	138
\$400 to \$499	2 340	64	114	158	139	456	499	569	238	103	21 869	24 392	90
\$500 to \$599	721	39	13	17	31	124	155	198	119	25	23 482	25 576	32
\$600 to \$749	210	7	24	5	—	36	40	55	22	21	21 875	27 345	7
\$750 or more	65	—	7	—	6	5	—	11	16	20	33 644	48 649	—
Median	\$328	\$298	\$299	\$295	\$320	\$333	\$334	\$332	\$336	\$346	...	...	\$328
Not mortgaged	8 915	1 278	1 612	797	729	1 276	1 006	1 380	659	178	15 161	17 949	618
Less than \$50	10	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	20 714	20 182	—
\$50 to \$74	50	18	—	—	—	7	—	17	8	—	22 500	19 614	3
\$75 to \$99	124	41	50	—	14	—	7	12	—	—	6 382	9 747	24
\$100 to \$124	411	140	98	25	51	31	14	25	14	13	7 481	12 512	60
\$125 to \$149	784	177	209	51	119	87	51	76	14	—	10 294	12 523	74
\$150 to \$199	3 663	532	750	373	284	616	389	546	135	38	14 054	16 076	288
\$200 to \$249	2 539	243	363	238	151	324	379	418	328	95	19 202	21 328	102
\$250 or more	1 334	127	142	110	110	208	159	286	160	32	19 318	22 205	67
Median	\$192	\$175	\$180	\$193	\$182	\$191	\$205	\$202	\$224	\$220	...	...	\$176
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 450	557	1 150	915	970	2 758	2 856	3 305	1 548	391	21 332	22 857	648
Less than 15 percent	4 383	—	—	6	16	126	606	1 905	1 352	372	32 050	34 808	—
15 to 19 percent	3 065	—	—	40	73	617	1 144	1 028	158	5	23 464	24 053	—
20 to 24 percent	2 328	—	13	150	207	911	726	285	22	14	19 389	19 814	—
25 to 29 percent	1 520	10	66	157	295	659	253	67	13	—	16 620	16 975	—
30 to 34 percent	968	—	137	225	198	293	92	20	3	—	14 040	14 464	10
35 percent or more	2 131	492	934	337	181	152	35	—	—	—	8 091	8 495	583
Not computed	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	55
Median	19.6	50+	47.1	32.3	28.2	23.5	18.6	14.2	10.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 915	1 278	1 612	797	729	1 276	1 006	1 380	659	178	15 161	17 949	618
Less than 10 percent	2 097	—	—	—	35	51	271	971	591	178	31 997	35 165	—
10 to 14 percent	1 122	3	40	50	225	727	641	382	54	—	20 104	20 702	3
15 to 19 percent	1 202	—	92	271	277	427	94	27	14	—	14 648	15 222	—
20 to 24 percent	799	22	306	280	155	36	—	—	—	—	10 638	10 574	21
25 to 29 percent	613	45	341	166	37	24	—	—	—	—	9 124	9 091	—
30 to 34 percent	374	61	290	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 731	7 085	32
35 percent or more	1 603	1 045	543	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 286	4 580	460
Not computed	105	102	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	102
Median	15.8	50+	30.5	21.4	16.9	14.0	11.8	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	26 943	8 400	6 760	3 110	2 082	2 924	1 841	1 330	402	94	8 599	10 745	7 485
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 094	758	1 734	1 104	972	1 285	1 157	791	256	37	13 660	15 269	1 100
15 to 24 years	1 043	119	232	208	128	201	92	41	22	—	12 049	13 019	159
25 to 34 years	2 649	200	431	387	413	531	437	220	22	8	14 355	15 220	343
35 to 44 years	1 009	106	193	118	99	157	155	124	50	7	14 710	16 158	228
45 to 64 years	1 948	171	294	138	198	293	360	360	124	10	18 039	18 536	249
65 years and over	1 445	162	584	253	134	103	113	46	38	12	9 742	11 961	121
Male householder, no wife present	4 938	1 314	1 109	767	340	723	308	259	82	36	10 150	11 648	850
15 to 24 years	879	199	250	148	98	116	50	12	6	—	9 750	10 008	235
25 to 34 years	1 458	227	248	310	146	288	118	111	4	6	12 048	13 156	218
35 to 44 years	528	86	118	72	26	90	56	62	12	6	12 083	14 715	62
45 to 64 years	1 198	362	219	161	65	191	84	57	35	24	10 280	12 537	216
65 years and over	875	440	274	76	5	38	—	17	25	—	4 984	7 713	119
Female householder, no husband present	13 911	6 328	3 917	1 239	770	916	376	280	64	21	5 676	7 793	5 535
15 to 24 years	1 961	1 066	518	152	108	60	28	29	—	—	4 718	6 317	1 234
25 to 34 years	3 147	1 206	943	393	152	259	112	56	23	3	6 753	8 521	1 573
35 to 44 years	1 861	649	586	198	120	157	90	50	11	—	6 716	8 797	978
45 to 64 years	2 801	1 062	782	325	196	260	78	82	16	—	7 142	8 638	939
65 years and over	4 141	2 345	1 088	171	194	180	68	63	14	18	4 646	6 915	811
Median age	41.3	50.2	43.1	34.5	34.9	35.2	37.8	43.4	51.3	57.5	...	...	34.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 605	2 626	2 223	1 080	703	935	521	379	117	21	8 661	10 486	2 843
1975 to 1978	9 906	3 005	2 525	1 206	730	1 199	721	385	91	44	8 792	10 597	2 861
1970 to 1974	4 233	1 492	930	453	336	391	299	255	70	7	7 528	10 639	1 060
1960 to 1969	2 461	740	681	258	164	232	178	149	42	17	8 293	11 106	457
1959 or earlier	1 738	537	401	113	149	167	122	162	82	5	9 186	12 621	264
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 282	8 060	6 633	3 061	2 023	2 876	1 817	1 324	394	94	8 681	10 823	7 182
0.50 or less	16 168	5 423	4 133	1 745	1 056	1 746	1 078	751	155	81	8 105	10 372	3 338
0.51 to 1.00	9 022	2 351	2 133	1 205	905	1 013	664	530	208	13	10 056	11 677	3 209
1.01 to 1.50	963	273	322	103	62	96	48	36	23	—	7 093	9 923	589
1.51 or more	129	13	45	8	—	21	27	7	8	—	12 031	14 420	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	661	340	127	49	59	48	24	6	8	—	4 892	7 642	303
0.50 or less	246	105	69	18	25	16	7	6	—	—	6 552	7 717	92
0.51 to 1.00	387	229	50	22	34	27	17	—	8	—	4 408	7 489	188
1.01 to 1.50	23	6	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 219	7 811	23
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	26 929	8 393	6 753	3 110	2 082	2 924	1 841	1 330	402	94	8 602	10 748	7 478
Central heating system	24 151	7 398	6 069	2 793	1 877	2 677	1 621	1 242	388	86	8 710	10 874	6 452
Air conditioning	8 385	1 890	2 035	912	683	1 131	813	676	182	63	10 733	12 944	1 224
Central system	1 834	501	494	226	110	135	130	153	70	15	8 587	12 315	334
Vehicles available	17 056	2 933	3 887	2 442	1 748	2 595	1 735	1 258	372	86	11 749	13 403	3 174
1	13 067	2 728	3 467	2 039	1 362	1 869	847	574	131	50	10 415	11 541	2 725
2 or more	3 989	205	420	403	386	726	888	684	241	36	18 891	19 504	449
House heating fuel	26 929	8 393	6 753	3 110	2 082	2 924	1 841	1 330	402	94	8 602	10 748	7 478
Utility gas	7 839	2 575	1 864	862	593	802	568	436	112	27	8 428	10 736	2 464
Battled, tank, or LP gas	284	114	54	26	31	21	20	11	7	—	7 121	10 090	99
Electricity	5 161	1 904	1 224	530	420	567	286	159	58	13	7 451	9 860	1 132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 528	3 733	3 592	1 692	1 032	1 524	960	719	222	54	9 134	11 127	3 725
Other	117	67	19	—	6	10	7	5	3	—	4 557	8 451	58
Median rooms	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	...	...	4.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 642	8 296	6 680	3 072	2 076	2 890	1 828	1 309	402	89	8 623	10 749	7 383
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 944	2 921	981	371	143	181	187	144	9	7	4 524	7 006	1 924
\$100 to \$149	5 875	1 814	1 664	715	479	544	344	246	69	—	8 176	10 004	1 635
\$150 to \$199	7 852	2 047	2 242	931	684	939	512	389	93	15	9 050	10 852	2 298
\$200 to \$249	4 517	989	1 113	632	516	624	357	206	55	25	10 619	11 948	958
\$250 to \$299	1 620	237	357	222	78	339	192	116	76	3	12 432	14 563	312
\$300 to \$349	687	67	152	86	83	128	102	52	11	6	13 660	14 608	68
\$350 to \$399	406	44	46	30	40	81	62	65	33	5	17 150	18 388	45
\$400 to \$499	222	22	20	23	11	13	31	53	21	28	23 594	27 430	9
\$500 or more	61	7	12	6	—	6	7	17	—	—	19 792	21 511	13
No cash rent	458	148	93	56	42	35	35	31	18	—	9 167	11 555	121
Median	\$162	\$131	\$162	\$172	\$174	\$187	\$179	\$175	\$212	\$246	...	...	\$151
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	2 668	1 983	489	80	38	33	21	24	—	—	4 012	4 845	1 121
\$100 to \$149	2 183	966	724	222	76	132	35	21	—	7	5 678	7 196	669
\$150 to \$199	4 994	1 646	1 468	638	300	471	294	143	34	—	7 761	9 401	1 450
\$200 to \$249	6 905	1 754	1 929	945	728	758	417	292	61	21	9 420	10 810	1 713
\$250 to \$299	4 841	1 027	1 007	588	487	788	480	348	97	19	11 643	13 002	1 194
\$300 to \$349	2 734	527	544	336	252	455	331	216	67	6	12 202	13 473	699
\$350 to \$399	1 155	153	274	110	136	164	123	118	69	8	13 244	15 297	251
\$400 to \$499	605	81	121	91	17	48	86	102	31	28	13 897	18 852	145
\$500 or more	99	11	31	6	—	6	6	14	25	—	18 125	20 170	20
No cash rent	458	148	93	56	42	35	35	31	18	—	9 167	11 555	121
Median	\$221	\$187	\$214	\$231	\$240	\$252	\$265	\$276	\$300	\$295	...	...	\$210
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 829	62	246	193	205	758	923	986	367	89	22 230	23 696	120
15 to 19 percent	3 616	244	399	433	542	1 104	635	253	6	—	15 729	15 500	189
20 to 24 percent	3 863	756	664	784	686	731	192	39	11	—	11 631	11 450	330
25 to 29 percent	2 896	471	990	823	376	199	37	—	—	—	9 955	9 745	267
30 to 34 percent	1 957	343	977	389	196	46	6	—	—	—	8 666	8 647	264
35 to 49 percent	3 247	811	2 019	371	29	17	—	—	—	—	6 535	6 745	991
50 percent or more	6 187	4 872	1 292	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 712	3 722	4 512
Not computed	1 047	737	93	56	42	35	35	31	18	—	2500—	5 055	510
Median	27.6	50+	35.1	25.6	22.0	18.0	14.8	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 450	514	1 801	3 013	3 400	2 386	2 340	721	210	65	328
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 031	100	205	325	128	92	128	53	—	—	282
2 persons -----	3 584	237	596	718	752	582	502	142	39	16	316
3 persons -----	2 928	77	417	667	648	417	516	138	48	—	323
4 persons -----	3 453	56	312	654	990	684	531	143	51	32	336
5 persons -----	1 879	25	151	427	485	304	358	101	28	—	335
6 persons -----	981	11	99	151	204	165	218	83	33	17	358
7 persons -----	383	8	11	48	128	81	61	46	—	—	349
8 or more persons -----	211	—	10	23	65	61	26	15	11	—	356
Median -----	3.39	2.16	2.74	3.19	3.67	3.65	3.55	3.69	3.85	4.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	11 353	331	1 278	2 203	2 858	1 937	1 941	573	167	65	333
15 to 24 years -----	255	6	5	34	20	117	67	6	—	—	377
25 to 34 years -----	2 913	12	83	335	806	659	773	191	54	—	367
35 to 44 years -----	2 764	52	180	552	734	461	557	167	37	24	341
45 to 64 years -----	4 694	173	793	1 118	1 182	607	521	190	76	34	311
65 years and over -----	727	88	217	164	116	93	23	19	—	7	268
Male householder, no wife present -----	875	55	152	210	149	125	132	52	—	—	307
15 to 24 years -----	70	—	—	11	6	8	31	14	—	—	421
25 to 34 years -----	196	8	39	20	37	48	29	15	—	—	342
35 to 44 years -----	165	—	14	54	24	41	26	6	—	—	330
45 to 64 years -----	335	34	65	105	64	16	41	10	—	—	283
65 years and over -----	109	13	34	20	18	12	5	7	—	—	269
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 222	128	371	600	393	324	267	96	43	—	302
15 to 24 years -----	52	—	7	14	—	18	—	6	7	—	364
25 to 34 years -----	383	—	48	57	86	135	45	6	6	—	350
35 to 44 years -----	463	7	37	117	95	102	60	33	12	—	337
45 to 64 years -----	1 005	72	233	313	169	46	118	45	9	—	282
65 years and over -----	319	49	46	99	43	23	44	6	9	—	283
Median age -----	44.9	60.4	55.6	49.1	43.4	38.3	37.5	39.7	43.6	48.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 418	22	45	79	153	293	510	222	73	21	419
1975 to 1978 -----	3 253	20	168	411	827	753	849	168	57	—	363
1970 to 1974 -----	3 376	71	238	653	1 065	668	483	129	47	22	334
1960 to 1969 -----	4 071	158	726	1 254	935	511	321	127	24	15	296
1959 or earlier -----	2 332	243	624	616	420	161	177	75	9	7	274
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	79	4	19	28	7	6	10	5	—	—	279
4 rooms -----	1 080	153	269	258	215	105	53	20	7	—	273
5 rooms -----	4 593	194	701	975	1 209	733	589	159	33	—	318
6 rooms -----	4 548	124	528	934	1 179	727	806	188	62	—	329
7 rooms -----	2 334	14	142	462	512	462	519	142	65	16	354
8 or more rooms -----	1 816	25	142	356	278	353	363	207	43	49	365
Median -----	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	408	—	6	19	111	86	162	24	—	—	390
1970 to 1974 -----	1 258	7	34	172	458	288	191	77	31	—	345
1960 to 1969 -----	1 540	42	180	299	329	339	262	60	23	6	338
1950 to 1959 -----	4 512	165	747	1 036	980	627	665	227	51	14	316
1940 to 1949 -----	2 079	85	237	351	583	312	419	79	13	—	331
1939 or earlier -----	4 653	215	597	1 136	939	734	641	254	92	45	320
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	154	47	28	48	24	—	—	7	—	—	252
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 370	121	372	407	244	104	98	15	9	—	274
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 648	245	917	1 509	1 380	927	518	96	45	11	306
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 608	83	367	768	1 294	882	972	214	28	—	342
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 895	7	102	224	386	353	507	239	77	—	382
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	468	—	15	44	60	77	155	102	15	—	422
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	216	11	—	13	9	32	69	37	24	21	436
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	37	—	—	—	3	6	16	6	6	—	470
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	43	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	27	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	750+
Median -----	\$30 100	\$22 900	\$25 200	\$27 000	\$30 300	\$31 500	\$35 000	\$41 100	\$42 000	\$100 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 383	264	923	1 331	1 085	419	297	42	16	6	288
15 to 19 percent -----	3 065	81	300	608	886	578	472	135	5	—	331
20 to 24 percent -----	2 328	38	242	319	625	469	455	140	26	14	345
25 to 29 percent -----	1 520	28	81	201	327	311	424	93	42	13	370
30 to 34 percent -----	968	40	63	172	119	229	199	111	21	14	370
35 percent or more -----	2 131	56	178	367	353	380	493	186	100	18	365
Not computed -----	55	7	14	15	5	—	—	14	—	—	272
Median -----	19.6	14.7	14.8	16.4	18.5	22.1	24.4	27.0	33.8	29.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	14 450	514	1 801	3 013	3 400	2 386	2 340	721	210	65	328
Steam or hot water system -----	6 252	245	746	1 193	1 373	1 060	1 111	387	96	41	334
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 141	185	878	1 427	1 475	887	928	239	104	18	320
Other built-in electric units -----	1 142	32	96	238	299	271	142	54	4	6	334
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	115	18	27	14	9	6	28	13	—	—	295
Other means -----	800	34	54	141	244	162	131	28	6	—	335
Air conditioning -----	7 610	188	1 010	1 579	1 941	1 199	1 163	388	100	42	326
Central system -----	592	19	76	114	131	38	125	44	39	6	333
1 or more individual room units -----	7 018	169	934	1 465	1 810	1 161	1 038	344	61	36	326
House heating fuel -----	14 450	514	1 801	3 013	3 400	2 386	2 340	721	210	65	328
Utility gas -----	6 233	175	897	1 187	1 511	1 000	1 016	287	136	24	328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	39	—	7	—	11	6	—	7	—	—	363
Electricity -----	1 315	39	120	267	344	299	170	59	11	6	334
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 610	289	768	1 496	1 435	1 050	1 106	368	63	35	326
Other -----	253	11	16	56	99	31	40	—	—	—	322

Table D—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 915	10	50	124	411	784	3 663	2 539	1 334	192
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 192	7	22	70	171	312	945	445	220	177
2 persons -----	4 160	—	—	45	186	354	1 857	1 182	536	190
3 persons -----	1 411	3	10	9	17	95	537	445	295	204
4 persons -----	696	—	10	—	5	23	217	301	140	215
5 persons -----	310	—	8	—	20	—	64	121	97	226
6 persons -----	76	—	—	—	12	—	7	20	22	210
7 persons -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	17	235
8 or more persons -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	188
Median -----	2.04	1.21	2.80	1.39	1.69	1.73	1.98	2.20	2.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 227	—	10	44	169	372	2 137	1 716	779	197
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	92	—	—	12	—	6	42	32	—	183
35 to 44 years -----	214	—	—	7	13	—	69	42	83	221
45 to 64 years -----	2 593	—	7	13	66	144	916	1 054	393	207
65 years and over -----	2 310	—	3	12	90	222	1 092	588	303	188
Male householder, no wife present -----	886	10	8	20	43	88	331	241	145	191
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	—	—	—	13	19	—	5	164
35 to 44 years -----	91	—	—	—	—	7	23	26	35	230
45 to 64 years -----	358	3	8	—	18	49	112	106	62	195
65 years and over -----	393	7	—	20	25	19	177	109	36	185
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 802	—	32	60	199	324	1 195	582	410	183
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	—	184
35 to 44 years -----	69	—	—	—	7	9	37	—	16	175
45 to 64 years -----	873	—	10	—	33	84	362	197	187	193
65 years and over -----	1 806	—	22	60	159	231	752	375	207	179
Median age -----	65.2	66.4	65.0	76.0	72.7	67.8	66.5	63.2	62.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	165	—	8	—	25	6	83	20	23	176
1975 to 1978 -----	389	7	—	12	20	27	116	114	93	205
1970 to 1974 -----	642	—	10	34	44	69	315	105	65	176
1960 to 1969 -----	1 553	—	7	7	56	118	645	424	296	196
1959 or earlier -----	6 166	3	25	71	266	564	2 504	1 876	857	193
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	110	7	3	10	36	36	12	6	—	124
4 rooms -----	1 445	—	16	70	75	223	820	217	24	171
5 rooms -----	2 580	—	6	19	102	248	1 128	787	290	191
6 rooms -----	2 830	3	25	17	109	199	1 147	875	455	196
7 rooms -----	1 086	—	—	—	44	43	332	378	289	216
8 or more rooms -----	864	—	—	8	45	35	224	276	276	222
Median -----	5.6	1.2	5.5	4.2	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	40	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	7	187
1970 to 1974 -----	90	—	10	—	17	11	37	6	9	159
1960 to 1969 -----	379	—	—	7	6	37	157	79	93	194
1950 to 1959 -----	2 650	—	15	29	46	237	1 138	779	406	194
1940 to 1949 -----	1 838	7	9	30	97	171	798	532	194	188
1939 or earlier -----	3 918	3	16	58	245	328	1 506	1 137	625	193
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	336	3	12	21	96	53	86	35	30	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 804	—	13	47	138	291	804	310	201	176
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 334	7	25	47	145	292	1 628	919	271	185
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 205	—	—	—	32	99	892	870	312	205
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	795	—	—	9	—	39	183	296	268	228
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	258	—	—	—	—	10	55	69	124	246
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	156	—	—	—	—	—	15	34	107	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 500	\$25 700	\$21 300	\$17 500	\$17 800	\$21 600	\$25 100	\$30 000	\$34 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 097	7	32	33	118	149	916	687	155	189
10 to 14 percent -----	2 122	—	3	27	68	223	825	629	347	195
15 to 19 percent -----	1 202	—	—	14	26	78	512	297	275	197
20 to 24 percent -----	799	—	15	16	27	77	316	239	109	192
25 to 29 percent -----	613	—	—	19	58	55	189	151	141	196
30 to 34 percent -----	374	—	—	9	46	31	172	63	53	179
35 percent or more -----	1 603	—	—	6	60	171	673	451	242	192
Not computed -----	105	3	—	—	8	—	60	22	12	185
Median -----	15.8	10—	10—	15.7	18.0	16.3	15.6	14.5	17.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 915	10	50	124	411	784	3 663	2 539	1 334	192
Steam or hot water system -----	4 688	—	—	31	167	306	1 775	1 533	876	202
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 699	3	12	73	174	431	1 626	957	423	186
Other built-in electric units -----	213	—	10	—	28	15	119	13	28	172
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	79	—	6	—	17	15	41	—	—	152
Other means -----	236	7	22	20	25	17	102	36	7	163
Air conditioning -----	4 151	—	7	38	132	315	1 802	1 225	632	194
Central system -----	313	—	—	7	17	—	91	118	80	218
1 or more individual room units -----	3 838	—	—	31	115	315	1 711	1 107	552	192
House heating fuel -----	8 915	10	50	124	411	784	3 663	2 539	1 334	192
Utility gas -----	2 872	3	20	58	183	288	1 234	687	399	186
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44	—	—	—	12	—	25	7	—	170
Electricity -----	258	—	10	—	28	30	129	33	28	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 710	7	12	66	182	454	2 270	1 812	907	197
Other -----	31	—	8	—	6	12	5	—	—	128

Table D—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	28 386	532	1 619	2 240	12 025	11 970	26 943	1 663	3 051	3 093	4 929	14 207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 584	452	1 236	1 668	8 596	7 632	8 094	352	859	975	1 457	4 451
15 to 24 years	315	57	42	32	86	98	1 043	12	103	124	287	517
25 to 34 years	3 457	257	599	299	1 387	915	2 649	81	243	331	569	1 425
35 to 44 years	3 363	62	349	378	1 227	1 347	1 009	48	100	137	151	573
45 to 64 years	8 782	70	174	724	4 228	3 586	1 948	80	165	150	328	1 225
65 years and over	3 667	6	72	235	1 668	1 686	1 445	131	248	233	122	711
Male householder, no wife present	2 374	30	87	175	876	1 206	4 938	258	501	401	828	2 950
15 to 24 years	107	13	12	3	30	49	879	27	89	103	131	529
25 to 34 years	325	7	31	16	163	108	1 458	67	163	97	258	873
35 to 44 years	339	4	5	62	128	140	528	31	54	23	136	284
45 to 64 years	898	6	25	57	347	463	1 198	56	93	83	179	787
65 years and over	705	—	14	37	208	446	875	77	102	95	124	477
Female householder, no husband present	6 428	50	296	397	2 553	3 132	13 911	1 053	1 691	1 717	2 644	6 806
15 to 24 years	77	5	19	—	21	32	1 961	81	141	143	657	939
25 to 34 years	517	12	101	21	221	162	3 147	238	349	233	727	1 600
35 to 44 years	680	—	90	64	247	279	1 861	67	235	215	340	1 004
45 to 64 years	2 319	—	44	205	1 012	1 058	2 801	198	259	331	437	1 576
65 years and over	2 835	33	42	107	1 052	1 601	4 141	469	707	795	483	1 687
Median age	54.9	31.9	35.1	50.1	55.8	57.3	41.3	59.7	47.0	50.5	33.7	40.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 984	171	202	190	721	700	8 605	515	746	746	1 716	4 882
1975 to 1978	4 488	361	425	492	1 638	1 572	9 906	1 148	1 434	1 103	1 800	4 421
1970 to 1974	4 721	—	992	450	1 674	1 605	4 233	—	871	755	768	1 839
1960 to 1969	6 644	—	—	1 108	2 801	2 735	2 461	—	—	489	422	1 550
1959 or earlier	10 549	—	—	—	5 191	5 358	1 738	—	—	—	223	1 515
ROOMS												
1 room	21	—	—	—	13	8	909	10	157	126	57	559
2 rooms	49	—	—	8	30	11	1 953	335	433	341	283	561
3 rooms	323	—	43	55	153	72	4 572	603	608	440	844	2 077
4 rooms	3 254	70	163	378	2 007	636	6 958	298	1 137	1 287	1 282	2 954
5 rooms	8 921	271	910	917	4 367	2 456	7 932	280	479	643	1 686	4 844
6 rooms	8 867	156	374	531	3 681	4 125	3 524	121	216	204	588	2 395
7 or more rooms	6 951	35	129	351	1 774	4 662	1 095	16	21	52	189	817
Median	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.2	4.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 299	532	1 611	2 240	12 008	11 908	26 282	1 656	3 006	3 032	4 864	13 724
0.50 or less	17 257	222	554	1 086	7 427	7 968	16 168	1 171	1 830	1 950	2 711	8 506
0.51 to 1.00	10 306	293	974	1 081	4 279	3 679	9 022	428	1 102	996	1 933	4 563
1.01 to 1.50	683	17	76	64	288	238	963	57	61	62	197	586
1.51 or more	53	—	7	9	14	23	129	—	13	24	23	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	—	8	—	17	62	661	7	45	61	65	483
0.50 or less	59	—	8	—	7	44	246	7	18	31	32	158
0.51 to 1.00	28	—	—	—	10	18	387	—	22	30	25	310
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	8	15
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 382	53	97	302	1 793	2 137	10 383	950	1 325	1 265	1 533	5 310
2 persons	9 456	133	333	644	4 383	3 963	7 134	330	844	859	1 285	3 816
3 persons	5 212	133	381	371	2 360	1 967	4 050	185	426	409	1 031	1 999
4 persons	4 766	111	472	502	1 939	1 742	2 790	64	219	341	607	1 559
5 persons	2 572	67	201	242	945	1 117	1 310	69	145	150	278	668
6 or more persons	1 998	35	135	179	605	1 044	1 276	65	92	69	195	855
Median	2.57	3.10	3.50	2.97	2.46	2.47	1.93	1.38	1.74	1.83	2.22	1.97
Total persons	84 862	1 669	5 527	7 095	32 956	37 615	62 583	3 138	6 743	6 734	12 355	33 613
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 377	489	1 462	2 005	11 525	8 896	2 754	160	415	544	707	928
2	3 022	13	56	51	317	2 585	6 826	135	313	449	1 246	4 683
3 and 4	438	—	15	19	23	381	4 495	59	213	242	1 168	2 813
5 to 9	83	—	—	8	33	42	4 851	149	567	514	833	2 788
10 to 49	105	4	15	5	31	50	4 116	93	576	619	693	2 135
50 or more	25	—	—	6	8	11	3 815	1 067	948	716	240	844
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	336	26	71	146	88	5	86	—	19	9	42	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 386	532	1 619	2 240	12 025	11 970	26 929	1 663	3 051	3 090	4 922	14 203
Steam or hot water system	13 953	109	133	517	4 755	8 439	13 950	364	288	817	2 587	9 894
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 406	313	701	1 124	6 470	2 798	5 944	604	1 037	734	1 217	2 352
Other built-in electric units	1 514	84	665	468	1 333	164	3 848	537	1 593	1 224	271	223
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	218	—	14	38	86	80	409	16	47	131	100	115
Other means	1 295	26	106	93	581	489	2 778	142	86	184	747	1 619
Air conditioning	14 097	257	946	1 296	6 782	4 816	8 385	905	1 573	1 516	1 154	3 237
Central system	1 102	49	81	141	656	175	1 834	568	475	427	125	239
1 or more individual room units	12 995	208	865	1 155	6 126	4 641	6 551	337	1 098	1 089	1 029	2 998
House heating fuel	28 386	532	1 619	2 240	12 025	11 970	26 929	1 663	3 051	3 090	4 922	14 203
Utility gas	10 531	351	642	797	5 222	3 519	7 839	655	688	957	1 711	3 828
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	138	—	6	31	56	45	284	13	—	33	132	106
Electricity	1 786	90	756	543	209	188	5 161	767	2 150	1 496	483	265
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 625	80	157	853	6 424	8 111	13 528	217	208	596	2 542	9 965
Other	306	11	58	16	114	107	117	11	5	8	54	39
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 689	8	171	103	552	855	7 485	492	719	691	1 644	3 939
Percent below poverty level	6.0	1.5	10.6	4.6	4.6	7.1	27.8	29.6	23.6	22.3	33.4	27.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 409	15	95	140	852	1 307	8 400	762	1 069	984	1 540	4 045
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 590	47	162	207	1 367	1 807	6 760	425	747	730	1 249	3 609
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 109	17	112	178	868	934	3 110	147	324	349	579	1 711
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 110	63	129	165	921	832	2 082	82	276	191	425	1 108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 819	166	428	509	2 052	1 664	2 924	103	258	409	545	1 609
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 553	93	362	346	1 950	1 802	1 841	55	249	191	236	1 110
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 602	84	240	450	2 554	2 274	1 330	67	94	154	237	778
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 532	40	79	194	1 149	1 070	402	17	27	52	98	208
\$50,000 or more	662	7	12	51	312	280	94	5	7	33	20	29
Median	\$19 135	\$18 895	\$18 529	\$19 077	\$19 887	\$18 410	\$8 599	\$5 625	\$7 772	\$8 585	\$8 677	\$9 157
Mean	\$20 584	\$20 443	\$19 470	\$21 586	\$21 317	\$19 817	\$10 745	\$8 400	\$10 019	\$11 364	\$10 619	\$11 085

Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	28 386	24 377	3 673	336	26 943	2 754	6 826	4 495	4 851	4 116	3 815	86
Condominium housing units.....	65	51	14	—	172	27	—	10	6	32	97	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	19 584	17 309	2 131	144	8 094	1 061	2 974	1 383	1 155	926	547	26
15 to 24 years.....	3 315	273	30	12	1 043	7	326	234	212	139	35	—
25 to 34 years.....	3 457	3 068	384	5	2 649	325	1 094	567	335	262	66	—
35 to 44 years.....	3 363	3 076	287	—	1 009	246	362	119	175	46	40	21
45 to 64 years.....	8 782	7 720	1 013	49	1 948	277	780	318	245	219	109	—
65 years and over.....	3 667	3 172	417	78	1 445	138	412	145	188	260	297	5
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 374	1 875	447	52	4 938	373	784	668	954	1 117	1 030	12
15 to 24 years.....	107	84	21	2	879	90	152	152	184	180	121	—
25 to 34 years.....	325	260	59	6	1 458	85	308	229	290	274	272	—
35 to 44 years.....	339	261	61	17	528	51	56	87	116	111	99	8
45 to 64 years.....	898	730	152	16	1 198	109	157	99	214	332	287	—
65 years and over.....	705	540	154	11	875	38	111	101	150	220	251	4
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 428	5 193	1 095	140	13 911	1 298	3 068	2 444	2 742	2 073	2 238	48
15 to 24 years.....	77	68	4	5	1 961	131	317	506	571	282	154	—
25 to 34 years.....	517	423	90	4	3 147	445	770	668	691	400	173	—
35 to 44 years.....	680	570	105	5	1 861	290	492	382	351	217	129	—
45 to 64 years.....	2 319	1 909	342	68	2 801	268	785	411	488	399	436	14
65 years and over.....	2 835	2 223	554	58	4 141	164	704	477	641	775	1 346	34
Median age.....	54.9	54.5	56.7	62.3	41.3	38.2	39.4	34.1	36.9	49.0	64.8	65.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 984	1 675	261	48	8 605	730	1 942	1 599	1 843	1 408	1 059	24
1975 to 1978.....	4 488	3 782	615	91	9 906	981	2 373	1 647	1 677	1 352	1 863	13
1970 to 1974.....	4 721	4 178	453	90	4 233	589	911	622	724	720	454	13
1960 to 1969.....	6 644	5 847	704	93	2 461	256	822	367	420	344	216	36
1959 or earlier.....	10 549	8 895	1 640	14	1 738	198	778	260	187	292	23	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	21	13	8	—	909	6	—	27	55	255	566	—
2 rooms.....	49	31	6	12	1 953	36	54	122	373	419	930	19
3 rooms.....	323	155	72	96	4 572	132	220	376	1 089	1 433	1 311	11
4 rooms.....	3 254	2 682	368	204	6 958	580	1 264	1 331	1 820	1 297	638	28
5 rooms.....	8 921	7 449	1 453	19	7 932	961	2 831	2 060	1 196	614	263	7
6 rooms.....	8 867	7 651	1 216	—	3 524	597	1 943	516	268	82	97	21
7 or more rooms.....	6 951	6 396	550	5	1 095	442	514	63	50	16	10	—
Median.....	5.7	5.7	5.5	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.5	2.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	28 299	24 370	3 593	336	26 282	2 749	6 770	4 413	4 681	3 953	3 630	86
0.50 or less.....	17 257	14 628	2 358	271	16 168	1 326	4 050	2 467	2 893	2 739	2 612	81
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 306	9 093	1 148	65	9 022	1 290	2 469	1 748	1 518	1 066	926	5
1.01 to 1.50.....	683	605	78	—	963	124	235	189	237	118	60	—
1.51 or more.....	53	44	9	—	129	9	16	9	33	30	32	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	87	7	80	—	661	5	56	82	170	163	185	—
0.50 or less.....	59	7	52	—	246	—	41	34	69	55	47	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	28	—	28	—	387	—	15	31	95	108	138	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	17	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	21	13	8	—	1 114	6	22	37	81	355	613	—
1.....	1 194	857	214	123	7 743	278	547	802	1 863	2 062	2 154	37
2.....	8 212	6 298	1 705	209	11 393	879	3 755	2 487	2 024	1 394	821	33
3.....	13 789	12 466	1 319	4	5 445	1 128	2 079	1 070	711	286	155	16
4.....	3 981	3 688	293	—	1 076	373	364	87	168	12	72	—
5 or more.....	1 189	1 055	134	—	172	90	59	12	4	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	2 409	1 911	424	74	8 400	665	1 454	1 357	1 794	1 406	1 672	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 590	2 857	632	101	6 760	681	1 482	1 230	1 305	1 155	894	13
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	2 109	1 775	318	16	3 110	339	927	557	461	425	385	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	2 110	1 776	289	45	2 082	276	652	342	324	289	199	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 819	4 200	564	55	2 924	340	887	500	498	381	318	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 553	4 018	513	22	1 841	212	714	280	267	187	176	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 602	4 910	669	23	1 330	149	556	171	153	184	117	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 532	2 327	205	—	402	72	139	42	43	82	24	—
\$50,000 or more.....	662	603	59	—	94	20	15	16	6	7	30	—
Median.....	\$19 135	\$19 611	\$16 583	\$9 754	\$8 599	\$10 229	\$11 286	\$8 411	\$7 178	\$7 563	\$6 059	\$4 500
Mean.....	\$20 584	\$21 092	\$18 035	\$11 640	\$10 745	\$12 222	\$12 902	\$10 320	\$9 376	\$10 085	\$8 860	\$6 951
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	28 386	24 377	3 673	336	26 929	2 754	6 826	4 488	4 844	4 116	3 815	86
Steam or hot water system.....	13 953	11 433	2 515	5	13 950	950	4 051	2 121	2 916	2 640	1 243	29
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	11 406	10 263	845	298	5 944	930	1 196	1 264	745	662	1 123	24
Other built-in electric units.....	1 514	1 412	97	5	3 848	487	650	400	573	596	1 137	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	218	198	11	9	409	113	72	42	68	43	71	—
Other means.....	1 295	1 071	205	19	2 778	274	857	661	542	175	241	28
Air conditioning.....	14 097	12 279	1 651	167	8 385	879	1 903	1 006	1 138	1 245	2 173	41
Central system.....	1 102	1 001	58	43	1 834	206	58	65	156	141	931	7
Vehicles available.....	26 094	22 686	3 113	295	17 056	2 153	5 122	2 942	2 585	2 233	1 972	49
1.....	12 942	10 909	1 801	232	13 067	1 464	3 603	2 206	2 168	1 858	1 724	44
2 or more.....	13 152	11 777	1 312	63	3 989	689	1 519	736	417	375	248	5
House heating fuel.....	28 386	24 377	3 673	336	26 929	2 754	6 826	4 488	4 844	4 116	3 815	86
Utility gas.....	10 531	9 464	1 067	—	7 839	958	2 192	1 709	1 200	797	976	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	138	83	14	41	284	45	59	68	46	47	14	5
Electricity.....	1 786	1 639	132	15	5 161	651	741	591	713	794	1 662	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	15 625	12 907	2 438	280	13 528	1 080	3 817	2 120	2 861	2 432	1 153	65
Other.....	306	284	22	—	117	20	17	—	24	46	10	—
Water heating fuel.....	28 386	24 377	3 673	336	26 830	2 754	6 826	4 488	4 842	4 073	3 761	86
Utility gas.....	14 456	12 493	1 949	14	11 279	1 206	3 550	2 539	1 680	1 031	1 268	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	564	406	139	19	799	106	222	168	114	91	91	7
Electricity.....	5 611	4 990	332	289	5 922	900	1 068	712	741	828	1 621	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	7 741	6 474	1 253	14	8 796	529	1 983	1 069	2 307	2 116	770	22
Other.....	14	14	—	—	34	13	3	—	—	7	11	—
Family householder.....	23 566	20 647	2 746	173	15 223	2 161	4 925	2 918	2 570	1 651	972	26
With own children under 18 years.....	10 125	9 095	1 014	16	9 184	1 522	2 820	2 106	1 751	664	305	16
With own children under 6 years.....	3 377	3 039	331	7	4 837	582	1 456	1 222	1 015	440	122	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 160	2 649	482	29	6 630	964	1 823	1 454	1 339	679	371	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 175	1 039	127	9	5 143	838	1 350	1 237	1 114	400	204	—
With own children under 6 years.....	232	217	15	—	2 300	275	510	589	627	242	57	—
Nonfamily householder.....	4 820	3 730	927	163	11 720	593	1 901	1 577	2 281	2 465	2 843	60
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 689	1 325	340	24	7 485	798	1 561	1 491	1 787	975	859	14
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	5.4	9.3	7.1	27.8	29.0	22.9	33.2	36.8	23.7	22.5	16.3

Table D—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	28 386	4 382	9 456	5 212	4 766	2 572	1 221	525	252	2.57	84 862
Nonrelatives present	940	—	355	179	167	90	80	57	12	3.14	3 500
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	393	187	185	9	5	7	—	—	—	1.55	770
4 rooms	3 254	945	1 603	484	134	56	24	8	—	1.93	6 745
5 rooms	8 921	1 512	3 095	1 752	1 593	626	252	74	17	2.45	25 638
6 rooms	8 867	1 148	2 724	1 799	1 739	880	357	174	46	2.81	27 336
7 rooms	3 845	292	1 183	633	811	507	260	126	33	3.21	12 568
8 or more rooms	3 106	298	666	535	484	496	328	143	156	3.61	11 805
Median	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	8.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 299	4 362	9 424	5 203	4 753	2 569	1 211	525	252	2.57	84 536
1.00 or less	27 563	4 362	9 410	5 200	4 748	2 506	1 211	525	252	2.50	79 746
1.01 to 1.50	683	—	—	3	5	56	276	248	95	6.51	4 449
1.51 or more	53	—	14	—	—	7	—	8	24	7.19	341
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	20	32	9	13	3	10	—	—	2.23	326
1.00 or less	87	20	32	9	13	3	10	—	—	2.23	326
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 377	3 376	8 082	4 576	4 274	2 285	1 085	453	246	2.66	68 335
2 or more	3 673	845	1 233	606	488	287	136	72	6	2.30	15 841
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	336	161	141	30	4	—	—	—	—	1.55	686
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 365	3 223	7 744	4 339	4 149	2 189	1 057	432	232	2.66	64 566
Less than \$10,000	490	123	150	128	67	7	—	15	—	2.31	1 150
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 174	668	1 284	451	293	216	129	70	63	2.22	7 802
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 982	1 338	2 882	1 641	1 527	909	394	228	63	2.67	24 194
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 813	705	2 131	1 334	1 531	631	336	85	60	2.93	19 637
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 690	280	872	557	532	299	82	34	34	2.85	7 715
\$50,000 to \$59,999	726	66	280	124	100	76	68	—	12	2.64	2 471
\$60,000 to \$79,999	372	31	124	75	64	36	42	—	—	2.91	1 225
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58	12	5	18	8	15	—	—	—	3.17	172
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49	—	11	11	21	—	6	—	—	3.62	166
\$150,000 or more	11	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	3.58	34
Median	\$28 900	\$26 100	\$28 400	\$29 700	\$30 900	\$29 600	\$30 100	\$25 400	\$28 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	28 386	4 382	9 456	5 212	4 766	2 572	1 221	525	252	2.57	84 862
Median income	\$19 135	\$7 298	\$17 125	\$22 059	\$22 831	\$24 067	\$25 882	\$28 638	\$27 095	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	32.7	17.9	15.6	17.7	17.4	17.0	15.3	15.4	...	...
With a mortgage	19.6	31.0	19.9	19.2	19.2	18.3	17.8	15.5	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	33.9	15.4	11.1	10.4	10.4	11.8	13.8	19.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 689	534	436	247	204	147	65	29	27	2.21	...
Median income	\$3 336	\$2500—	\$2 773	\$4 347	\$4 012	\$5 771	\$7 279	\$8 482	\$6 382	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.4	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.4	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	23.8	50+	41.7	45.0	—	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	26 943	10 383	7 134	4 050	2 790	1 310	740	382	154	1.93	62 583
Nonrelatives present	2 039	—	1 087	467	214	141	77	37	16	2.44	5 974
ROOMS											
1 room	909	869	35	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	961
2 rooms	1 953	1 746	170	29	8	—	—	—	—	1.06	2 163
3 rooms	4 572	3 297	1 031	153	66	13	12	—	—	1.19	6 056
4 rooms	6 958	2 245	2 616	1 252	614	153	50	23	5	1.97	15 066
5 rooms	7 932	1 631	2 311	1 701	1 263	524	328	146	28	2.51	21 860
6 rooms	3 524	438	803	747	683	427	240	124	62	3.20	11 925
7 or more rooms	1 095	157	168	163	156	193	110	89	59	3.88	4 552
Median	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 282	9 983	7 028	3 979	2 763	1 297	722	361	149	1.95	61 363
1.00 or less	25 190	9 983	6 993	3 945	2 689	1 131	338	85	26	1.87	54 983
1.01 to 1.50	963	—	—	29	66	153	372	253	90	6.13	5 640
1.51 or more	129	—	35	5	8	13	12	23	33	5.79	740
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	661	400	106	71	27	13	18	21	5	1.33	1 220
1.00 or less	633	400	106	71	27	13	12	4	—	1.29	1 015
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	6.82	160
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8.00	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 754	478	700	558	447	300	125	99	47	2.86	8 575
2	6 826	1 626	2 013	1 348	925	484	267	116	47	2.39	18 501
3 and 4	4 495	1 320	1 135	1 005	632	182	152	46	23	2.32	11 239
5 to 9	4 851	1 937	1 306	626	551	207	135	72	17	1.87	11 044
10 to 49	4 116	2 227	1 229	318	188	88	22	31	13	1.42	7 508
50 or more	3 815	2 735	741	179	47	49	39	18	7	1.20	5 610
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	86	60	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	106
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 642	10 318	7 065	3 948	2 785	1 276	728	382	140	1.93	61 789
Less than \$100	2 668	1 710	342	246	186	126	51	5	2	1.28	4 730
\$100 to \$149	2 183	1 236	512	170	97	51	79	35	3	1.38	3 814
\$150 to \$199	4 994	2 563	1 231	558	400	156	51	23	12	1.47	9 062
\$200 to \$249	6 905	2 493	2 064	1 172	628	295	175	64	14	1.96	16 025
\$250 to \$299	4 841	1 141	1 512	935	741	260	150	58	44	2.35	13 189
\$300 to \$349	2 734	605	698	545	447	187	129	115	8	2.62	7 894
\$350 to \$399	1 155	229	365	178	146	105	54	58	20	2.45	3 667
\$400 to \$499	605	104	178	96	81	68	34	18	26	2.71	2 179
\$500 or more	99	21	30	11	20	8	—	6	3	2.45	249
No cash rent	458	216	133	37	39	20	5	—	8	1.60	980
Median	\$221	\$193	\$232	\$242	\$254	\$250	\$251	\$303	\$293	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	26 943	10 383	7 134	4 050	2 790	1 310	740	382	154	1.93	62 583
Median income	\$8 599	\$5 822	\$11 321	\$10 559	\$10 623	\$11 047	\$8 491	\$8 864	\$13 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.6	30.6	23.7	26.7	26.2	26.2	29.8	40.7	26.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 485	2 262	1 460	1 403	1 070	564	411	240	75	2.51	...
Median income	\$3 528	\$2500—	\$3 338	\$3 767	\$3 982	\$6 038	\$5 299	\$6 377	\$7 863	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4	50+	50+	44.6	...	...

Table D—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Springfield																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	28 386	3 315	3 457	3 363	8 782	3 667	107	325	339	898	705	77	517	680	2 319	2 835	54.9
2 persons	4 382	—	—	—	—	—	69	198	148	389	500	18	124	83	1 011	1 842	66.7
3 persons	9 456	1 17	671	266	3 284	2 813	29	67	137	268	144	32	114	128	626	740	61.8
4 persons	5 212	1 15	845	476	2 103	570	9	16	25	141	25	16	171	176	364	179	53.0
5 persons	4 766	44	1 290	975	1 681	191	—	33	12	24	32	7	81	147	184	56	42.0
6 or more persons	2 572	4	498	950	863	47	—	6	15	36	4	—	20	55	68	6	42.2
Median	1 998	15	153	696	851	46	—	5	2	40	1.20	4	17	91	66	12	45.2
Total persons	2 57	218	3 66	4 46	3 03	2 15	128	132	166	732	1 019	214	263	323	1 74	1 27	—
Total persons	84 862	9 2	12 753	14 892	30 036	8 614	188	628	732	2 005	1 019	191	1 369	2 408	4 849	4 256	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 299	3 15	3 457	3 359	8 760	3 660	107	325	339	898	705	77	511	675	2 293	2 818	54.9
1.01 or more persons per room	736	—	67	325	258	13	—	—	5	19	—	—	4	18	23	4	43.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	—	—	4	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	26	17	57.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	23 365	273	3 005	2 978	7 287	3 037	77	233	256	693	502	68	421	532	1 878	2 125	54.4
Less than 15 percent	14 430	215	2 913	2 764	4 694	2 727	70	196	165	335	109	52	383	463	1 005	319	44.9
15 to 19 percent	3 065	6	313	876	1 061	200	12	13	31	113	30	—	16	57	190	57	51.4
20 to 24 percent	3 328	49	630	588	423	116	6	60	11	81	23	7	55	32	142	28	43.2
25 to 29 percent	1 520	48	470	318	286	30	6	35	49	14	6	—	37	61	69	52	37.7
30 to 34 percent	968	10	295	145	143	97	8	14	25	28	3	13	41	30	87	6	37.9
35 percent or more	2 131	64	329	202	273	146	38	54	42	61	69	28	188	195	303	169	43.3
Median	35	26.5	22.3	19.0	10	6	37.5	26.3	28.4	21.0	22.9	36.4	34.6	30.0	23.7	14	46.3
Not mortgaged	8 915	18	92	214	2 593	2 310	7	37	91	358	393	16	38	69	873	1 806	65.2
Less than 10 percent	2 097	—	31	80	1 099	402	—	—	—	113	42	—	—	—	148	177	60.3
10 to 14 percent	2 122	1	35	55	809	567	7	—	22	86	19	7	7	32	157	263	62.6
15 to 19 percent	1 202	—	19	53	322	415	7	—	7	58	68	9	7	6	74	190	64.1
20 to 24 percent	799	—	7	7	130	279	—	—	40	32	65	—	5	—	48	229	70.4
25 to 29 percent	613	—	—	—	69	197	—	—	6	15	39	—	5	—	31	122	70.6
30 to 34 percent	374	—	—	7	40	118	—	—	7	21	15	—	10	10	31	122	70.6
35 percent or more	1 603	7	—	12	96	300	—	—	7	40	145	—	5	21	196	774	74.2
Median	105	14.1	12.1	12.5	11.1	17.0	17.5	12.6	22.1	13.8	25.3	15.6	29.0	17.1	29	60.2	—
Not computed	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	26 943	1 043	2 649	1 009	1 948	1 445	879	1 458	528	1 198	875	1 961	3 147	1 861	2 801	4 141	41.3
2 persons	10 383	—	—	—	—	—	538	966	380	1 011	780	486	796	326	1 568	3 532	60.0
3 persons	7 134	410	795	196	801	1 228	188	386	101	138	61	699	740	375	471	545	40.7
4 persons	4 050	370	614	135	498	275	101	73	39	31	25	520	678	332	400	59	32.4
5 persons	2 790	22	737	248	252	27	46	15	8	4	9	149	526	344	202	5	32.4
6 or more persons	1 310	—	326	192	162	15	6	5	—	—	—	32	197	254	72	—	36.1
Median	1 276	3	177	238	235	—	—	13	—	7	—	75	210	230	88	—	37.8
Total persons	1 93	210	3 36	4 20	2 85	2 09	1 32	1 25	1 19	1 09	1 06	2 21	2 56	3 19	1 39	1 09	—
Total persons	62 583	3 110	9 323	4 432	6 558	3 080	1 515	2 126	741	1 486	969	4 548	8 706	6 090	5 273	4 606	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 282	1 018	2 631	1 004	1 892	1 433	841	1 389	491	1 085	835	1 902	3 097	1 838	2 739	4 087	41.2
1.01 or more persons per room	1 092	20	186	199	147	4	17	21	—	4	40	62	222	149	61	—	35.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	661	—	—	5	56	12	38	69	37	113	—	59	50	23	62	54	45.6
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	31.8
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	26 642	1 043	2 649	996	1 916	1 431	860	1 447	515	1 168	871	1 938	3 080	1 840	2 765	4 123	41.2
15 to 19 percent	3 829	14	368	321	736	211	103	258	157	177	67	69	270	168	256	233	42.7
20 to 24 percent	3 616	217	574	203	365	184	113	312	46	177	77	84	330	176	324	389	38.9
25 to 29 percent	2 896	186	426	110	249	284	150	230	80	140	146	158	360	266	384	724	44.9
30 to 34 percent	1 957	17	185	59	121	137	78	78	36	85	74	162	229	107	197	352	40.3
35 to 49 percent	3 247	18	247	65	91	214	67	128	32	108	154	328	429	108	333	669	43.3
50 percent or more	6 187	113	232	146	159	196	182	197	81	196	186	853	1 140	212	745	1 018	38.1
Median	1 047	5	80	17	86	42	57	64	9	68	36	97	74	46	120	246	50.2
Not computed	27.6	25.5	21.7	19.2	17.5	25.5	26.6	22.6	23.1	23.4	29.9	45.8	36.7	37.4	29.4	31.4	—

Table D—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Springfield	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 382	1 304	69	198	148	389	500	3 078	18	124	83	1 011	1 842
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 362	1 304	69	198	148	389	500	3 058	18	124	83	998	1 835
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	13	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 376	984	50	167	106	293	368	2 392	9	73	59	797	1 454
2 or more	845	270	19	25	25	80	121	575	4	47	24	160	340
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	161	50	—	6	17	16	11	111	5	4	—	54	48
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 530	285	—	25	11	49	200	1 245	—	15	9	268	953
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 240	311	8	37	53	64	149	929	14	24	21	293	577
\$10,000 to \$14,999	511	193	22	45	5	38	83	318	—	25	—	168	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	280	118	8	18	15	64	13	162	4	10	22	69	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	406	162	26	38	36	45	15	244	—	32	11	136	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	251	127	5	35	19	50	18	124	—	4	15	65	40
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	70	—	—	7	47	16	37	—	7	5	6	19
\$50,000 or more	46	27	—	—	—	21	6	19	—	—	—	6	6
Median	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$7 298	\$10 725	\$13 906	\$12 056	\$13 333	\$14 199	\$6 316	\$6 303	\$9 107	\$12 300	\$13 807	\$9 069	\$4 904
Mean	\$9 540	\$12 584	\$13 203	\$12 588	\$13 118	\$17 556	\$8 471	\$8 250	\$9 555	\$13 622	\$14 039	\$9 861	\$6 730
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 223	929	50	146	106	273	354	2 294	9	71	49	784	1 381
With a mortgage	1 031	413	50	114	63	135	51	618	9	65	34	375	135
Less than \$200	100	31	—	8	—	10	13	69	—	—	—	31	38
\$200 to \$249	205	76	—	19	—	37	20	129	—	8	—	113	8
\$250 to \$299	325	114	11	20	30	53	—	211	—	10	22	148	31
\$300 to \$349	128	47	6	24	—	17	—	81	—	30	—	35	16
\$350 to \$399	92	58	8	23	21	—	6	34	9	5	7	6	7
\$400 to \$499	128	58	11	12	12	18	5	70	—	12	—	29	29
\$500 to \$599	53	29	14	8	—	—	7	24	—	—	5	13	6
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$282	\$294	\$400	\$321	\$354	\$269	\$231	\$276	\$375	\$324	\$289	\$265	\$285
Not mortgaged	2 192	516	—	32	43	138	303	1 676	—	6	15	409	1 246
Less than \$50	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$75 to \$99	70	20	—	—	—	—	20	50	—	—	—	—	50
\$100 to \$124	171	23	—	—	—	5	18	148	—	—	—	22	126
\$125 to \$149	312	73	—	13	7	41	12	239	—	—	—	43	196
\$150 to \$199	945	181	—	14	7	29	131	764	—	6	15	191	552
\$200 to \$249	445	142	—	—	7	40	95	303	—	—	—	95	208
\$250 or more	220	70	—	5	22	23	20	150	—	—	—	58	92
Median	\$177	\$187	—	\$161	\$250+	\$190	\$186	\$175	—	\$175	\$175	\$187	\$171
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.7	24.8	40.0	25.0	27.6	20.8	28.1	36.7	50+	31.6	24.4	29.2	41.0
With a mortgage	31.0	26.5	40.0	28.6	31.3	21.6	24.8	34.7	50+	31.6	24.0	31.3	50+
Not mortgaged	33.9	23.9	—	13.1	21.7	19.1	28.1	37.4	—	—	50+	25.9	40.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	534	95	—	11	11	22	51	439	—	15	9	181	234
Percent below poverty level	12.2	7.3	—	5.6	7.4	5.7	10.2	14.3	—	12.1	10.8	17.9	12.7
Renter-occupied housing units	10 383	3 675	538	966	380	1 011	780	6 708	486	796	326	1 568	3 532
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 983	3 404	507	907	352	898	740	6 579	463	786	322	1 525	3 483
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	271	31	59	28	113	40	129	23	10	4	43	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	478	173	39	21	17	58	38	305	29	41	20	71	144
2	1 626	500	68	170	27	145	90	1 126	43	152	46	334	551
3 and 4	1 320	461	107	165	54	59	76	859	73	146	42	200	398
5 to 9	1 937	703	108	187	80	195	133	1 234	151	166	81	313	523
10 to 49	2 227	915	125	205	95	284	206	1 312	89	199	110	278	636
50 or more	2 735	911	91	218	99	270	233	1 824	101	92	27	358	1 246
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	12	—	—	8	—	4	48	—	—	—	14	34
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 674	1 211	170	175	77	359	430	3 463	196	131	127	726	2 283
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 841	957	169	223	103	205	257	1 884	199	274	84	444	883
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 183	592	117	247	47	128	53	591	56	180	50	205	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	513	224	50	95	20	54	5	289	16	81	6	59	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	773	415	25	181	47	157	5	358	11	106	59	101	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186	129	7	24	56	42	—	57	—	19	—	14	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	150	89	—	21	18	40	10	61	8	5	—	19	29
\$50,000 or more	46	46	—	—	12	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17	12	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Mean	\$5 822	\$8 300	\$7 603	\$10 860	\$10 532	\$8 566	\$4 742	\$4 896	\$6 187	\$9 878	\$7 000	\$5 668	\$4 322
Mean	\$7 650	\$9 610	\$7 719	\$10 783	\$12 517	\$10 566	\$6 808	\$6 576	\$6 304	\$9 814	\$7 865	\$6 953	\$5 598
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 318	3 635	523	958	380	998	776	6 683	486	789	326	1 568	3 514
Less than \$100	1 710	340	39	19	20	74	188	1 370	10	—	10	238	1 112
\$100 to \$149	1 236	576	69	120	34	225	128	660	33	35	13	147	432
\$150 to \$199	2 563	922	147	231	154	232	158	1 641	194	242	88	449	668
\$200 to \$249	2 493	944	159	256	84	259	186	1 549	125	213	127	448	636
\$250 to \$299	1 141	437	55	170	44	113	55	704	73	135	61	178	257
\$300 to \$349	605	208	26	89	44	38	11	397	46	120	22	61	148
\$350 to \$399	229	91	24	40	—	6	21	138	—	26	5	19	88
\$400 to \$499	104	28	—	7	—	16	5	76	5	—	—	2	69
\$500 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	7	—	—	14
No cash rent	216	89	4	26	—	35	24	127	—	11	—	26	90
Median	\$193	\$198	\$201	\$218	\$196	\$195	\$173	\$190	\$202	\$229	\$222	\$195	\$164
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.6	26.9	28.3	24.5	25.5	25.6	31.2	33.1	38.3	28.4	38.0	31.2	34.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 262	614	127	128	45	205	109	1 648	162	110	110	524	742
Percent below poverty level	21.8	16.7	23.6	13.3	11.8	20.3	14.0	24.6	33.3	13.8	33.7	33.4	21.0

Table D—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield					Springfield city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	282	59	75	148	Vacant for rent housing units -----	1 526	548	579	399
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	17	6	—	11	1 room -----	95	51	44	—
4 rooms -----	28	—	—	28	2 rooms -----	35	6	24	5
5 rooms -----	110	35	35	40	3 rooms -----	242	93	104	45
6 rooms -----	71	10	36	25	4 rooms -----	478	187	178	113
7 rooms -----	39	3	4	32	5 rooms -----	444	149	129	166
8 or more rooms -----	17	5	—	12	6 rooms -----	169	54	72	43
Median -----	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.4	7 or more rooms -----	63	8	28	27
					Median -----	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	253	48	75	130	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 502	542	561	399
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	11	—	18	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	6	18	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	5	—	—	5	None -----	113	51	62	—
1 -----	17	11	—	6	1 -----	370	167	120	83
2 -----	98	29	16	53	2 -----	744	243	276	225
3 -----	104	9	50	45	3 -----	215	56	98	61
4 -----	47	10	9	28	4 -----	58	16	12	30
5 or more -----	11	—	—	11	5 or more -----	26	15	11	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	—	16	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	106	91	11	4
1970 to 1974 -----	19	2	3	14	1970 to 1974 -----	50	32	18	—
1960 to 1969 -----	36	—	8	28	1960 to 1969 -----	68	62	—	6
1950 to 1959 -----	53	10	27	16	1950 to 1959 -----	42	6	31	5
1940 to 1949 -----	23	11	—	12	1940 to 1949 -----	163	52	65	46
1939 or earlier -----	135	36	21	78	1939 or earlier -----	1 097	305	454	338
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	206	36	67	103	1, detached or attached -----	177	64	45	68
2 or more -----	76	23	8	45	2 -----	320	92	123	105
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	259	61	80	118
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	429	123	222	84
Central heating system -----	256	53	75	128	10 to 49 -----	213	123	66	24
Other means -----	8	—	—	8	50 or more -----	128	85	43	—
None -----	18	6	—	12	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	199	31	67	101	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 526	548	579	399
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	194	60	62	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	26	11	10	5	\$100 to \$149 -----	318	74	119	125
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	98	12	30	56	\$150 to \$199 -----	538	235	206	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	50	—	26	24	\$200 to \$249 -----	310	112	102	96
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	—	1	16	\$250 to \$299 -----	75	27	39	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	66	15	51	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8	8	—	—	\$400 or more -----	25	25	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$170	\$184	\$170	\$151
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$28 500	\$23 400	\$29 300	\$28 500					

Table D—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Springfield															
Total -----	199	—	124	67	8	—	28 500		1 526	194	856	385	66	25	170
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	193	—	118	67	8	—	28 700		1 502	187	839	385	66	25	171
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	21 300		24	7	17	—	—	—	108
BEDROOMS															
None -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	18 800		113	19	72	12	10	—	183
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		370	56	226	65	23	—	176
2 -----	66	—	53	13	—	—	24 000		744	60	435	200	24	25	166
3 -----	89	—	46	43	—	—	29 900		215	46	91	74	4	—	165
4 -----	28	—	20	—	8	—	26 900		58	8	16	34	—	—	210
5 or more -----	11	—	—	11	—	—	37 500		26	5	16	—	5	—	152
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	—	8	8	—	—	32 500		106	34	48	18	6	—	153
1970 to 1974 -----	11	—	10	1	—	—	28 100		50	12	—	20	13	5	282
1960 to 1969 -----	28	—	14	14	—	—	28 800		68	—	31	17	—	20	204
1950 to 1959 -----	53	—	36	17	—	—	27 600		42	—	22	20	—	—	189
1940 to 1949 -----	23	—	23	—	—	—	22 800		163	8	94	56	5	—	188
1939 or earlier -----	68	—	33	27	8	—	35 500		1 097	140	661	254	42	—	165
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	199	—	124	67	8	—	28 500		177	29	95	38	—	15	159
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 349	165	761	347	66	10	171
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	20 596	384	2 465	7 731	6 322	2 548	678	361	47	49	11	29 600	31 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	14 733	225	1 478	5 178	4 912	1 991	575	302	18	43	11	30 800	32 100
15 to 24 years -----	273	17	27	108	96	19	6	—	—	—	—	29 200	29 100
25 to 34 years -----	2 670	3	74	959	1 096	371	122	40	—	—	5	32 300	33 900
35 to 44 years -----	2 453	38	156	780	964	326	110	39	15	25	—	32 200	34 100
45 to 64 years -----	6 508	80	652	2 324	2 073	972	235	150	3	13	6	30 700	32 100
65 years and over -----	2 829	87	569	1 007	683	303	102	73	—	5	—	26 900	28 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 503	51	291	599	364	146	29	17	—	6	—	27 000	28 100
15 to 24 years -----	77	—	5	23	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	32 300
25 to 34 years -----	192	4	19	108	44	17	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	28 000
35 to 44 years -----	196	—	30	66	77	19	4	—	—	—	—	30 200	29 700
45 to 64 years -----	550	17	107	225	110	55	13	17	—	6	—	26 500	29 400
65 years and over -----	488	30	130	177	102	37	12	—	—	—	—	24 900	25 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 360	108	696	1 954	1 046	411	74	42	29	—	—	26 800	28 400
15 to 24 years -----	61	—	9	46	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	26 500
25 to 34 years -----	372	—	28	206	108	24	—	—	6	—	—	28 100	29 700
35 to 44 years -----	357	—	19	157	105	71	—	—	5	—	—	30 200	31 900
45 to 64 years -----	1 577	33	257	663	439	148	13	12	12	—	—	27 400	28 600
65 years and over -----	1 993	75	383	882	394	162	61	30	6	—	—	25 300	27 400
Median age -----	55.3	65.0	63.1	55.6	51.4	52.3	56.1	57.7	42.9	44.8	45.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 360	3	85	481	495	198	48	24	—	21	5	31 800	35 100
1975 to 1978 -----	3 147	43	176	1 056	1 191	456	160	47	12	6	—	32 100	33 200
1970 to 1974 -----	3 175	32	236	1 158	1 208	400	87	43	—	5	6	31 000	32 100
1960 to 1969 -----	4 923	79	594	1 975	1 362	626	149	115	6	17	—	29 100	31 000
1959 or earlier -----	7 991	227	1 374	3 061	2 066	868	234	132	29	—	—	27 400	29 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	182	46	62	54	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 100	18 200
4 rooms -----	2 445	79	624	1 249	423	61	—	4	—	—	5	23 800	24 500
5 rooms -----	6 454	48	651	2 866	2 120	601	122	29	6	11	—	28 900	29 900
6 rooms -----	6 568	115	633	2 208	2 362	971	206	73	—	—	—	31 000	31 300
7 rooms -----	2 956	45	275	853	970	551	156	91	9	6	—	32 600	33 900
8 or more rooms -----	1 991	51	220	501	427	364	194	164	32	32	6	35 200	38 600
Median -----	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.4	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	17 600
1 -----	783	54	187	331	157	49	—	—	—	—	5	24 600	26 000
2 -----	5 723	136	934	2 432	1 537	473	153	47	6	5	—	26 900	28 300
3 -----	10 415	125	997	3 768	3 462	1 516	363	151	15	12	6	30 700	31 800
4 -----	2 949	55	256	967	1 040	395	85	112	26	13	—	31 600	33 400
5 or more -----	713	8	91	226	126	115	77	51	—	19	—	32 000	37 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	424	—	16	50	208	115	29	—	6	—	—	38 200	38 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 161	—	14	475	517	102	31	17	—	5	—	31 300	32 900
1960 to 1969 -----	1 614	9	86	571	581	265	68	11	6	11	6	31 700	34 000
1950 to 1959 -----	6 579	41	653	2 373	2 143	953	231	168	12	—	5	30 800	32 200
1940 to 1949 -----	3 569	57	376	1 526	1 026	442	116	26	—	—	—	28 800	30 200
1939 or earlier -----	7 249	277	1 320	2 736	1 847	671	203	139	23	33	—	27 300	29 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 549	95	347	641	318	92	30	20	6	—	—	24 800	25 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 504	74	498	1 103	626	162	30	11	—	—	—	25 900	26 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 512	39	270	665	354	137	27	20	—	—	—	26 700	28 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 560	35	310	622	397	159	21	11	—	5	—	26 900	28 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 553	78	327	1 556	1 159	289	85	49	5	—	5	28 800	30 000
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 416	26	287	1 280	1 254	417	88	49	15	—	—	30 700	31 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 958	30	265	1 192	1 425	751	213	76	6	—	—	32 800	33 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 011	7	143	564	656	397	139	71	15	19	—	33 800	36 300
\$50,000 or more -----	533	—	18	108	133	144	45	54	—	25	6	40 400	45 100
Median -----	\$19 480	\$11 474	\$13 448	\$17 858	\$21 104	\$25 172	\$26 593	\$29 659	\$22 083	\$50 501	\$75000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 081	\$12 437	\$15 824	\$19 026	\$22 178	\$26 221	\$27 994	\$33 341	\$23 569	\$59 005	\$116 990	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	12 315	116	910	4 644	4 177	1 757	426	205	26	43	11	30 900	32 500
Less than 15 percent -----	3 830	23	312	1 454	1 216	590	140	78	—	11	6	30 800	32 700
15 to 19 percent -----	2 615	16	136	916	928	427	127	59	6	—	—	31 900	33 500
20 to 24 percent -----	2 026	28	153	777	709	264	57	16	3	14	5	30 600	32 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 243	11	87	509	414	147	57	5	—	13	—	30 400	32 300
30 to 34 percent -----	825	—	88	301	333	73	11	8	11	—	—	30 600	31 100
35 percent or more -----	1 738	38	127	677	570	248	34	33	6	5	—	30 300	31 900
Not computed -----	38	—	7	10	7	8	—	6	—	—	—	31 400	34 000
Median -----	19.4	23.4	20.1	19.7	19.7	18.3	17.9	16.8	31.8	23.8	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 281	268	1 555	3 087	2 145	791	252	156	21	6	—	27 100	28 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 928	41	257	642	664	247	54	17	—	6	—	30 300	30 500
10 to 14 percent -----	1 991	78	350	745	538	149	69	53	9	—	—	27 200	29 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 130	10	247	436	233	119	44	35	6	—	—	26 600	29 300
20 to 24 percent -----	772	22	136	291	193	85	27	18	—	—	—	27 700	29 100
25 to 29 percent -----	548	32	148	181	106	45	19	17	—	—	—	25 000	27 000
30 to 34 percent -----	343	7	105	120	84	17	—	10	—	—	—	23 000	26 200
35 percent or more -----	1 488	67	304	633	323	122	39	—	—	—	—	25 200	26 400
Not computed -----	81	11	8	39	4	7	—	6	6	—	—	24 700	30 800
Median -----	15.8	19.7	18.4	16.6	13.8	14.9	15.3	15.7	14.2	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20 589	384	2 465	7 731	6 315	2 548	678	361	47	49	11	29 600	31 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	476	6	67	223	158	15	7	—	—	—	—	26 200	27 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	20 596	384	2 465	7 731	6 322	2 548	678	361	47	49	11	29 600	31 000
Central heating system -----	19 778	358	2 380	7 333	6 089	2 484	666	361	47	49	11	29 800	31 100
Air conditioning -----	10 741	69	1 031	3 924	3 479	1 511	452	193	32	44	6	30 800	32 400
Central system -----	824	—	49	163	214	237	83	55	6	11	6	39 400	40 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	976	62	124	429	249	81	5	20	6	—	—	27 100	28 000
Percent below poverty level -----	4.7	16.1	5.0	5.5	3.9	3.2	0.7	5.5	12.8	—	—	...	...

Table D—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Springfield	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 489	1 702	1 550	3 797	5 197	3 565	1 943	804	462	81	388	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 179	131	341	1 000	1 631	1 561	788	334	254	18	121	248
15 to 24 years	722	11	16	115	219	230	63	33	30	—	5	249
25 to 34 years	1 913	34	53	244	497	534	339	105	59	—	48	259
35 to 44 years	673	7	58	71	177	199	62	31	59	—	9	254
45 to 64 years	1 561	27	78	294	431	407	152	90	35	—	47	242
65 years and over	1 310	52	136	276	307	191	172	75	71	18	12	227
Male householder, no wife present	3 848	260	446	855	1 044	588	329	163	39	13	111	213
15 to 24 years	671	39	43	144	179	104	68	71	5	7	11	225
25 to 34 years	1 161	13	80	233	327	258	138	62	13	—	37	236
35 to 44 years	399	15	33	124	100	47	71	—	—	—	9	211
45 to 64 years	876	39	176	202	239	115	40	9	16	6	34	201
65 years and over	741	154	114	152	199	64	12	21	5	—	20	181
Female householder, no husband present	9 462	1 311	763	1 942	2 522	1 416	826	307	169	50	156	211
15 to 24 years	1 105	24	33	241	411	228	122	17	18	6	5	230
25 to 34 years	1 756	61	63	331	515	380	291	80	7	10	18	240
35 to 44 years	922	47	75	129	260	218	112	40	32	9	—	239
45 to 64 years	1 959	179	159	499	604	264	147	50	8	11	38	208
65 years and over	3 720	1 000	433	742	732	326	154	120	104	14	95	176
Median age	47.6	72.9	61.2	52.1	43.2	35.9	34.0	39.5	50.5	48.9	54.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 895	223	404	918	1 484	1 332	894	375	173	25	67	245
1975 to 1978	6 947	685	509	1 315	1 968	1 308	645	257	150	26	84	222
1970 to 1974	2 982	526	298	543	781	413	190	79	64	30	58	206
1960 to 1969	2 035	195	183	492	588	287	120	40	75	—	55	208
1959 or earlier	1 630	73	156	529	376	225	94	53	—	—	124	200
ROOMS												
1 room	733	161	245	227	74	—	21	5	—	—	—	140
2 rooms	1 642	580	258	383	271	114	21	—	5	—	10	145
3 rooms	3 498	567	362	1 035	857	352	230	37	18	7	33	189
4 rooms	5 256	176	305	1 003	1 677	1 027	467	316	198	6	81	230
5 rooms	5 186	199	244	794	1 551	1 273	651	242	94	37	101	242
6 rooms	2 501	19	109	297	668	627	442	172	77	6	84	258
7 or more rooms	673	—	27	58	99	172	111	32	70	25	79	283
Median	4.2	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	19 489	1 702	1 550	3 797	5 197	3 565	1 943	804	462	81	388	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 089	1 629	1 426	3 747	5 114	3 526	1 912	804	462	81	388	222
0.50 or less	13 173	1 336	957	2 648	3 638	2 276	1 130	536	281	45	326	218
0.51 to 1.00	5 573	286	452	1 061	1 346	1 182	722	252	174	36	62	235
1.01 to 1.50	317	7	17	31	115	68	56	16	7	—	—	244
1.51 or more	26	—	—	7	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	73	124	50	83	39	31	—	—	—	—	155
0.50 or less	182	6	22	40	58	35	21	—	—	—	—	216
0.51 to 1.00	212	67	102	10	19	4	10	—	—	—	—	105
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 149	545	379	901	1 000	674	364	108	70	16	92	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 007	517	318	889	970	668	359	108	70	16	92	210
1.01 or more persons per room	143	7	17	6	30	41	29	6	7	—	—	259
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	142	28	61	12	30	6	5	—	—	—	—	127
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
BEDROOMS												
None	912	174	277	304	94	37	21	5	—	—	—	151
1	6 237	1 184	723	1 707	1 506	619	309	60	19	7	103	186
2	8 290	181	338	1 362	2 593	1 904	974	490	298	20	130	242
3	3 481	157	185	367	943	875	542	185	73	45	109	252
4	473	—	27	44	57	130	71	51	60	—	33	286
5 or more	96	6	—	13	4	—	26	13	12	9	13	336
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 612	95	87	121	314	246	257	111	168	32	181	272
2	5 091	69	254	876	1 290	1 472	700	233	55	7	135	250
3 and 4	3 179	179	193	641	1 045	574	372	84	52	6	33	225
5 to 9	3 304	284	237	993	986	498	159	84	23	25	15	206
10 to 49	3 203	272	324	772	1 012	452	147	122	67	11	24	209
50 or more	3 018	803	404	368	545	323	308	170	97	—	—	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	—	51	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 101	287	151	143	212	90	153	39	22	—	4	190
1970 to 1974	2 148	432	231	154	519	386	217	118	67	6	18	216
1960 to 1969	2 397	418	129	134	583	462	243	150	215	37	26	242
1950 to 1959	1 270	146	73	206	324	283	117	58	7	19	37	230
1940 to 1949	2 221	94	124	539	702	430	217	68	25	—	22	228
1939 or earlier	10 352	325	842	2 621	2 857	1 914	996	371	126	19	281	219
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	13 614	818	901	2 293	3 615	2 929	1 573	604	428	81	372	235
4 or more	5 875	884	649	1 504	1 582	636	370	200	34	—	16	197
With elevator	2 538	700	395	272	457	261	261	165	27	—	—	183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 942	233	313	783	792	532	169	65	49	6	...	207
15 to 19 percent	2 820	281	216	491	743	600	298	117	74	—	...	226
20 to 24 percent	2 975	588	204	454	711	519	304	111	59	25	...	215
25 to 29 percent	2 120	252	177	371	620	392	191	82	35	—	...	222
30 to 34 percent	1 511	116	178	241	401	274	177	101	17	6	...	224
35 to 49 percent	2 377	86	253	535	661	408	235	107	86	6	...	221
50 percent or more	3 995	90	171	834	1 179	809	533	208	140	31	...	238
Not computed	749	56	38	88	90	31	36	13	2	7	388	199
Median	26.5	22.6	25.6	26.7	27.5	26.5	29.8	31.0	33.8	35.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	19 489	1 702	1 550	3 797	5 197	3 565	1 943	804	462	81	388	222
Central heating system	17 702	1 601	1 335	3 196	4 753	3 375	1 815	763	449	75	340	224
Air conditioning	7 127	625	409	1 150	1 725	1 304	910	446	342	59	157	236
Central system	1 548	195	140	143	181	99	253	237	211	49	40	299

Table D—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	24 977	2 051	3 225	1 867	1 896	4 228	4 019	4 782	2 292	617	19 104	20 691	1 322
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 404	475	1 401	1 047	1 269	3 212	3 301	4 124	2 062	513	21 827	23 645	503
15 to 24 years	310	6	42	17	24	142	54	16	9	—	17 171	17 429	6
25 to 34 years	3 070	58	137	197	254	821	823	661	81	38	20 379	20 910	94
35 to 44 years	2 749	47	97	93	162	543	662	774	314	57	22 965	24 777	75
45 to 64 years	7 866	134	256	297	451	1 158	1 456	2 249	1 497	368	25 622	27 605	176
65 years and over	3 409	230	869	443	378	548	306	424	161	50	13 575	16 622	152
Male householder, no wife present	1 965	291	341	239	192	285	222	253	91	51	13 952	17 238	137
15 to 24 years	92	7	—	22	8	30	11	14	—	—	15 978	15 486	7
25 to 34 years	259	22	30	50	32	70	45	6	4	—	14 648	14 833	15
35 to 44 years	254	17	48	10	34	61	39	45	—	—	16 047	16 539	11
45 to 64 years	693	51	83	60	73	70	90	134	81	51	20 505	24 607	48
65 years and over	667	194	180	97	45	54	37	54	6	—	8 533	11 024	56
Female householder, no husband present	5 608	1 285	1 483	581	435	731	496	405	139	53	10 155	12 733	682
15 to 24 years	70	12	21	7	13	13	—	4	—	—	10 714	11 745	19
25 to 34 years	449	54	139	83	22	58	43	36	14	—	10 949	12 904	125
35 to 44 years	463	73	117	35	63	76	50	36	4	9	12 758	13 863	110
45 to 64 years	1 956	243	434	234	177	386	203	187	79	13	13 446	14 979	201
65 years and over	2 670	903	772	222	160	198	200	142	42	31	7 186	10 888	227
Median age	55.8	71.7	67.2	61.7	57.2	51.1	49.3	52.6	53.9	55.6	...	...	57.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 667	84	136	134	137	406	394	259	64	53	19 206	20 747	87
1975 to 1978	3 846	181	341	254	330	915	697	796	256	76	19 425	20 966	219
1970 to 1974	3 756	238	389	209	288	748	797	804	249	34	20 034	20 779	289
1960 to 1969	5 805	349	620	355	399	735	966	1 381	791	209	22 192	23 361	226
1959 or earlier	9 903	1 199	1 739	915	742	1 424	1 165	1 542	932	245	16 224	18 976	501
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 896	2 038	3 225	1 854	1 889	4 221	4 000	4 764	2 292	613	19 101	20 698	1 309
1.01 or more persons per room	546	6	31	3	63	103	119	106	93	22	22 969	26 270	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	13	—	13	7	7	19	18	—	4	20 089	18 420	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	24 977	2 051	3 225	1 867	1 896	4 228	4 019	4 782	2 292	617	19 104	20 691	1 322
Central heating system	23 941	1 979	3 078	1 814	1 838	3 981	3 870	4 528	2 236	617	19 123	20 753	1 277
Air conditioning	12 904	670	1 308	874	990	2 132	2 280	2 753	1 450	447	20 983	22 683	538
Central system	1 011	60	104	67	66	158	158	143	140	115	21 302	26 976	42
Vehicles available	22 933	1 108	2 625	1 680	1 748	4 151	3 961	4 763	2 280	617	20 179	21 869	972
1	11 358	928	2 169	1 280	1 135	2 216	1 707	1 545	316	62	15 366	16 531	728
2 or more	11 575	180	456	400	613	1 935	2 254	3 218	1 964	555	24 880	27 107	244
House heating fuel	24 977	2 051	3 225	1 867	1 896	4 228	4 019	4 782	2 292	617	19 104	20 691	1 322
Utility gas	9 174	573	942	665	731	1 421	1 627	2 043	902	270	20 744	22 002	460
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 130	31	36	7	15	14	2	19	—	6	9 808	14 520	8
Electricity	1 537	103	162	95	131	374	313	248	96	15	18 581	20 169	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 863	1 344	2 058	1 083	1 001	2 351	2 028	2 391	1 281	326	18 128	19 934	743
Other	273	—	27	17	18	68	49	81	13	—	20 451	20 906	—
Median rooms	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 596	1 549	2 504	1 512	1 560	3 553	3 416	3 958	2 011	533	19 480	21 081	976
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 315	384	1 003	774	852	2 349	2 475	2 719	1 404	355	21 430	23 155	448
Less than \$200	457	41	89	61	41	101	71	48	5	—	14 787	15 272	21
\$200 to \$249	1 528	66	168	140	124	222	280	400	113	15	20 696	20 953	58
\$250 to \$299	2 615	90	256	213	149	454	494	542	340	77	21 336	22 920	88
\$300 to \$349	2 951	69	165	120	220	673	642	588	378	96	21 596	23 845	90
\$350 to \$399	1 975	34	167	97	158	405	403	467	226	18	21 543	22 609	88
\$400 to \$499	1 946	45	114	126	123	361	419	483	192	83	21 907	24 427	71
\$500 to \$599	602	32	13	17	31	105	126	141	112	25	23 077	25 729	25
\$600 to \$749	176	7	24	—	—	23	40	39	22	21	21 664	28 486	7
\$750 or more	65	—	7	—	6	5	—	11	16	20	33 644	48 649	—
Median	\$326	\$297	\$298	\$294	\$325	\$330	\$331	\$331	\$332	\$345	...	...	\$332
Not mortgaged	8 281	1 165	1 501	738	708	1 204	941	1 239	607	178	15 115	17 998	528
Less than \$50	10	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	20 714	20 182	—
\$50 to \$74	32	18	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	4 722	12 914	3
\$75 to \$99	94	30	43	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	6 371	8 078	24
\$100 to \$124	387	128	86	25	51	31	14	25	14	13	8 398	12 982	56
\$125 to \$149	708	167	193	46	113	70	45	60	14	—	9 842	12 137	74
\$150 to \$199	3 465	483	702	373	276	598	360	504	131	38	14 081	16 147	221
\$200 to \$249	2 404	224	354	217	151	300	361	391	311	95	19 214	21 472	88
\$250 or more	1 181	115	123	77	103	195	147	252	137	32	19 464	22 423	62
Median	\$192	\$175	\$181	\$190	\$182	\$191	\$205	\$203	\$223	\$220	...	...	\$174
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 315	384	1 003	774	852	2 349	2 475	2 719	1 404	355	21 430	23 155	448
Less than 15 percent	3 830	—	—	6	16	120	559	1 578	1 215	336	32 184	35 047	—
15 to 19 percent	2 615	—	—	30	50	520	996	863	151	5	23 519	24 169	—
20 to 24 percent	2 026	—	13	133	187	855	595	207	22	14	19 057	19 594	—
25 to 29 percent	1 243	10	59	130	243	504	224	60	13	—	16 656	17 013	—
30 to 34 percent	825	—	137	194	191	223	66	11	3	—	13 567	14 042	10
35 percent or more	1 738	336	794	281	165	127	35	—	—	—	8 323	8 814	400
Not computed	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—798	38
Median	19.4	50+	47.0	32.3	28.6	23.1	18.4	14.2	10.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 281	1 165	1 501	738	708	1 204	941	1 239	607	178	15 115	17 998	528
Less than 10 percent	1 928	—	—	—	35	51	252	864	548	178	32 098	35 527	—
10 to 14 percent	1 991	3	33	50	211	692	595	362	45	—	20 045	20 678	3
15 to 19 percent	1 130	—	76	266	277	390	94	13	14	—	14 513	15 035	—
20 to 24 percent	772	22	279	280	155	36	—	—	—	—	10 759	10 660	9
25 to 29 percent	548	34	336	124	30	24	—	—	—	—	8 943	9 037	—
30 to 34 percent	343	61	259	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 606	6 966	22
35 percent or more	1 488	967	518	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 295	4 558	416
Not computed	81	78	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	397	78
Median	15.8	50+	30.5	20.9	16.9	14.0	11.8	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 223	440	1 324	885	727	1 013	939	682	184	29	14 090	15 763	617
15 to 24 years	722	14	157	166	83	160	92	37	13	—	13 223	14 533	33
25 to 34 years	1 913	113	312	291	281	382	323	189	22	—	14 640	15 669	194
35 to 44 years	679	45	112	87	77	117	116	92	26	7	15 746	17 020	113
45 to 64 years	1 585	129	213	108	163	255	295	318	94	10	18 602	18 992	171
65 years and over	1 324	139	530	233	123	99	113	46	29	12	9 923	12 060	106
Male householder, no wife present	3 907	936	925	605	266	593	247	234	72	29	10 382	12 054	599
15 to 24 years	686	137	212	95	74	100	50	12	6	—	9 786	10 589	191
25 to 34 years	1 164	127	195	283	121	230	112	86	4	6	12 297	13 776	132
35 to 44 years	412	57	93	64	26	61	31	62	12	6	12 188	15 511	32
45 to 64 years	900	266	174	103	40	164	54	57	25	17	10 243	12 613	155
65 years and over	745	349	251	60	5	38	—	17	25	—	5 405	8 127	89
Female householder, no husband present	9 560	4 121	2 741	855	580	698	264	251	39	11	6 049	8 137	3 002
15 to 24 years	1 116	503	328	99	86	56	23	21	—	—	5 772	7 253	595
25 to 34 years	1 800	605	467	250	121	187	100	56	14	—	8 097	9 700	761
35 to 44 years	928	306	304	106	57	83	31	41	—	—	7 270	9 091	421
45 to 64 years	1 978	685	586	246	127	198	50	70	16	—	7 577	8 981	592
65 years and over	3 738	2 022	1 056	154	189	174	60	63	9	11	4 774	6 964	633
Median age	47.6	61.9	54.1	34.8	37.0	36.3	36.6	44.4	52.1	56.7	...	...	37.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 953	1 457	1 529	849	558	731	413	315	83	18	9 966	11 381	1 538
1975 to 1978	7 024	1 948	1 801	824	547	926	553	334	62	29	9 336	11 130	1 597
1970 to 1974	3 013	1 016	710	323	198	284	221	207	54	—	7 751	10 885	540
1960 to 1969	2 058	585	555	236	126	202	151	149	37	17	8 886	11 606	314
1959 or earlier	1 642	491	395	113	144	161	112	162	59	5	9 211	12 406	229

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 290	5 308	4 905	2 326	1 514	2 274	1 438	1 161	295	69	9 369	11 398	4 076
0.50 or less	13 301	4 160	3 446	1 405	920	1 543	955	681	127	64	8 508	10 709	2 421
0.51 to 1.00	5 640	1 086	1 370	886	572	667	460	448	146	5	11 027	12 856	1 512
1.01 to 1.50	323	62	85	35	22	49	19	32	19	—	11 036	13 760	143
1.51 or more	26	—	4	—	—	15	4	—	3	—	16 500	18 365	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	189	85	19	59	30	12	6	—	—	5 655	7 766	142
0.50 or less	182	56	63	9	25	16	7	6	—	—	7 941	8 959	50
0.51 to 1.00	212	127	22	10	34	14	5	—	—	—	4 375	6 851	86
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 860	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	19 690	5 497	4 990	2 345	1 573	2 304	1 450	1 167	295	69	9 301	11 324	4 218
Central heating system	17 896	4 917	4 502	2 137	1 431	2 132	1 309	1 115	289	64	9 434	11 481	3 658
Air conditioning	7 204	1 589	1 711	799	550	991	729	612	160	63	10 945	13 229	988
Central system	1 554	411	380	210	91	129	113	144	61	15	9 701	12 903	242
Vehicles available	13 211	2 038	2 932	1 941	1 354	2 086	1 386	1 128	282	64	12 107	13 843	2 046
1	9 823	1 879	2 572	1 605	1 030	1 448	634	532	88	35	10 717	11 883	1 688
2 or more	3 388	159	360	336	324	638	752	596	194	29	18 869	19 524	358
House heating fuel	19 690	5 497	4 990	2 345	1 573	2 304	1 450	1 167	295	69	9 301	11 324	4 218
Utility gas	5 360	1 561	1 263	623	414	585	433	369	96	16	9 365	11 583	1 313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	167	58	33	9	25	16	20	3	3	—	9 107	10 937	37
Electricity	3 968	1 409	928	429	326	462	225	134	49	6	7 943	10 074	679
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 118	2 442	2 747	1 284	802	1 231	765	656	144	47	9 744	11 683	2 163
Other	77	27	19	—	6	10	7	5	3	—	7 396	11 495	26
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.3	...	...	4.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	3 313	1 954	663	228	89	115	129	126	9	—	4 540	7 190	1 013
\$100 to \$149	4 238	1 143	1 266	531	344	413	280	214	47	—	8 761	10 552	908
\$150 to \$199	5 572	1 267	1 626	706	500	683	384	333	66	7	9 621	11 359	1 310
\$200 to \$249	3 445	649	828	481	428	533	288	184	36	18	11 276	12 415	530
\$250 to \$299	1 270	170	272	177	56	275	172	99	49	—	13 214	14 687	182
\$300 to \$349	611	63	139	86	64	122	68	52	11	6	13 184	14 447	59
\$350 to \$399	383	36	46	25	40	81	60	65	25	5	17 225	18 364	37
\$400 to \$499	214	18	20	23	11	13	31	49	21	28	23 594	27 950	5
\$500 or more	55	7	6	6	—	6	6	7	17	—	21 042	22 852	13
No cash rent	388	112	85	56	35	35	27	24	14	—	9 732	11 446	92
Median	\$165	\$129	\$163	\$175	\$181	\$194	\$186	\$179	\$218	\$360	...	...	\$153

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	1 702	1 315	323	15	19	13	—	17	—	—	3 950	4 591	545
\$100 to \$149	1 550	680	517	160	56	93	23	21	—	—	5 761	7 205	379
\$150 to \$199	3 797	1 131	1 176	510	228	356	227	143	26	—	8 098	9 766	901
\$200 to \$249	5 197	1 117	1 484	733	574	624	359	258	42	6	9 992	11 232	1 000
\$250 to \$299	3 565	653	693	430	389	627	382	281	91	19	12 542	13 866	674
\$300 to \$349	1 943	278	390	277	161	338	256	203	34	6	12 911	14 389	364
\$350 to \$399	804	85	166	65	88	142	106	103	44	5	14 943	16 304	108
\$400 to \$499	462	41	92	67	17	42	59	89	27	28	15 972	20 692	70
\$500 or more	81	7	25	6	—	6	6	14	17	—	18 542	19 754	16
No cash rent	388	112	85	56	35	35	27	24	14	—	9 732	11 446	92
Median	\$222	\$182	\$212	\$231	\$239	\$253	\$265	\$276	\$291	\$360	...	...	\$209

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 942	34	166	104	154	564	727	865	264	64	22 691	24 233	50
15 to 19 percent	2 820	157	281	353	400	888	506	229	6	—	15 981	15 881	63
20 to 24 percent	2 975	524	502	608	569	568	158	35	11	—	11 898	11 760	152
25 to 29 percent	2 120	307	755	615	264	158	21	—	—	—	9 991	9 801	168
30 to 34 percent	1 511	279	762	302	116	46	6	—	—	—	8 561	8 574	192
35 to 49 percent	2 377	548	1 517	266	29	17	—	—	—	—	6 579	6 857	456
50 percent or more	3 995	3 097	883	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 804	3 820	2 615
Not computed	749	473	85	56	35	35	27	24	14	—	2500—	5 929	453
Median	26.5	50+	34.8	25.5	21.9	18.1	14.9	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Springfield	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 315	457	1 528	2 615	2 951	1 975	1 946	602	176	65	326
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	915	90	170	313	96	92	107	47	-	-	282
2 persons -----	3 148	216	534	642	629	498	441	133	39	16	314
3 persons -----	2 537	77	350	597	566	368	422	115	42	-	322
4 persons -----	3 002	47	288	558	899	551	459	124	44	32	334
5 persons -----	1 583	19	117	351	420	255	307	86	28	-	336
6 persons -----	745	-	69	119	199	111	150	68	12	17	346
7 persons -----	260	8	-	20	120	60	38	14	-	-	342
8 or more persons -----	125	-	-	15	22	40	22	15	11	-	382
Median -----	3.33	2.14	2.67	3.09	3.71	3.55	3.51	3.55	3.66	4.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	9 799	297	1 115	1 937	2 499	1 642	1 615	490	139	65	331
15 to 24 years -----	255	6	5	34	20	117	67	6	-	-	377
25 to 34 years -----	2 605	6	83	277	739	607	669	177	47	-	366
35 to 44 years -----	2 278	43	120	470	629	365	471	131	25	24	340
45 to 64 years -----	4 056	154	730	1 009	1 035	477	385	165	67	34	307
65 years and over -----	605	88	177	147	76	76	23	11	-	7	263
Male householder, no wife present -----	757	45	144	178	120	107	114	49	-	-	305
15 to 24 years -----	70	-	-	11	6	8	31	14	-	-	421
25 to 34 years -----	161	8	39	20	23	39	17	15	-	-	329
35 to 44 years -----	136	-	14	34	24	32	26	6	-	-	342
45 to 64 years -----	281	24	57	93	49	16	35	7	-	-	282
65 years and over -----	109	13	34	20	18	12	5	7	-	-	269
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 759	115	269	500	332	226	217	63	37	-	300
15 to 24 years -----	45	-	7	7	-	18	-	6	7	-	374
25 to 34 years -----	334	-	36	57	86	98	45	6	6	-	343
35 to 44 years -----	314	7	13	75	75	71	46	21	6	-	341
45 to 64 years -----	778	59	167	262	128	29	100	24	9	-	281
65 years and over -----	288	49	46	99	43	10	26	6	9	-	275
Median age -----	44.8	61.4	55.8	50.0	42.7	36.9	36.9	38.6	44.4	48.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 245	22	30	63	143	249	449	200	68	21	421
1975 to 1978 -----	2 831	14	154	359	675	724	707	155	43	-	365
1970 to 1974 -----	2 594	53	153	525	870	464	384	82	41	22	333
1960 to 1969 -----	3 479	125	610	1 095	867	384	250	118	15	15	296
1959 or earlier -----	2 166	243	581	573	396	154	156	47	9	7	273
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	72	4	19	28	-	6	10	5	-	-	273
4 rooms -----	1 023	153	255	252	197	105	37	17	7	-	271
5 rooms -----	4 028	175	643	872	1 076	624	479	133	26	-	315
6 rooms -----	3 900	117	435	808	1 019	605	700	154	62	-	329
7 rooms -----	1 990	-	90	407	462	397	437	128	53	16	355
8 or more rooms -----	1 302	8	86	248	197	238	283	165	28	49	374
Median -----	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	384	-	6	19	99	86	150	24	-	-	390
1970 to 1974 -----	1 090	7	27	143	401	262	154	71	25	-	346
1960 to 1969 -----	1 244	26	151	263	276	247	218	41	16	6	333
1950 to 1959 -----	4 024	165	689	947	916	554	504	191	44	14	312
1940 to 1949 -----	1 822	78	216	295	507	278	371	64	13	-	332
1939 or earlier -----	3 751	181	439	948	752	548	549	211	78	45	320
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	116	29	21	42	24	-	-	-	-	-	260
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	910	112	257	278	164	40	51	8	-	-	265
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 644	232	791	1 303	1 158	682	371	56	40	11	300
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 177	77	347	717	1 168	801	855	191	21	-	341
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 757	7	97	224	379	332	451	203	64	-	376
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	426	-	15	38	46	77	139	96	15	-	422
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	205	-	-	13	9	32	69	37	24	21	441
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	26	-	-	-	3	6	5	6	6	-	440
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	43	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	27	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	750+
Median -----	\$30 900	\$23 100	\$26 000	\$27 700	\$30 800	\$32 800	\$35 900	\$42 200	\$43 000	\$100 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 830	247	805	1 189	923	371	231	42	16	6	286
15 to 19 percent -----	2 615	55	243	521	766	490	425	110	5	-	332
20 to 24 percent -----	2 026	38	214	285	601	385	362	101	26	14	340
25 to 29 percent -----	1 243	28	67	165	269	224	352	90	35	13	371
30 to 34 percent -----	825	40	63	149	104	215	150	78	12	14	363
35 percent or more -----	1 738	42	129	301	283	290	426	167	82	18	370
Not computed -----	38	7	7	5	5	-	-	14	-	-	300
Median -----	19.4	14.4	14.6	16.1	18.6	21.6	24.4	27.3	32.5	29.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	12 315	457	1 528	2 615	2 951	1 975	1 946	602	176	65	326
Steam or hot water system -----	5 246	222	589	1 063	1 117	832	952	339	91	41	334
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 383	168	786	1 241	1 352	787	753	197	81	18	318
Other built-in electric units -----	974	26	80	206	245	237	125	45	4	6	336
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	76	18	19	6	9	6	11	7	-	-	258
Other means -----	636	23	54	99	228	113	105	14	-	-	331
Air conditioning -----	6 809	181	903	1 438	1 770	1 064	977	341	93	42	325
Central system -----	538	19	59	102	123	34	118	38	39	6	336
1 or more individual room units -----	6 271	162	844	1 336	1 647	1 030	859	303	54	36	324
House heating fuel -----	12 315	457	1 528	2 615	2 951	1 975	1 946	602	176	65	326
Utility gas -----	5 362	147	829	1 013	1 322	815	856	233	123	24	326
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	31	-	-	7	11	6	-	7	-	-	339
Electricity -----	1 112	33	104	235	277	260	143	50	4	6	333
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 563	266	579	1 304	1 248	863	907	312	49	35	325
Other -----	247	11	16	56	93	31	40	-	-	-	322

Table D—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 281	10	32	94	387	708	3 465	2 404	1 181	192
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 067	7	22	52	151	295	906	433	201	178
2 persons -----	3 978	—	—	33	186	349	1 784	1 130	496	190
3 persons -----	1 297	3	10	9	17	64	509	429	256	204
4 persons -----	603	—	—	—	5	—	189	278	131	219
5 persons -----	240	—	—	—	20	—	44	114	62	225
6 persons -----	61	—	—	—	8	—	22	20	11	201
7 persons -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	17	250+
8 or more persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	250+
Median -----	2.02	1.21	1.23	1.40	1.73	1.67	1.96	2.18	2.29	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 934	—	10	32	165	330	2 049	1 655	693	197
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	65	—	—	—	—	—	42	23	—	189
35 to 44 years -----	175	—	—	7	13	—	56	36	63	216
45 to 64 years -----	2 452	—	7	13	62	130	873	1 023	344	207
65 years and over -----	2 224	—	3	12	90	200	1 060	573	286	188
Male householder, no wife present -----	746	10	—	20	38	81	279	198	120	190
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	160
35 to 44 years -----	60	—	—	—	—	7	11	7	35	250+
45 to 64 years -----	269	3	—	—	13	42	92	82	37	192
65 years and over -----	379	7	—	20	25	19	163	109	36	186
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 601	—	22	42	184	297	1 137	551	368	183
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	—	184
35 to 44 years -----	43	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	16	186
45 to 64 years -----	799	—	—	—	26	76	348	183	166	193
65 years and over -----	1 705	—	22	42	151	221	725	358	186	179
Median age -----	65.6	66.4	71.1	75.9	73.1	68.2	66.7	63.5	62.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	115	—	—	—	13	—	66	20	16	184
1975 to 1978 -----	316	7	—	—	20	20	116	85	68	198
1970 to 1974 -----	581	—	—	34	44	64	284	90	65	176
1960 to 1969 -----	1 444	—	7	7	56	101	633	392	248	194
1959 or earlier -----	5 825	3	25	53	254	523	2 366	1 817	784	193
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	110	7	3	10	36	36	12	6	—	124
4 rooms -----	1 422	—	16	51	75	219	820	217	24	171
5 rooms -----	2 426	—	6	19	98	227	1 081	743	252	190
6 rooms -----	2 668	3	7	6	97	172	1 124	859	400	197
7 rooms -----	966	—	—	—	44	27	262	357	276	221
8 or more rooms -----	689	—	—	8	37	27	166	222	229	224
Median -----	5.6	1.2	4.3	4.2	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	40	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	7	187
1970 to 1974 -----	71	—	—	—	17	6	37	6	5	167
1960 to 1969 -----	370	—	—	7	6	37	157	70	93	193
1950 to 1959 -----	2 555	—	7	17	42	224	1 116	770	379	194
1940 to 1949 -----	1 747	7	9	23	97	162	752	510	187	188
1939 or earlier -----	3 498	3	16	47	225	279	1 376	1 042	510	193
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	268	3	12	10	83	31	79	20	30	146
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 555	—	13	47	131	272	717	245	130	172
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 087	7	7	28	141	263	1 550	882	209	185
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 145	—	—	—	32	93	870	852	298	205
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	791	—	—	9	—	39	179	296	268	228
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	252	—	—	—	—	10	55	69	118	244
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	156	—	—	—	—	—	15	34	107	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 100	\$25 700	\$16 400	\$17 100	\$18 400	\$22 200	\$25 300	\$30 500	\$37 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 928	7	14	21	118	127	857	643	141	189
10 to 14 percent -----	1 991	—	3	20	68	200	783	611	306	195
15 to 19 percent -----	1 130	—	—	14	19	64	512	273	248	196
20 to 24 percent -----	772	—	15	16	27	70	296	239	109	194
25 to 29 percent -----	548	—	—	8	53	55	189	130	113	192
30 to 34 percent -----	343	—	—	9	46	31	162	54	41	176
35 percent or more -----	1 488	—	—	6	48	161	623	439	211	192
Not computed -----	81	3	—	—	8	—	43	15	12	184
Median -----	15.8	10	13.3	17.1	15.9	17.1	15.7	14.5	17.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 281	10	32	94	387	708	3 465	2 404	1 181	192
Steam or hot water system -----	4 349	—	—	31	155	256	1 648	1 470	789	203
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 481	3	12	55	166	416	1 564	897	368	185
Other built-in electric units -----	199	—	—	—	28	15	119	13	24	174
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	70	—	6	—	17	15	32	—	—	145
Other means -----	182	7	14	8	21	6	102	24	—	167
Air conditioning -----	3 932	—	7	38	128	289	1 710	1 180	580	194
Central system -----	286	—	—	7	17	—	74	108	80	221
1 or more individual room units -----	3 646	—	—	31	111	289	1 636	1 072	500	192
House heating fuel -----	8 281	10	32	94	387	708	3 465	2 404	1 181	192
Utility gas -----	2 605	3	20	58	164	253	1 142	645	320	185
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44	—	—	—	12	—	25	7	—	170
Electricity -----	234	—	—	—	28	30	119	33	24	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 380	7	12	36	177	413	2 179	1 719	837	197
Other -----	18	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	131

Table D—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Springfield	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	24 977	500	1 418	1 893	11 010	10 156	19 690	1 134	2 187	2 417	3 536	10 416
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 404	420	1 094	1 415	7 873	6 602	6 223	274	612	828	1 067	3 442
15 to 24 years	310	57	42	32	86	93	722	8	68	111	193	342
25 to 34 years	3 070	237	545	245	1 212	831	1 913	60	172	250	411	1 020
35 to 44 years	2 749	58	289	290	1 036	1 076	1 679	22	44	121	94	398
45 to 64 years	7 866	62	155	630	3 924	3 095	1 585	63	113	124	266	1 019
65 years and over	3 409	6	63	218	1 615	1 507	1 324	121	215	222	103	663
Male householder, no wife present	1 965	30	78	109	800	948	3 907	171	400	345	671	2 320
15 to 24 years	92	13	12	7	28	39	686	23	72	103	112	376
25 to 34 years	259	7	22	7	152	71	1 164	33	154	71	209	697
35 to 44 years	254	4	5	39	101	105	412	21	34	23	105	229
45 to 64 years	693	6	25	26	318	318	900	41	56	62	142	599
65 years and over	667	—	14	37	201	415	745	53	84	86	103	419
Female householder, no husband present	5 608	50	246	369	2 337	2 606	9 560	689	1 175	1 244	1 798	4 654
15 to 24 years	70	5	12	—	21	32	1 116	37	77	56	404	542
25 to 34 years	449	12	94	14	193	136	1 800	112	172	140	465	911
35 to 44 years	463	—	66	49	209	139	928	23	99	134	182	490
45 to 64 years	1 956	—	32	199	906	819	1 978	133	184	181	320	1 160
65 years and over	2 670	33	42	107	1 008	1 480	3 738	384	643	733	427	1 551
Median age	55.8	31.7	34.8	51.6	56.6	58.4	47.6	64.7	56.8	56.6	34.7	46.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 667	155	173	168	621	550	5 953	351	577	568	1 286	3 171
1975 to 1978	3 846	345	390	380	1 434	1 297	7 024	783	1 031	876	1 193	3 141
1970 to 1974	3 756	—	855	324	1 363	1 214	3 013	—	579	566	508	1 360
1960 to 1969	5 803	—	—	1 021	2 560	2 224	2 058	—	—	407	349	1 302
1959 or earlier	9 903	—	—	—	5 032	4 871	1 642	—	—	—	200	1 442
ROOMS												
1 room	13	—	—	—	13	—	733	10	129	104	43	447
2 rooms	44	—	—	5	28	11	1 642	267	375	310	244	446
3 rooms	308	—	36	49	153	70	3 511	428	448	368	687	1 580
4 rooms	3 129	70	163	350	1 944	602	5 311	229	869	1 055	922	2 236
5 rooms	7 959	259	823	794	3 967	2 116	5 238	164	256	433	1 095	3 290
6 rooms	7 912	144	297	433	3 401	3 637	2 549	25	110	108	437	1 869
7 or more rooms	5 612	27	99	262	1 504	3 720	706	31	—	39	108	548
Median	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.1	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 896	500	1 410	1 893	10 997	10 096	19 290	1 134	2 160	2 396	3 499	10 101
0.50 or less	15 536	214	495	931	6 949	6 947	13 301	884	1 508	1 665	2 195	7 049
0.51 to 1.00	8 814	269	876	915	3 804	2 950	5 640	243	619	702	1 224	2 852
1.01 to 1.50	524	17	39	47	230	191	323	7	25	22	7	192
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	14	8	26	—	8	7	3	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	—	8	—	13	60	400	—	27	21	37	315
0.50 or less	59	—	8	—	7	44	182	—	13	11	28	130
0.51 to 1.00	22	—	—	—	6	16	212	—	14	10	9	179
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 016	53	91	264	1 708	1 900	8 702	729	1 117	1 128	1 326	4 402
2 persons	8 689	133	314	553	4 131	3 558	5 652	252	642	690	972	3 096
3 persons	4 568	113	338	319	2 121	1 677	2 667	79	265	281	670	1 372
4 persons	4 142	111	424	422	1 770	1 415	1 558	50	99	213	352	844
5 persons	2 130	55	167	214	804	890	658	24	47	94	124	369
6 or more persons	1 432	35	84	121	476	716	453	—	17	11	92	333
Median	2.48	3.07	3.40	2.91	2.42	2.39	1.70	1.28	1.48	1.62	1.95	1.76
Total persons	71 756	1 557	4 666	5 842	29 485	30 206	40 346	1 767	3 943	4 825	7 788	22 023
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	21 530	457	1 266	1 691	10 585	7 531	1 813	92	226	400	476	619
2	2 579	13	56	36	254	2 220	5 091	106	248	351	896	3 490
3 and 4	356	—	10	16	18	312	3 179	22	158	186	783	2 030
5 to 9	76	—	—	4	33	39	3 304	72	371	365	567	1 929
10 to 49	95	4	15	—	26	50	3 203	68	415	474	564	1 682
50 or more	12	—	—	—	8	4	3 018	774	750	636	208	650
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	329	26	71	146	86	—	82	—	19	5	42	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 977	500	1 418	1 893	11 010	10 156	19 690	1 134	2 187	2 417	3 536	10 416
Steam or hot water system	12 226	109	118	396	4 315	7 288	10 251	224	148	585	1 873	7 421
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 227	293	634	1 021	6 017	2 262	4 310	404	711	581	945	1 669
Other built-in electric units	1 318	72	569	389	133	155	3 046	381	1 240	1 064	208	153
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	170	—	9	22	68	71	289	16	13	100	77	83
Other means	1 036	26	88	65	477	380	1 794	109	75	87	433	1 090
Air conditioning	12 904	233	883	1 164	6 317	4 307	7 204	692	1 259	1 375	1 038	2 840
Central system	1 011	41	81	135	629	125	1 554	494	396	386	117	161
1 or more individual room units	11 893	192	802	1 029	5 688	4 182	5 650	198	863	989	921	2 679
House heating fuel	24 977	500	1 418	1 893	11 010	10 156	19 690	1 134	2 187	2 417	3 536	10 416
Utility gas	9 174	331	572	613	4 690	2 968	5 360	408	402	690	1 176	2 684
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	130	—	6	31	48	45	167	—	—	17	80	70
Electricity	1 537	78	637	452	204	166	3 968	540	1 661	1 257	347	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 863	80	145	781	5 962	6 895	10 118	186	124	453	1 895	7 460
Other	273	11	58	16	106	82	77	—	—	—	38	39
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 322	8	166	70	446	632	4 218	224	427	408	966	2 193
Percent below poverty level	5.3	1.6	11.7	3.7	4.1	6.2	21.4	19.8	19.5	16.9	27.3	21.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 051	15	90	116	751	1 079	5 497	485	807	672	944	2 589
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 225	47	156	180	1 271	1 571	4 990	260	522	552	962	2 694
\$10,000 to \$12,999	1 867	17	95	134	832	789	2 345	123	219	311	407	1 285
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 896	63	122	163	866	682	1 573	63	184	171	357	798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 228	146	372	408	1 850	1 452	2 304	72	173	348	391	1 320
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 019	93	325	282	1 758	1 561	1 450	46	186	140	191	887
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 782	80	178	392	2 306	1 826	1 167	63	78	138	201	687
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 292	32	68	167	1 070	955	1 295	17	18	52	71	137
\$50,000 or more	617	7	12	51	306	241	69	5	—	33	12	19
Median	\$19 104	\$18 797	\$18 190	\$19 283	\$19 832	\$18 380	\$9 301	\$6 228	\$7 645	\$9 832	\$9 304	\$9 847
Mean	\$20 691	\$20 207	\$19 135	\$21 962	\$21 400	\$19 925	\$11 324	\$9 373	\$9 894	\$12 214	\$11 252	\$11 655

Table D—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	24 977	21 530	3 118	329	19 690	1 813	5 091	3 179	3 304	3 203	3 018	82
Condominium housing units	57	43	14	—	61	—	—	—	—	6	55	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 404	15 418	1 847	139	6 223	791	2 423	1 093	763	698	429	26
15 to 24 years	310	273	25	12	722	72	259	178	111	74	28	—
25 to 34 years	3 070	2 728	337	5	1 913	243	793	451	203	185	38	—
35 to 44 years	2 749	2 546	203	—	679	126	296	76	123	27	10	21
45 to 64 years	7 866	6 912	905	49	1 585	216	692	270	142	185	80	—
65 years and over	3 409	2 959	377	73	1 324	134	383	118	184	227	273	5
Male householder, no wife present	1 965	1 585	330	50	3 907	319	598	533	744	907	798	8
15 to 24 years	92	84	8	—	686	86	129	114	114	157	86	—
25 to 34 years	259	213	40	6	1 164	71	229	210	230	228	196	—
35 to 44 years	254	201	36	17	412	42	44	68	83	97	70	8
45 to 64 years	693	574	103	16	900	82	107	58	191	235	227	—
65 years and over	667	513	143	11	745	38	89	83	126	190	219	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 608	4 527	941	140	9 560	703	2 070	1 553	1 797	1 598	1 791	48
15 to 24 years	70	61	4	5	1 116	71	146	342	317	155	85	—
25 to 34 years	449	374	71	4	1 800	226	509	336	384	262	83	—
35 to 44 years	463	395	63	5	928	111	269	172	155	148	73	—
45 to 64 years	1 956	1 606	282	68	1 978	142	528	279	355	323	337	14
65 years and over	2 670	2 091	521	58	3 738	153	618	424	586	710	613	34
Median age	55.8	55.4	58.0	62.1	47.6	39.2	42.6	34.4	42.7	53.6	27.5	63.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 667	1 434	185	48	5 953	547	1 379	1 083	1 075	1 057	788	24
1975 to 1978	3 846	3 266	491	89	7 024	538	1 676	1 217	1 134	1 017	1 429	13
1970 to 1974	3 756	3 326	340	90	3 013	374	662	332	521	539	572	13
1960 to 1969	5 805	5 133	579	93	2 058	173	654	308	387	298	206	32
1959 or earlier	9 903	8 371	1 523	9	1 642	181	720	239	187	292	23	—
ROOMS												
1 room	13	13	—	—	733	6	—	27	43	200	457	—
2 rooms	44	31	3	10	1 642	31	37	94	326	356	783	15
3 rooms	308	148	64	96	3 511	104	189	306	757	1 128	1 016	11
4 rooms	3 129	2 597	328	204	5 311	457	1 027	954	1 312	996	537	28
5 rooms	7 959	6 722	1 218	19	5 238	574	1 931	1 398	707	453	168	7
6 rooms	7 912	6 829	1 083	—	2 549	353	1 570	357	139	58	51	21
7 or more rooms	5 612	5 190	422	—	706	288	337	43	20	12	6	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.5	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.4	2.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 896	21 523	3 044	329	19 290	1 813	5 054	3 129	3 224	3 078	2 910	82
0.50 or less	15 536	13 226	2 044	266	13 301	1 055	3 312	1 967	2 357	2 312	2 221	77
0.51 to 1.00	8 814	7 817	934	63	5 640	717	1 622	1 088	816	729	663	5
1.01 to 1.50	524	459	65	—	323	37	120	71	51	37	7	—
1.51 or more	22	21	1	—	26	4	—	3	—	—	19	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	7	74	—	400	—	37	50	80	125	108	—
0.50 or less	59	7	52	—	182	—	22	34	45	46	35	—
0.51 to 1.00	22	—	22	—	212	—	15	16	29	79	73	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	13	13	—	—	912	6	12	37	69	291	497	—
1	1 157	840	201	116	6 258	237	459	619	1 467	1 682	1 761	33
2	7 638	5 977	1 452	209	8 375	703	2 786	1 789	1 332	1 065	667	33
3	12 026	10 864	1 158	4	3 556	638	1 593	696	381	152	80	16
4	3 313	3 079	234	—	487	166	209	38	55	6	13	—
5 or more	830	757	73	—	102	63	32	—	—	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 051	1 625	352	74	5 497	371	936	778	1 088	944	1 332	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 225	2 591	538	96	4 990	439	1 149	867	888	948	686	13
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 867	1 575	276	16	2 345	257	677	438	330	344	283	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 896	1 624	227	45	1 573	179	455	285	281	213	160	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 228	3 703	472	53	2 304	247	696	388	357	345	271	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 019	3 561	436	22	1 450	163	579	232	193	152	126	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 782	4 163	596	23	1 167	110	483	158	135	168	113	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 292	2 121	171	—	295	27	109	27	26	82	24	—
\$50,000 or more	617	567	50	—	69	20	7	6	6	7	23	—
Median	\$19 104	\$19 534	\$16 895	\$9 792	\$9 301	\$10 939	\$11 701	\$9 635	\$7 939	\$8 346	\$6 015	\$4 573
Mean	\$20 691	\$21 195	\$18 158	\$11 671	\$11 324	\$12 891	\$13 488	\$11 047	\$10 039	\$10 882	\$9 018	\$7 079
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 977	21 530	3 118	329	19 690	1 813	5 091	3 179	3 304	3 203	3 018	82
Steam or hot water system	12 226	10 040	2 186	—	10 251	698	3 138	1 491	1 998	1 997	900	29
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 227	9 261	670	296	4 310	580	864	455	504	525	962	20
Other built-in electric units	1 318	1 226	87	5	3 046	347	519	309	414	508	944	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	170	150	11	9	289	84	52	21	49	38	45	—
Other means	1 036	853	164	19	1 794	104	518	503	339	135	167	28
Air conditioning	12 904	11 229	1 508	167	7 204	679	1 704	860	1 008	1 098	1 814	41
Central system	1 011	912	56	43	1 554	145	35	50	147	345	825	7
Vehicles available	22 933	20 036	2 609	288	13 211	1 534	4 124	2 208	1 859	1 873	1 564	49
1	11 358	9 630	1 501	227	9 823	995	2 788	1 598	1 499	1 549	1 350	44
2 or more	11 575	10 406	1 108	61	3 388	539	1 336	610	360	324	214	5
House heating fuel	24 977	21 530	3 118	329	19 690	1 813	5 091	3 179	3 304	3 203	3 018	82
Utility gas	9 174	8 290	884	—	5 360	567	1 535	1 222	786	587	656	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	130	75	14	41	167	19	46	36	22	39	—	5
Electricity	1 537	1 408	114	15	3 968	427	581	404	511	636	1 404	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 863	11 492	2 098	273	10 118	780	2 912	1 517	1 980	1 911	953	65
Other	273	265	8	—	77	20	17	—	5	30	5	—
Water heating fuel	24 977	21 530	3 118	329	19 630	1 813	5 091	3 172	3 295	3 177	3 000	82
Utility gas	12 574	10 943	1 622	9	7 807	730	2 532	1 859	1 055	760	866	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	463	340	104	19	520	52	169	118	71	74	29	7
Electricity	4 986	4 414	285	287	4 551	630	807	464	534	658	1 410	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 940	5 819	1 107	14	6 731	394	1 580	731	1 635	1 685	684	22
Other	14	14	—	—	21	7	3	—	—	—	11	—
Family householder	20 611	18 119	2 324	168	9 822	1 298	3 517	1 854	1 385	1 106	636	26
With own children under 18 years	8 403	7 613	774	16	4 896	767	1 762	1 181	744	307	119	16
With own children under 6 years	2 905	2 638	260	7	2 647	328	947	683	459	177	53	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 575	2 157	389	29	3 296	414	1 029	714	574	382	183	—
With own children under 18 years	875	790	76	9	2 258	341	723	564	415	149	66	—
With own children under 6 years	177	170	7	—	962	111	267	225	272	62	25	—
Nonfamily householder	4 366	3 411	794	161	9 868	515	1 574	1 325	1 919	2 097	2 382	56
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 322	1 035	263	24	4 218	414	938	781	933	558	580	14
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.8	8.4	7.3	21.4	22.8	18.4	24.6	28.2	17.4	19.2	17.1

Table D—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	24 977	4 016	8 689	4 568	4 142	2 130	957	324	151	2.48	71 756
Nonrelatives present	719	—	293	133	135	68	50	28	12	3.00	2 538
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	365	178	173	9	5	—	—	—	—	1.53	674
4 rooms	3 129	913	1 547	462	128	47	24	8	—	1.92	6 409
5 rooms	7 959	1 381	2 850	1 539	1 405	538	209	36	1	2.41	22 216
6 rooms	7 912	1 050	2 518	1 594	1 527	730	330	131	32	2.74	23 932
7 rooms	3 328	236	1 055	530	721	446	208	106	26	3.20	10 798
8 or more rooms	2 284	258	546	434	356	369	186	43	92	3.28	7 727
Median	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 896	3 996	8 659	4 563	4 129	2 127	947	324	151	2.48	71 456
1.00 or less	24 350	3 996	8 653	4 560	4 124	2 080	714	149	74	2.45	67 950
1.01 to 1.50	524	—	—	3	5	47	233	167	69	6.39	3 349
1.51 or more	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	8	7.13	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	20	30	5	13	3	10	—	—	2.18	300
1.00 or less	81	20	30	5	13	3	10	—	—	2.18	300
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	21 530	3 129	7 440	4 053	3 730	1 905	834	289	150	2.55	58 617
2 or more	3 118	726	1 110	490	408	225	123	35	1	12.485	12 485
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	329	161	139	25	4	—	—	—	—	1.53	654
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 596	2 982	7 126	3 834	3 605	1 823	806	284	136	2.55	55 232
Less than \$10,000	384	82	142	102	43	7	8	—	—	2.27	865
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 465	598	1 090	349	171	146	69	19	23	2.08	5 529
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 731	1 256	2 616	1 432	1 264	702	297	138	26	2.50	19 880
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 322	673	2 019	1 228	1 414	569	293	85	41	2.88	18 004
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 548	264	852	505	527	278	54	34	34	2.81	7 198
\$50,000 to \$59,999	678	66	262	120	92	70	56	—	12	2.59	2 286
\$60,000 to \$79,999	361	31	124	75	64	36	31	—	—	2.84	1 143
\$80,000 to \$99,999	47	12	5	12	3	15	—	—	—	3.04	127
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49	—	11	11	21	—	6	—	—	3.62	166
\$150,000 or more	11	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	3.58	34
Median	\$29 600	\$26 400	\$28 800	\$30 200	\$31 700	\$30 900	\$30 900	\$27 900	\$33 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 977	4 016	8 689	4 568	4 142	2 130	957	324	151	2.48	71 756
Median income	\$19 104	\$7 388	\$17 370	\$22 043	\$23 238	\$24 564	\$26 045	\$29 539	\$29 821	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.3	32.3	17.6	15.4	17.4	17.0	16.6	14.2	16.2	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	30.3	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	17.7	14.5	16.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	34.0	15.5	11.0	10—	10.0	11.0	12.5	16.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 322	453	350	195	158	96	50	12	8	2.09	...
Median income	\$3 269	\$2500—	\$2 692	\$4 313	\$4 409	\$5 976	\$6 765	\$7 500	\$8 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	24.2	50+	33.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	19 690	8 702	5 652	2 667	1 558	658	292	126	35	1.70	40 346
Nonrelatives present	1 562	—	936	356	111	87	42	21	9	2.33	4 291
ROOMS											
1 room	733	714	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	751
2 rooms	1 642	1 524	111	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	1 747
3 rooms	3 511	2 669	771	50	17	4	—	—	—	1.16	4 364
4 rooms	5 311	1 975	2 128	817	320	63	8	—	—	1.82	10 376
5 rooms	5 238	1 308	1 773	1 092	660	221	139	42	3	2.24	13 060
6 rooms	2 549	384	710	584	447	287	88	29	20	2.81	7 614
7 or more rooms	706	126	140	119	114	83	57	55	12	3.23	2 434
Median	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.2	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 290	8 416	5 590	2 630	1 549	658	286	126	35	1.72	39 766
1.00 or less	18 941	8 416	5 571	2 625	1 532	591	145	55	6	1.69	37 834
1.01 to 1.50	323	—	—	5	17	63	141	71	26	6.04	1 846
1.51 or more	26	—	19	—	—	4	—	—	3	2.18	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	286	62	37	9	—	6	—	—	1.20	580
1.00 or less	394	286	62	37	9	—	—	—	—	1.19	543
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	37
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 813	406	563	348	235	131	73	48	9	2.39	4 947
2	5 091	1 341	1 637	1 045	578	313	114	50	13	2.24	12 640
3 and 4	3 179	1 094	890	674	350	88	71	6	6	2.06	7 252
5 to 9	3 304	1 615	998	316	258	82	27	8	—	1.54	6 234
10 to 49	3 203	1 896	951	204	100	31	7	14	—	1.34	5 153
50 or more	3 018	2 294	603	64	37	13	—	—	7	1.16	4 018
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	56	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	102
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 489	8 645	5 599	2 602	1 558	643	287	126	29	1.70	39 895
Less than \$100	1 702	1 383	167	60	65	20	7	—	—	1.12	2 267
\$100 to \$149	1 550	1 006	341	79	69	31	9	15	—	1.27	2 320
\$150 to \$199	3 797	2 176	950	376	176	84	19	16	—	1.37	6 145
\$200 to \$249	5 197	2 095	1 707	803	332	178	59	13	10	1.79	10 987
\$250 to \$299	3 565	952	1 258	634	476	132	101	12	—	2.16	8 779
\$300 to \$349	1 943	514	568	419	242	110	48	42	—	2.31	4 910
\$350 to \$399	804	206	306	134	79	39	16	18	6	2.14	2 107
\$400 to \$499	462	104	153	61	71	36	23	4	10	2.33	1 429
\$500 or more	81	21	24	11	16	—	—	6	3	2.31	169
No cash rent	388	188	125	25	32	13	5	—	—	1.55	782
Median	\$222	\$194	\$235	\$248	\$261	\$251	\$268	\$308	\$388	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 690	8 702	5 652	2 667	1 558	658	292	126	35	1.70	40 346
Median income	\$9 301	\$5 956	\$12 491	\$11 969	\$12 226	\$12 967	\$10 568	\$15 000	\$15 208	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.5	30.7	22.5	24.6	23.4	24.1	28.9	26.8	36.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 218	1 763	894	491	452	205	144	52	17	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 467	\$2500—	\$3 630	\$4 074	\$4 522	\$6 641	\$6 125	\$5 278	\$7 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.6	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table D—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Springfield																					
Owner-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
						15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
24 977	310	3 070	2 749	7 866	3 409	92	259	254	693	667	70	449	463	1 956	2 670	55.8					
4 016	—	—	—	—	—	58	176	137	282	483	18	124	69	911	1 758	67.7					
8 689	137	631	232	3 043	2 697	27	67	92	235	330	25	79	108	502	1 684	62.3					
4 568	110	753	410	1 883	500	—	—	—	100	25	16	142	139	319	162	53.6					
4 142	24	1 152	844	1 516	136	7	15	12	24	25	7	72	92	140	56	42.2					
2 130	4	422	754	763	47	—	—	—	28	4	—	15	29	53	6	42.8					
1 432	15	112	509	661	29	—	—	—	—	—	4	17	26	31	4	45.6					
248	276	363	437	2 977	213	129	124	143	177	119	218	265	289	1 163	1 26	45.5					
71 756	912	11 091	11 685	26 262	7 805	143	423	455	1 482	947	179	1 127	1 420	3 879	3 956	84.1					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																					
24 896	310	3 070	2 745	7 846	3 402	92	259	254	693	667	70	443	458	1 934	2 653	55.8					
346	—	34	219	201	13	—	—	3	19	—	—	4	6	23	4	44.3					
81	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	22	17	57.5					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																					
1.01 or more persons per room -----																					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																					
With a mortgage -----																					
20 596	273	2 670	2 453	6 508	2 829	77	192	196	550	488	61	372	357	1 577	1 993	55.3					
12 315	255	2 605	2 278	4 036	605	70	161	136	281	109	45	334	314	1 778	2 288	44.8					
3 830	6	270	715	2 247	186	12	13	7	95	30	4	28	30	152	49	51.9					
2 615	8	379	516	938	116	6	42	31	22	23	7	50	48	136	28	43.5					
2 026	49	596	313	116	89	6	35	29	14	6	6	34	44	57	52	37.9					
1 825	48	406	279	208	108	8	14	25	28	39	7	34	44	57	52	37.2					
81	0	322	104	107	103	38	37	33	50	—	28	172	140	196	146	40.4					
1 738	44	322	147	223	6	—	8	—	—	—	38.9	—	—	12	7	37.5					
38	—	5	19	14.2	21.4	37.5	26.4	28.3	21.6	22.9	—	—	—	33.2	22.7	35.6					
19.4	26.5	22.4	17.5	2 432	2 224	7	31	60	269	379	16	38	43	799	1 705	65.6					
8 281	18	65	66	1 034	395	—	5	—	95	35	7	—	—	131	154	60.6					
1 928	1	13	43	774	546	—	20	18	75	19	7	7	6	143	74	64.4					
1 991	1	35	47	310	397	7	—	—	45	68	9	—	—	175	245	62.9					
1 130	—	10	7	130	271	—	—	—	28	25	—	5	—	74	160	68.2					
772	—	7	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	39	—	—	—	48	203	71.3					
548	—	—	7	56	191	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	31	122	71.5					
343	—	—	5	40	118	—	—	7	26	138	—	—	14	183	740	74.8					
1 488	7	—	—	80	283	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	61.3					
81	—	—	23	28	17.0	—	12.6	20.9	12.5	25.3	15.6	29.0	14.7	18.0	30.5	37.5					
15.8	14.1	12.8	12.5	11.1	17.0	17.5	12.6	20.9	12.5	25.3	15.6	29.0	14.7	18.0	30.5	37.5					
Renter-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
19 690	772	1 913	679	1 585	1 324	686	1 164	412	900	745	1 116	1 800	928	1 978	3 738	47.6					
8 702	—	—	—	—	—	402	773	301	779	676	382	635	255	1 287	3 212	61.8					
5 652	340	668	156	725	1 142	164	310	87	90	51	312	507	200	312	467	44.2					
2 667	223	480	94	436	147	83	64	24	20	18	223	331	190	245	59	33.7					
1 558	106	492	166	226	11	31	11	—	—	—	37	211	162	92	—	33.4					
658	20	204	130	96	24	6	—	—	—	—	10	70	70	37	—	35.7					
453	3	69	133	102	6	—	6	—	—	—	31	46	51	5	—	37.8					
170	248	310	404	265	208	135	125	118	108	105	191	202	255	127	108	47.4					
40 346	2 112	6 305	2 842	4 885	2 826	1 226	1 640	566	1 119	817	2 231	4 105	2 382	3 158	4 132	84.1					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																					
19 290	776	1 903	679	1 553	1 312	659	1 136	389	816	709	1 086	1 784	919	1 948	3 691	47.4					
349	5	61	99	55	—	7	14	—	4	—	18	54	32	—	—	35.7					
400	16	10	—	32	12	27	28	23	84	36	30	16	9	30	47	52.3					
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	32.5					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																					
1.01 or more persons per room -----																					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																					
19 489	772	1 913	673	1 561	1 310	671	1 161	399	876	741	1 105	1 756	922	1 959	3 720	47.6					
2 942	108	469	221	610	180	44	202	123	194	55	35	177	74	165	215	43.8					
2 870	118	405	170	326	184	68	277	24	151	63	80	208	78	238	422	43.8					
2 975	142	326	69	197	268	113	219	64	89	124	109	151	67	325	368	48.8					
2 120	145	199	57	90	147	93	121	62	69	127	109	151	67	325	368	48.8					
2 377	87	177	38	78	125	72	74	33	88	61	203	202	64	145	335	48.9					
3 995	27	189	38	75	208	47	84	32	139	139	203	202	129	247	609	54.6					
749	2	144	71	116	160	154	135	52	170	140	459	631	347	491	893	44.3					
15.8	22.9	20.9	18.3	17.1	25.1	30	49	23.8	51	32	46	45	12	89	211	56.6					
26.5	22.9	20.9	18.3	17.1	25.1	27.4	21.8	23.8	23.8	29.4	42.8	34.2	36.9	29.2	31.2	47.6					

Table D — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 016	1 136	58	176	137	282	483	2 880	18	124	69	911	1 758
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 996	1 136	58	176	137	282	483	2 860	18	124	69	898	1 751
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	13	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	3 129	881	50	156	106	211	358	2 248	9	73	53	728	1 385
2 or more -----	726	205	8	14	14	55	114	521	4	47	16	129	325
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	161	50	—	6	17	16	11	111	5	4	—	54	48
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 367	246	—	22	11	27	186	1 121	—	15	9	211	886
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 149	245	—	28	42	29	146	904	14	24	13	286	567
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	485	180	22	45	5	25	83	305	—	25	—	155	125
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	254	115	8	18	15	61	13	139	4	10	16	59	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	386	155	23	38	38	41	15	231	—	32	11	123	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	223	99	5	25	19	32	18	124	—	4	15	65	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	98	61	—	—	7	38	16	37	—	7	5	6	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	43	24	—	—	—	18	6	19	—	7	—	6	6
\$50,000 or more -----	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$7 388	\$11 069	\$14 688	\$12 111	\$14 250	\$14 959	\$6 508	\$6 458	\$9 107	\$12 300	\$14 453	\$9 304	\$4 978
Mean -----	\$9 631	\$12 757	\$13 748	\$12 672	\$13 682	\$19 251	\$8 616	\$8 397	\$9 555	\$13 622	\$14 742	\$10 192	\$6 838
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 982	832	50	135	106	194	347	2 150	9	71	43	715	1 312
With a mortgage -----	915	367	50	109	63	94	51	548	9	65	28	321	125
Less than \$200 -----	90	21	—	8	—	—	13	69	—	—	—	31	38
\$200 to \$249 -----	170	68	—	19	—	29	20	102	—	8	—	86	8
\$250 to \$299 -----	313	108	11	20	30	47	—	205	—	10	16	148	31
\$300 to \$349 -----	96	31	6	19	—	6	—	65	—	30	—	19	16
\$350 to \$399 -----	92	58	8	23	21	—	6	34	9	5	7	6	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	107	52	11	12	12	12	5	55	—	12	—	24	19
\$500 to \$599 -----	47	29	14	8	—	—	7	18	—	—	5	7	6
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$282	\$294	\$400	\$320	\$354	\$269	\$231	\$275	\$375	\$324	\$294	\$265	\$277
Not mortgaged -----	2 067	465	—	26	43	100	296	1 602	—	6	15	394	1 187
Less than \$50 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$75 to \$99 -----	52	20	—	—	—	—	20	32	—	—	—	—	32
\$100 to \$124 -----	151	18	—	—	—	—	18	133	—	—	—	15	118
\$125 to \$149 -----	295	66	—	13	7	34	12	229	—	—	—	43	186
\$150 to \$199 -----	906	159	—	8	7	20	124	747	—	6	15	183	543
\$200 to \$249 -----	433	137	—	—	7	35	95	296	—	—	—	95	201
\$250 or more -----	201	58	—	5	22	11	20	143	—	—	—	58	85
Median -----	\$178	\$188	—	\$150	\$250+	\$190	\$187	\$176	—	\$175	\$175	\$188	\$172
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	32.3	24.6	40.0	25.1	27.6	19.4	27.6	36.1	50+	31.6	23.7	28.1	41.1
With a mortgage -----	30.3	27.3	40.0	27.7	31.3	22.3	24.8	32.6	50+	31.6	23.3	29.1	50+
Not mortgaged -----	34.0	23.1	—	13.2	21.7	16.2	27.7	37.7	—	—	50+	26.5	40.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	45.3	81	—	8	11	14	48	37.2	—	15	9	140	208
Percent below poverty level -----	11.3	7.1	—	4.5	8.0	5.0	9.9	12.9	—	12.1	13.0	15.4	11.8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 702	2 931	402	773	301	779	676	5 771	382	635	255	1 287	3 212
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 416	2 750	382	755	278	695	640	5 666	359	625	255	1 257	3 170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	286	181	20	18	23	84	36	105	23	10	—	30	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	406	146	39	13	12	44	38	260	23	41	13	50	133
2 -----	1 341	388	59	125	21	99	84	953	32	127	30	271	493
3 and 4 -----	1 094	367	74	157	43	35	58	727	67	118	28	158	356
5 to 9 -----	1 615	547	63	137	66	172	109	1 068	123	131	58	266	490
10 to 49 -----	1 896	746	102	179	81	208	176	1 150	81	156	105	227	581
50 or more -----	2 294	729	65	162	70	221	211	1 565	56	62	21	301	1 125
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	56	8	—	—	8	—	—	48	—	—	—	14	34
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 811	888	122	102	52	263	349	2 923	168	120	92	548	1 995
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 457	795	136	177	88	160	234	1 662	154	194	73	382	859
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	950	480	78	220	47	82	53	470	33	131	36	170	100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	474	188	41	88	20	34	5	286	16	78	6	59	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	667	344	18	141	33	147	5	323	11	88	48	95	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	138	89	7	24	31	27	—	49	—	19	—	14	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	142	89	—	21	18	40	10	53	—	5	—	19	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	46	46	—	—	12	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	17	12	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median -----	\$5 956	\$8 591	\$7 380	\$11 222	\$10 559	\$8 868	\$4 912	\$4 958	\$5 661	\$10 067	\$6 972	\$6 250	\$4 420
Mean -----	\$7 782	\$9 982	\$7 839	\$11 351	\$12 602	\$11 197	\$7 125	\$6 665	\$5 770	\$9 844	\$8 039	\$7 327	\$5 769
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 645	2 899	387	773	301	766	672	5 746	382	628	255	1 287	3 194
Less than \$100 -----	1 383	260	39	13	15	39	154	1 123	6	—	6	153	958
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 006	431	43	80	28	176	104	575	24	29	13	126	383
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 176	745	104	198	102	189	152	1 431	137	183	63	407	641
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 095	760	108	215	74	196	167	1 335	105	184	104	359	583
\$250 to \$299 -----	952	357	43	138	38	94	44	595	59	97	46	149	244
\$300 to \$349 -----	514	164	26	65	44	24	5	350	46	100	18	55	131
\$350 to \$399 -----	206	82	24	31	—	6	21	124	—	17	5	14	88
\$400 to \$499 -----	104	28	—	7	—	16	5	76	5	—	—	—	69
\$500 or more -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	14
No cash rent -----	188	72	—	26	—	26	20	116	—	11	—	22	83
Median -----	\$194	\$199	\$203	\$219	\$204	\$196	\$176	\$191	\$209	\$229	\$222	\$196	\$168
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.7	26.7	29.6	23.3	25.6	25.3	31.1	33.2	41.3	27.8	38.3	30.9	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 763	433	97	76	27	144	89	1 330	134	106	79	412	599
Percent below poverty level -----	20.3	14.8	24.1	9.8	9.0	18.5	13.2	23.0	35.1	16.7	31.0	32.0	18.6

Table D—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Springfield

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 444	95	659	1 095	427	110	42	11	5	—	—	24 000	25 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Morried-couple families	1 616	52	373	720	323	90	42	11	5	—	—	25 600	26 500
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	275	—	38	130	90	17	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	27 500
35 to 44 years	441	7	80	201	113	31	4	—	5	—	—	27 000	28 100
45 to 64 years	707	16	193	319	99	37	32	11	—	—	—	24 400	26 600
65 years and over	193	29	62	70	21	5	6	—	—	—	—	20 500	20 900
Male householder, no wife present	241	21	89	112	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	19 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	32	—	18	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 200	21 000
35 to 44 years	60	—	31	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	18 400
45 to 64 years	135	21	40	60	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	19 600
65 years and over	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	27 500
Female householder, no husband present	587	22	197	263	85	20	—	—	—	—	—	22 800	23 200
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	49	—	14	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 200	28 300
35 to 44 years	166	—	73	67	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	23 000
45 to 64 years	282	14	67	157	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	23 200
65 years and over	83	8	43	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	18 900
Median age	48.4	54.5	50.3	48.6	39.0	43.7	58.9	47.5	37.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	135	8	16	73	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	26 000
1975 to 1978	425	14	44	193	132	27	10	—	5	—	—	26 600	28 800
1970 to 1974	762	25	201	333	148	47	8	—	—	—	—	24 600	25 000
1960 to 1969	658	14	203	299	86	21	24	11	—	—	—	23 800	25 600
1959 or earlier	464	34	195	197	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
4 rooms	54	—	12	30	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	24 500
5 rooms	597	17	59	313	143	47	18	—	—	—	—	26 400	28 200
6 rooms	710	11	189	346	141	6	12	—	5	—	—	24 400	25 000
7 rooms	411	38	159	149	52	13	—	—	—	—	—	20 700	21 500
8 or more rooms	665	29	240	250	83	40	12	11	—	—	—	22 000	24 500
Median	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.8	8.0	6.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	17	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 300
2	257	—	54	168	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	23 400	24 400
3	1 341	55	302	561	333	55	30	—	5	—	—	25 400	26 000
4	561	30	185	266	43	26	—	11	—	—	—	23 100	24 000
5 or more	268	—	118	93	31	14	12	—	—	—	—	21 000	23 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	16	—	—	4	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	37 500	38 400
1970 to 1974	151	—	5	90	50	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	28 600
1960 to 1969	278	10	7	117	106	32	6	—	—	—	—	30 400	30 700
1950 to 1959	484	14	34	241	125	58	12	—	—	—	—	28 100	29 300
1940 to 1949	319	—	57	182	72	8	—	—	—	—	—	24 700	25 400
1939 or earlier	1 196	71	556	461	66	6	20	11	5	—	—	19 500	21 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	219	30	91	58	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	20 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	214	14	81	103	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	19 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	195	10	76	64	30	7	8	—	—	—	—	23 100	23 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	129	6	42	57	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	22 800	24 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	399	7	86	179	98	19	10	—	—	—	—	26 800	27 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	416	8	70	223	96	8	—	11	—	—	—	26 300	27 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	681	20	176	310	115	55	—	—	5	—	—	24 300	25 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	—	37	83	18	17	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	26 000
\$50,000 or more	36	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 700
Median	\$20 620	\$10 875	\$18 030	\$21 545	\$20 745	\$28 088	\$16 750	\$21 250	\$28 750	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$20 571	\$13 104	\$18 036	\$21 791	\$20 282	\$26 550	\$31 632	\$21 315	\$28 090	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 896	38	431	877	386	106	42	11	5	—	—	25 400	26 600
Less than 15 percent	480	6	131	234	55	25	18	11	—	—	—	24 300	26 100
15 to 19 percent	450	10	92	255	87	6	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	25 100
20 to 24 percent	293	7	53	109	81	38	—	—	5	—	—	26 900	29 000
25 to 29 percent	220	—	33	133	41	7	6	—	—	—	—	24 900	26 600
30 to 34 percent	110	—	9	28	54	7	12	—	—	—	—	35 100	34 700
35 percent or more	326	8	103	118	68	23	6	—	—	—	—	23 400	25 100
Not computed	17	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	10 400
Median	20.2	19.7	19.3	19.0	23.1	22.9	27.5	10—	22.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	548	57	228	218	41	4	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	19 800
Less than 10 percent	149	7	33	82	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	23 400	24 200
10 to 14 percent	120	21	61	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	17 300
15 to 19 percent	66	9	29	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	18 500
20 to 24 percent	27	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	17 400
25 to 29 percent	54	5	29	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	18 800
30 to 34 percent	31	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	20 300
35 percent or more	85	8	52	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	17 500
Not computed	16	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	21 600
Median	14.9	14.3	18.4	13.6	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 444	95	659	1 095	427	110	42	11	5	—	—	24 000	25 000
1.01 or more persons per room	102	—	19	70	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 444	95	659	1 095	427	110	42	11	5	—	—	24 000	25 000
Central heating system	2 243	89	604	1 000	412	97	36	—	5	—	—	24 300	24 900
Air conditioning	901	22	215	416	176	50	22	—	—	—	—	25 700	26 100
Central system	67	—	33	12	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	20 200	23 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	200	22	84	51	39	4	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	20 400
Percent below poverty level	8.2	23.2	12.7	4.7	9.1	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table D—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 929	725	469	718	1 168	853	596	242	82	14	62	220
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 093	80	73	109	288	273	141	55	40	8	26	247
15 to 24 years.....	142	8	—	24	48	29	21	6	6	—	—	241
25 to 34 years.....	441	18	—	30	107	123	95	38	15	—	15	269
35 to 44 years.....	154	18	9	16	39	50	11	—	11	—	—	246
45 to 64 years.....	245	21	25	39	73	39	14	11	8	8	7	213
65 years and over.....	111	15	39	—	21	32	—	—	—	—	4	140
Male householder, no wife present.....	829	87	128	197	210	107	74	9	—	—	17	199
15 to 24 years.....	143	—	26	42	66	5	—	—	—	—	4	201
25 to 34 years.....	203	6	30	35	35	59	29	9	—	—	—	243
35 to 44 years.....	97	13	6	52	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	192
45 to 64 years.....	266	34	42	62	69	26	24	—	—	—	9	196
65 years and over.....	120	34	24	6	26	11	15	—	—	—	4	150
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 007	558	268	412	670	473	381	178	42	6	19	217
15 to 24 years.....	496	80	40	96	140	50	72	18	—	—	—	210
25 to 34 years.....	900	155	69	125	172	185	124	55	15	—	—	232
35 to 44 years.....	638	72	23	76	126	161	84	84	12	—	—	258
45 to 64 years.....	651	131	93	78	172	59	84	16	8	6	4	205
65 years and over.....	322	120	43	37	60	18	17	5	7	—	15	130
Median age.....	36.4	44.2	47.9	35.8	35.8	34.4	32.8	34.5	36.1	50.6	52.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 526	155	111	231	390	258	230	94	26	14	17	227
1975 to 1978.....	2 003	339	174	277	477	351	234	76	49	—	26	225
1970 to 1974.....	954	168	138	139	224	158	77	43	7	—	—	206
1960 to 1969.....	356	53	46	58	51	81	39	20	—	—	8	210
1959 or earlier.....	90	10	—	13	26	5	16	9	—	—	11	224
ROOMS												
1 room.....	136	11	60	30	8	—	6	—	—	—	21	129
2 rooms.....	230	72	46	49	37	9	12	5	—	—	—	134
3 rooms.....	742	187	78	168	242	53	14	—	—	—	—	188
4 rooms.....	1 010	209	125	155	230	142	135	7	7	—	—	203
5 rooms.....	1 737	158	101	227	455	348	288	116	30	6	8	242
6 rooms.....	733	60	59	61	139	244	76	68	26	—	—	263
7 or more rooms.....	341	28	—	28	57	57	65	46	19	8	33	289
Median.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.6	7.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 929	725	469	718	1 168	853	596	242	82	14	62	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 784	695	423	694	1 163	853	577	242	82	14	41	222
0.50 or less.....	2 377	399	220	420	612	405	196	65	21	6	33	210
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 141	276	177	265	490	412	310	155	40	8	8	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	239	20	18	9	48	30	71	22	21	—	—	288
1.51 or more.....	27	—	8	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	145	30	46	24	5	—	19	—	—	—	21	133
0.50 or less.....	35	11	9	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
0.51 to 1.00.....	110	19	37	14	—	—	19	—	—	—	21	130
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 796	404	170	267	357	260	214	63	40	—	21	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 710	381	164	249	352	260	201	63	40	—	—	206
1.01 or more persons per room.....	136	20	18	—	27	18	33	7	13	—	—	257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	86	23	6	18	5	—	13	—	—	—	21	163
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	146	11	70	30	8	—	6	—	—	—	21	126
1.....	1 063	249	141	258	303	77	30	5	—	—	—	185
2.....	2 065	244	139	285	524	378	339	101	39	6	8	233
3.....	1 215	157	60	100	260	348	180	83	19	8	—	255
4.....	382	59	59	45	53	42	37	45	16	—	26	219
5 or more.....	58	5	—	—	18	8	4	8	8	—	7	283
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	691	98	44	82	117	139	107	48	23	8	25	247
2.....	1 327	46	61	143	333	317	243	134	28	6	16	260
3 and 4.....	967	182	102	145	181	168	123	51	15	—	—	215
5 to 9.....	794	132	52	151	261	119	65	7	7	—	—	208
10 to 49.....	545	69	68	122	163	68	30	—	4	—	21	201
50 or more.....	601	194	142	75	113	42	28	2	5	—	—	130
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	329	127	60	64	23	38	9	—	8	—	—	115
1970 to 1974.....	709	165	89	77	198	88	80	5	7	—	—	205
1960 to 1969.....	429	149	88	55	31	52	26	24	4	—	—	140
1950 to 1959.....	425	89	39	72	100	47	52	11	—	8	7	203
1940 to 1949.....	500	111	19	65	102	92	42	56	13	—	—	218
1939 or earlier.....	2 537	84	174	385	714	536	387	146	50	6	55	242
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 757	497	311	509	801	727	518	240	78	14	62	232
4 or more.....	1 172	228	158	209	367	126	78	2	4	—	—	199
With elevator.....	480	167	107	57	75	40	28	2	4	—	—	129
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	647	189	78	111	126	78	25	28	4	8	...	186
15 to 19 percent.....	651	117	99	74	152	140	43	26	—	—	...	210
20 to 24 percent.....	692	179	60	114	147	68	97	12	15	—	...	199
25 to 29 percent.....	612	117	52	69	169	110	66	16	13	—	...	225
30 to 34 percent.....	352	18	56	34	98	58	60	28	7	—	...	238
35 to 49 percent.....	474	50	57	102	64	99	51	44	7	—	...	219
50 percent or more.....	1 329	17	57	195	380	295	247	88	43	6	...	252
Not computed.....	172	38	9	19	32	5	7	—	—	—	62	187
Median.....	28.2	21.0	24.4	28.7	29.2	32.4	35.7	39.2	50+	14.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 919	725	466	718	1 168	846	596	242	82	14	62	220
Central heating system.....	4 340	668	425	637	1 028	733	513	205	59	14	58	218
Air conditioning.....	1 029	142	141	150	254	189	66	76	7	—	4	215
Central system.....	226	29	79	35	37	25	12	9	—	—	—	166

Table D—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 986	275	305	229	187	487	497	767	194	45	20 077	20 181	255
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 898	62	122	98	108	321	375	623	157	32	22 654	23 137	65
15 to 24 years	5	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 205	—
25 to 34 years	318	—	—	8	18	75	90	120	5	—	22 154	22 835	—
35 to 44 years	503	17	14	21	19	72	114	205	41	—	24 821	24 195	26
45 to 64 years	829	25	34	42	37	111	158	286	104	32	25 195	25 392	27
65 years and over	243	20	72	27	34	58	13	12	7	—	12 684	13 754	12
Male householder, no wife present	376	48	76	56	31	54	54	35	15	7	13 145	15 565	33
15 to 24 years	8	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	15 833	18 395	—
25 to 34 years	57	3	9	12	3	11	19	—	—	—	17 841	14 459	3
35 to 44 years	76	9	17	27	10	2	4	—	—	7	11 111	14 895	21
45 to 64 years	197	22	44	13	8	38	31	28	13	—	17 396	16 809	8
65 years and over	38	14	3	4	10	—	—	7	—	—	11 250	11 520	3
Female householder, no husband present	712	165	107	75	48	112	68	109	22	6	12 969	14 736	155
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 960	—
25 to 34 years	65	9	9	12	5	25	5	—	—	—	13 750	12 930	9
35 to 44 years	194	40	26	2	17	37	15	43	10	4	16 364	17 788	52
45 to 64 years	333	84	44	46	19	46	26	54	12	2	12 092	14 187	80
65 years and over	113	32	28	8	7	4	22	12	—	—	9 028	12 385	14
Median age	48.8	53.9	56.2	51.9	53.2	46.3	45.1	45.7	48.1	52.0	...	...	47.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	191	22	21	—	9	23	38	54	24	—	22 569	21 124	17
1975 to 1978	534	23	51	80	30	119	111	105	15	—	18 732	18 698	19
1970 to 1974	879	96	50	73	38	137	144	277	58	6	21 126	20 752	99
1960 to 1969	786	83	56	44	47	122	120	225	64	25	21 314	21 634	86
1959 or earlier	596	51	127	32	63	86	84	106	33	14	17 500	18 448	34
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 980	275	301	229	187	487	495	767	194	45	20 085	20 196	255
1.01 or more persons per room	118	—	8	—	—	21	29	41	19	—	25 208	26 136	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9 375	12 717	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 986	275	305	229	187	487	497	767	194	45	20 077	20 181	255
Central heating system	2 762	250	286	204	187	447	449	739	161	39	20 063	20 132	244
Air conditioning	1 054	76	71	50	59	170	236	314	64	14	21 672	21 836	90
Central system	77	9	8	11	—	8	—	33	8	—	26 563	20 983	9
Vehicles available	2 791	200	278	191	176	464	497	746	194	45	20 667	20 891	200
1	1 382	200	236	116	79	219	209	269	45	9	16 181	16 712	188
2 or more	1 409	—	42	75	97	245	288	477	149	36	24 076	24 989	12
House heating fuel	2 986	275	305	229	187	487	497	767	194	45	20 077	20 181	255
Utility gas	1 220	110	136	95	53	225	227	290	65	19	19 797	20 154	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	198	11	10	3	—	52	37	79	6	—	23 750	22 434	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 543	154	154	131	129	210	218	398	123	26	19 850	19 973	133
Other	25	—	5	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	20 417	16 383	—
Median rooms	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	7.4	8.5+	...	...	6.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 444	219	214	195	129	399	416	681	155	36	20 620	20 571	200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 896	148	110	136	108	333	362	546	117	36	21 218	21 387	144
Less than \$200	51	14	—	10	9	7	11	—	—	—	12 917	12 503	14
\$200 to \$249	258	41	7	24	25	43	8	110	—	—	17 353	18 833	17
\$250 to \$299	386	17	53	35	33	72	68	74	22	12	18 937	19 967	37
\$300 to \$349	369	30	29	16	25	22	89	127	27	4	23 675	22 129	30
\$350 to \$399	373	30	21	19	—	98	76	33	—	—	20 734	20 840	30
\$400 to \$499	321	9	—	32	16	59	71	86	28	20	22 634	24 888	9
\$500 to \$599	109	7	—	—	—	19	19	57	7	—	26 583	25 150	7
\$600 to \$749	29	—	—	—	—	13	—	16	—	—	25 417	23 309	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$334	\$303	\$295	\$299	\$280	\$361	\$353	\$335	\$364	\$413	...	...	\$307
Not mortgaged	548	71	104	59	21	66	54	135	38	—	16 827	17 751	56
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	26 250	26 090	—
\$75 to \$99	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	30 168	21 271	—
\$100 to \$124	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 417	5 287	—
\$125 to \$149	66	6	16	5	6	17	—	16	—	—	15 000	16 247	—
\$150 to \$199	175	38	41	—	8	18	24	42	4	—	17 569	15 908	49
\$200 to \$249	122	12	9	21	—	18	18	27	17	—	20 250	19 822	7
\$250 or more	136	7	19	33	7	13	12	28	17	—	15 625	19 721	—
Median	\$195	\$178	\$171	\$250+	\$178	\$194	\$208	\$185	\$244	—	...	...	\$179
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 896	148	110	136	108	333	362	546	117	36	21 218	21 387	144
Less than 15 percent	480	—	—	—	—	—	47	287	110	36	31 074	33 107	—
15 to 19 percent	450	—	—	10	23	97	148	165	7	—	23 080	23 375	—
20 to 24 percent	293	—	—	17	20	47	131	78	—	—	21 756	21 428	—
25 to 29 percent	220	—	7	27	42	117	20	7	—	—	16 371	16 674	—
30 to 34 percent	110	—	—	31	7	47	16	9	—	—	16 700	16 515	—
35 percent or more	326	131	103	51	16	25	—	—	—	—	7 162	7 289	127
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	20.2	50+	46.5	32.3	26.3	26.0	19.5	14.7	11.7	10.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	548	71	104	59	21	66	54	135	38	—	16 827	17 751	56
Less than 10 percent	149	—	—	—	—	—	13	107	29	—	30 893	30 328	—
10 to 14 percent	120	—	7	—	14	35	41	14	9	—	20 476	20 845	—
15 to 19 percent	66	—	16	5	—	31	—	14	—	—	16 765	18 207	—
20 to 24 percent	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 101	12
25 to 29 percent	54	—	5	42	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 310	10 653	—
30 to 34 percent	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 155	8 392	10
35 percent or more	85	55	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 362	5 308	18
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	14.9	50+	27.0	27.9	13.8	14.7	11.7	10—	10—	—	...	...	34.0

Table D—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 006	1 784	1 206	630	439	434	281	136	79	17	7 589	9 859	1 822
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 100	98	172	163	215	188	134	86	44	—	13 860	15 082	140
15 to 24 years	142	14	13	34	35	33	—	4	9	—	13 214	14 549	14
25 to 34 years	441	26	33	53	118	110	79	22	—	—	14 799	15 175	41
35 to 44 years	161	14	27	26	22	16	20	32	4	—	14 034	15 872	32
45 to 64 years	245	27	45	30	29	29	35	28	22	—	14 267	16 552	44
65 years and over	111	17	54	20	11	—	—	—	9	—	6 782	10 999	9
Male householder, no wife present	839	283	147	157	70	83	61	21	10	7	9 737	10 727	171
15 to 24 years	147	42	26	48	24	7	—	—	—	—	10 286	8 278	34
25 to 34 years	203	61	38	27	21	29	6	21	—	—	10 231	11 548	40
35 to 44 years	97	29	15	8	—	20	25	—	—	—	11 406	12 070	30
45 to 64 years	272	70	45	58	25	27	30	—	10	7	10 905	13 208	47
65 years and over	120	81	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 309	5 626	20
Female householder, no husband present	3 067	1 403	887	310	154	163	86	29	25	10	5 601	7 749	1 511
15 to 24 years	508	293	154	28	16	4	8	—	—	—	4 536	5 796	314
25 to 34 years	923	349	353	131	31	35	12	—	9	3	6 406	7 610	471
35 to 44 years	646	228	187	60	43	69	39	9	11	—	6 503	9 207	358
45 to 64 years	668	291	161	74	59	49	22	12	—	—	6 514	8 086	258
65 years and over	322	242	32	17	5	6	8	—	5	7	4 058	7 607	110
Median age	36.4	38.3	34.7	34.7	33.9	34.9	39.9	37.6	52.5	63.9	...	...	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 545	600	381	171	105	138	77	44	26	3	6 960	9 473	601
1975 to 1978	2 055	642	558	323	163	184	118	51	9	7	8 282	9 774	699
1970 to 1974	954	353	152	114	138	76	57	41	16	7	8 772	10 578	356
1960 to 1969	356	143	109	22	28	30	19	—	5	—	6 108	8 370	131
1959 or earlier	96	46	6	—	5	6	10	—	23	—	8 333	16 293	35
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 861	1 691	1 187	609	439	434	269	136	79	17	7 754	9 977	1 736
0.50 or less	2 404	996	603	310	120	155	114	61	28	17	6 734	9 270	697
0.51 to 1.00	2 179	622	512	257	291	256	128	71	42	—	9 378	10 693	896
1.01 to 1.50	251	73	64	34	28	23	21	4	4	—	7 225	9 788	143
1.51 or more	27	—	8	8	—	—	6	—	5	—	11 719	16 889	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	93	19	21	—	—	12	—	—	—	3 995	5 928	86
0.50 or less	35	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 229	4 742	19
0.51 to 1.00	110	67	19	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	4 231	6 306	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 996	1 781	1 199	630	439	434	281	136	79	17	7 580	9 866	1 819
Central heating system	4 396	1 578	1 057	552	376	393	248	107	71	14	7 445	9 795	1 613
Air conditioning	1 035	239	309	100	133	98	79	55	22	—	9 337	11 380	178
Central system	232	70	106	11	19	—	17	—	9	—	6 353	8 759	64
Vehicles available	2 791	544	655	416	346	371	261	114	70	14	11 181	12 628	583
1	2 328	509	619	357	284	314	167	42	29	7	10 252	11 228	515
2 or more	463	35	36	59	62	57	94	72	41	7	18 849	19 667	68
House heating fuel	4 996	1 781	1 199	630	439	434	281	136	79	17	7 580	9 866	1 819
Utility gas	1 608	559	426	186	149	138	71	60	16	3	7 450	9 509	591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	88	27	21	17	6	5	—	8	4	—	7 024	10 947	33
Electricity	980	373	264	86	94	90	41	16	9	7	6 794	9 467	324
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 292	794	488	341	190	201	169	52	50	7	8 462	10 321	851
Other	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 646	20
Median rooms	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.6	...	...	4.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 929	1 758	1 180	618	439	428	281	129	79	17	7 609	9 876	1 796
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 186	691	233	128	48	36	32	11	—	7	4 559	6 711	599
\$100 to \$149	1 178	430	295	160	125	87	33	32	16	—	6 987	8 950	461
\$150 to \$199	1 556	424	425	189	154	188	101	56	19	—	9 030	10 579	511
\$200 to \$249	629	147	150	103	64	64	60	15	19	7	10 425	12 692	140
\$250 to \$299	231	34	50	38	22	47	20	4	13	3	12 072	14 504	55
\$300 to \$349	67	4	13	—	19	6	25	—	—	—	14 671	15 252	9
\$350 to \$399	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	40 633	38 205	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	26 250	27 010	—
\$500 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 220	—
No cash rent	62	28	8	—	7	—	8	7	4	—	8 438	13 146	21
Median	\$152	\$122	\$156	\$153	\$161	\$169	\$174	\$155	\$203	\$230	...	...	\$129
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	725	507	120	58	19	14	—	7	—	—	4 152	5 153	404
\$100 to \$149	469	170	187	62	20	11	12	—	—	7	6 231	7 763	170
\$150 to \$199	718	254	193	100	72	57	42	—	—	—	7 634	8 653	267
\$200 to \$249	1 168	388	259	177	131	107	46	34	19	7	9 068	10 491	357
\$250 to \$299	853	185	205	134	71	120	82	56	—	—	10 681	11 590	260
\$300 to \$349	596	164	117	52	91	91	56	6	19	—	10 817	11 451	214
\$350 to \$399	242	35	69	28	28	22	17	15	25	3	11 518	15 821	63
\$400 to \$499	82	27	16	7	—	6	18	4	4	—	9 545	13 238	40
\$500 or more	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	40 188	28 343	—
No cash rent	62	28	8	—	7	—	8	7	4	—	8 438	13 146	21
Median	\$220	\$187	\$217	\$229	\$237	\$262	\$271	\$270	\$349	\$230	...	...	\$205
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	647	24	71	82	51	102	122	103	75	17	19 738	21 674	60
15 to 19 percent	651	74	104	52	125	171	110	15	—	—	14 410	14 002	99
20 to 24 percent	692	169	98	167	94	126	34	4	—	—	11 183	10 841	103
25 to 29 percent	612	138	173	163	102	29	7	—	—	—	9 905	9 450	79
30 to 34 percent	352	43	167	82	60	—	—	—	—	—	9 115	8 972	41
35 to 49 percent	474	147	255	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 692	6 674	212
50 percent or more	1 329	1 025	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 802	3 852	1 071
Not computed	172	138	8	—	7	—	8	7	4	—	2500—	4 739	131
Median	28.2	50+	34.2	25.2	22.1	18.3	15.7	12.2	11.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 896	51	258	386	369	373	321	109	29	-	334
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	106	10	35	12	32	-	11	6	-	-	283
2 persons -----	426	21	62	76	113	84	61	9	-	-	324
3 persons -----	340	-	58	70	73	49	61	23	6	-	329
4 persons -----	395	9	18	90	65	120	67	19	7	-	356
5 persons -----	252	-	34	70	50	49	34	15	-	-	322
6 persons -----	202	11	30	32	-	38	60	15	16	-	387
7 persons -----	105	-	11	28	-	21	23	22	-	-	382
8 or more persons -----	70	-	10	8	36	12	4	-	-	-	324
Median -----	3.69	2.24	3.05	3.89	3.04	3.95	3.91	4.37	5.59	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 362	28	157	260	293	257	271	73	23	-	340
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	254	-	-	52	58	47	76	14	7	-	368
35 to 44 years -----	415	9	60	82	91	71	69	26	7	-	331
45 to 64 years -----	581	19	57	109	114	122	126	25	9	-	346
65 years and over -----	112	-	40	17	30	17	-	8	-	-	297
Male householder, no wife present -----	109	10	8	32	20	18	18	3	-	-	311
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	26	-	-	-	5	9	12	-	-	-	394
35 to 44 years -----	29	-	-	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	286
45 to 64 years -----	54	10	8	12	15	-	6	3	-	-	288
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	425	13	93	94	56	98	32	33	6	-	311
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
25 to 34 years -----	49	-	12	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	367
35 to 44 years -----	140	-	15	42	20	31	14	12	6	-	332
45 to 64 years -----	216	13	66	45	36	17	18	21	-	-	282
65 years and over -----	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	375
Median age -----	45.6	49.9	54.2	44.2	47.3	43.7	43.0	46.0	40.4	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	110	-	9	16	10	28	25	22	-	-	386
1975 to 1978 -----	365	-	14	46	117	29	132	13	14	-	359
1970 to 1974 -----	701	18	76	122	168	182	92	37	6	-	340
1960 to 1969 -----	554	33	116	159	50	127	51	9	9	-	290
1959 or earlier -----	166	-	43	43	24	7	21	28	-	-	297
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	325
4 rooms -----	35	-	5	-	18	-	9	3	-	-	335
5 rooms -----	480	19	52	103	99	84	90	26	7	-	333
6 rooms -----	579	7	93	126	130	117	82	24	-	-	324
7 rooms -----	300	14	52	49	39	57	68	14	-	-	345
8 or more rooms -----	495	11	56	108	76	115	72	42	15	-	348
Median -----	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	8.5+	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	-	-	333
1970 to 1974 -----	132	-	7	29	37	21	26	6	6	-	341
1960 to 1969 -----	269	16	20	36	44	83	44	19	7	-	361
1950 to 1959 -----	429	-	52	83	51	73	127	36	7	-	370
1940 to 1949 -----	235	7	21	56	69	29	38	15	-	-	324
1939 or earlier -----	815	28	158	182	156	167	82	33	9	-	313
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	38	18	7	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	431	9	115	123	62	59	47	7	9	-	287
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	877	7	117	200	170	228	125	30	-	-	334
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	386	6	14	51	116	65	104	23	7	-	355
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	-	5	-	7	21	24	36	13	-	471
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	42	-	-	6	14	-	16	6	-	-	453
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$25 400	\$19 600	\$21 300	\$22 800	\$27 400	\$25 600	\$29 000	\$37 300	\$38 900	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	480	11	118	136	127	40	48	-	-	-	291
15 to 19 percent -----	450	26	57	87	120	88	47	25	-	-	323
20 to 24 percent -----	293	-	28	34	15	84	93	39	-	-	391
25 to 29 percent -----	220	-	14	36	33	77	50	3	7	-	368
30 to 34 percent -----	110	-	-	23	15	14	26	23	9	-	411
35 percent or more -----	326	14	34	60	59	70	57	19	13	-	347
Not computed -----	17	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	257
Median -----	20.2	17.8	15.7	18.0	17.4	23.5	23.5	23.8	34.2	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 896	51	258	386	369	373	321	109	29	-	334
Steam or hot water system -----	883	17	151	130	228	204	115	38	-	-	331
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	689	17	92	174	82	95	164	42	23	-	338
Other built-in electric units -----	131	6	7	32	43	25	9	-	-	-	324
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	-	8	8	-	-	12	6	-	-	404
Other means -----	159	11	-	42	16	49	21	14	6	-	361
Air conditioning -----	711	7	101	135	145	122	147	47	7	-	339
Central system -----	48	-	11	12	8	4	7	-	-	-	306
1 or more individual room units -----	663	7	90	123	137	118	140	41	7	-	341
House heating fuel -----	1 896	51	258	386	369	373	321	109	29	-	334
Utility gas -----	805	28	68	168	155	185	144	44	13	-	345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	152	6	7	32	47	25	19	9	7	-	333
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	933	17	183	186	161	163	158	56	9	-	325
Other -----	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	325

Table D—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	548	—	10	19	20	66	175	122	136	195
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	92	—	—	7	20	13	28	5	19	161
2 persons -----	176	—	—	12	—	5	73	52	34	199
3 persons -----	98	—	—	—	—	31	23	16	28	189
4 persons -----	87	—	10	—	—	17	28	23	9	179
5 persons -----	55	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	35	250+
6 persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
7 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	225
8 or more persons -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	175
Median -----	2.56	—	4.00	1.71	1.00	2.98	2.32	2.75	3.04	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	254	—	—	12	—	36	76	55	75	203
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	21	—	—	12	—	—	—	9	—	97
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	250+
45 to 64 years -----	126	—	—	—	—	14	38	31	43	218
65 years and over -----	81	—	—	—	—	22	32	15	12	179
Male householder, no wife present -----	132	—	—	—	5	7	52	43	25	202
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	209
45 to 64 years -----	81	—	—	—	5	7	20	24	25	218
65 years and over -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	162	—	10	7	15	23	47	24	36	178
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	—	—	—	9	17	—	—	162
45 to 64 years -----	66	—	10	—	7	8	6	14	21	207
65 years and over -----	70	—	—	7	8	6	24	10	15	179
Median age -----	57.3	—	52.5	29.0	63.6	58.5	59.1	52.5	57.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	25	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	7	172
1975 to 1978 -----	60	—	—	12	—	7	—	16	25	234
1970 to 1974 -----	61	—	10	—	—	5	31	15	—	175
1960 to 1969 -----	104	—	—	—	—	17	12	32	43	236
1959 or earlier -----	298	—	—	7	12	37	122	59	61	188
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	88
5 rooms -----	117	—	—	—	—	21	27	37	32	214
6 rooms -----	131	—	10	—	12	21	23	10	55	199
7 rooms -----	111	—	—	—	—	16	67	21	7	179
8 or more rooms -----	170	—	—	—	8	8	58	54	42	210
Median -----	6.6	—	6.0	4.0	6.3	6.1	7.1	7.2	6.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	19	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	4	74
1960 to 1969 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	225
1950 to 1959 -----	55	—	—	12	—	9	10	9	15	182
1940 to 1949 -----	84	—	—	7	—	9	46	15	7	178
1939 or earlier -----	381	—	—	—	20	43	119	89	110	205
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	57	—	—	—	13	22	7	15	—	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	228	—	—	—	7	19	79	52	71	209
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	218	—	10	19	—	25	70	37	57	189
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	15	18	8	215
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$19 500	—	\$23 800	\$21 300	\$10000—	\$17 500	\$20 200	\$17 100	\$19 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	149	—	10	12	—	16	59	44	8	181
10 to 14 percent -----	120	—	—	7	—	23	37	18	35	191
15 to 19 percent -----	66	—	—	—	7	14	—	18	27	233
20 to 24 percent -----	27	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	166
25 to 29 percent -----	54	—	—	—	5	—	—	21	28	250+
30 to 34 percent -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	12	231
35 percent or more -----	85	—	—	—	8	6	40	5	26	186
Not computed -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	194
Median -----	14.9	—	10—	10—	28.0	13.7	13.2	13.8	19.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	548	—	10	19	20	66	175	122	136	195
Steam or hot water system -----	300	—	—	—	12	46	104	57	81	194
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	183	—	—	7	8	9	62	53	44	205
Other built-in electric units -----	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
Other means -----	42	—	—	12	—	11	—	12	7	145
Air conditioning -----	190	—	—	—	—	26	79	45	40	194
Central system -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	—	202
1 or more individual room units -----	171	—	—	—	—	26	70	35	40	192
House heating fuel -----	548	—	10	19	20	66	175	122	136	195
Utility gas -----	241	—	—	—	15	31	85	42	68	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	24	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	4	160
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	278	—	—	19	5	35	75	80	64	203
Other -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175

Table D—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 986	24	160	305	874	1 623	5 006	345	721	445	958	2 537
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 898	24	101	235	628	910	1 100	25	211	106	226	532
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	5	142	4	27	13	38	60
25 to 34 years	318	12	34	54	150	68	441	—	64	48	107	222
35 to 44 years	503	4	46	79	167	207	161	—	46	16	15	84
45 to 64 years	829	8	12	85	258	466	245	11	41	18	51	124
65 years and over	243	—	9	17	53	164	111	10	33	11	15	42
Male householder, no wife present	376	—	9	51	66	250	839	69	101	30	136	503
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	3	—	5	147	4	17	—	19	107
25 to 34 years	57	—	9	—	11	37	203	27	9	6	28	133
35 to 44 years	76	—	—	17	27	32	97	10	20	—	31	36
45 to 64 years	197	—	—	31	21	145	272	4	37	15	37	179
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	7	31	120	24	18	9	21	48
Female householder, no husband present	712	—	50	19	180	463	3 067	251	409	309	596	1 502
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	508	21	55	51	152	229
25 to 34 years	65	—	7	7	28	23	923	84	157	52	201	429
35 to 44 years	194	—	24	6	32	132	646	31	87	53	113	362
45 to 64 years	333	—	12	6	101	214	668	45	68	98	89	368
65 years and over	113	—	—	—	19	94	322	70	42	55	41	114
Median age	48.8	35.0	38.2	42.8	46.1	52.5	36.4	42.5	36.9	43.0	32.9	36.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	191	8	18	16	47	102	1 545	83	158	102	239	963
1975 to 1978	534	16	35	94	175	214	2 055	262	343	168	430	852
1970 to 1974	879	—	107	108	291	373	954	—	220	101	217	416
1960 to 1969	786	—	—	87	223	476	356	—	—	74	49	233
1959 or earlier	596	—	—	—	138	458	96	—	—	—	23	73
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	—	—	8	136	—	17	15	14	90
2 rooms	3	—	—	3	—	—	230	61	51	25	27	66
3 rooms	9	—	7	—	—	—	742	150	148	37	95	312
4 rooms	84	—	—	19	46	19	1 019	58	245	161	240	315
5 rooms	800	12	66	109	342	271	1 781	26	156	117	372	1 110
6 rooms	843	12	67	89	248	427	749	45	83	77	133	411
7 or more rooms	1 239	—	20	85	238	896	349	5	21	13	77	233
Median	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.8	4.7	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 980	24	160	305	870	1 621	4 861	338	708	433	942	2 440
0.50 or less	1 570	—	48	144	447	931	2 404	220	309	217	410	1 248
0.51 to 1.00	1 292	24	78	144	391	655	2 179	96	374	185	470	1 054
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	27	17	32	20	251	22	25	23	49	132
1.51 or more	22	—	7	—	—	15	27	—	—	8	13	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	4	2	145	7	13	12	16	97
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	7	5	—	4	19
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	—	4	2	110	—	8	12	12	78
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	290	—	6	32	74	178	1 415	177	184	92	179	783
2 persons	740	—	19	86	244	391	1 108	63	190	124	202	529
3 persons	571	12	23	43	214	279	963	61	139	88	269	406
4 persons	547	—	41	71	142	293	702	14	109	61	143	375
5 persons	375	12	30	28	109	196	411	11	45	39	105	211
6 or more persons	463	—	41	45	91	286	407	19	54	41	60	233
Median	3.31	4.00	4.28	3.30	3.06	3.37	2.48	1.47	2.43	2.57	2.86	2.42
Total persons	11 301	90	669	1 046	2 850	6 646	13 887	690	2 120	1 247	2 927	6 903
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 517	24	160	287	812	1 234	768	38	158	97	205	270
2	393	—	—	4	52	337	1 327	7	65	76	280	899
3 and 4	45	—	—	3	5	37	967	23	39	43	280	582
5 to 9	3	—	—	—	—	3	794	20	162	91	107	414
10 to 49	10	—	—	5	5	—	545	13	138	92	66	236
50 or more	13	—	—	6	—	7	601	244	159	42	20	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	4	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 986	24	160	305	874	1 623	4 996	345	721	442	951	2 537
Steam or hot water system	1 510	—	9	111	366	1 024	2 327	105	87	119	478	1 538
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 050	20	48	89	408	485	1 283	119	257	126	205	576
Other built-in electric units	159	4	85	61	—	9	678	109	337	130	63	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	43	—	—	16	18	9	108	—	34	25	17	32
Other means	224	—	18	28	82	96	600	12	6	42	188	352
Air conditioning	1 054	24	54	132	381	463	1 035	194	290	103	104	344
Central system	77	8	—	6	21	42	232	55	75	32	8	62
1 or more individual room units	977	16	54	126	360	421	803	139	215	71	96	282
House heating fuel	2 986	24	160	305	874	1 623	4 996	345	721	442	951	2 537
Utility gas	1 220	20	59	164	474	503	1 608	169	215	144	351	729
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	5	—	7	40	36
Electricity	198	4	94	73	5	22	980	156	446	197	129	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 543	—	7	68	395	1 073	2 292	4	60	86	422	1 720
Other	25	—	—	—	—	—	28	11	—	8	9	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	255	—	5	10	77	163	1 822	125	222	155	382	938
Percent below poverty level	8.5	—	3.1	3.3	8.8	10.0	36.4	36.2	30.8	34.8	39.9	37.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	275	—	5	10	81	179	1 784	168	213	176	353	874
\$5,000 to \$9,999	305	—	6	12	83	204	1 206	125	191	139	206	545
\$10,000 to \$12,499	229	—	12	44	36	137	630	19	90	23	145	353
\$12,500 to \$14,999	187	—	7	2	55	123	439	13	92	20	68	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999	487	12	45	88	152	190	434	16	67	43	109	199
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	—	32	64	183	218	281	—	43	37	35	166
\$25,000 to \$34,999	767	4	51	58	231	423	136	4	9	7	29	87
\$35,000 to \$49,999	194	8	2	27	47	110	79	—	9	—	13	57
\$50,000 or more	45	—	—	—	6	39	17	—	7	—	—	10
Median	\$20 077	\$23 750	\$21 786	\$19 635	\$20 600	\$19 507	\$7 589	\$5 150	\$8 569	\$6 336	\$7 316	\$8 536
Mean	\$20 181	\$25 738	\$20 426	\$21 002	\$20 363	\$19 821	\$9 859	\$6 580	\$10 465	\$8 723	\$9 570	\$10 442

Table D—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 986	2 517	464	5	5 006	768	1 327	967	794	545	601	4
Condominium housing units	8	8	—	—	81	27	—	10	6	4	34	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 898	1 655	238	5	1 100	222	357	188	129	114	90	—
Married-couple families	5	—	5	—	142	17	35	26	36	21	7	—
15 to 24 years	318	280	38	—	441	74	206	69	37	34	21	—
25 to 34 years	503	441	62	—	161	74	20	18	27	9	13	—
35 to 44 years	829	736	93	—	245	53	67	48	29	23	25	—
45 to 64 years	243	198	40	5	111	4	29	27	—	27	24	—
65 years and over	376	273	103	—	839	46	161	119	151	171	187	4
Male householder, no wife present	7	—	7	—	147	4	18	26	41	23	35	—
15 to 24 years	57	38	19	—	203	6	59	15	49	17	27	—
25 to 34 years	76	60	16	—	97	9	12	19	14	14	29	—
35 to 44 years	197	148	49	—	272	27	50	41	23	77	54	—
45 to 64 years	38	27	11	—	120	—	22	18	24	30	22	4
65 years and over	712	589	123	—	3 067	500	809	660	514	260	324	—
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	7	—	508	53	138	132	111	33	47	—
15 to 24 years	65	49	16	—	923	198	185	224	158	91	61	—
25 to 34 years	194	166	28	—	646	132	189	166	101	26	32	—
35 to 44 years	333	284	49	—	668	106	211	99	104	76	72	—
45 to 64 years	113	83	30	—	322	11	86	39	40	34	112	—
65 years and over	48.8	48.6	49.5	67.5	36.4	36.5	36.0	34.7	33.3	44.1	45.7	77.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	191	153	38	—	1 545	140	348	327	376	170	184	—
1975 to 1978	534	446	88	—	2 055	371	550	321	259	193	361	—
1970 to 1974	879	771	108	—	954	165	220	246	126	146	51	—
1960 to 1969	786	666	120	—	356	75	151	52	33	36	5	4
1959 or earlier	596	481	110	5	96	17	58	21	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	8	—	136	—	—	—	12	36	88	—
2 rooms	3	—	3	—	230	5	17	20	31	36	117	4
3 rooms	9	7	2	—	742	16	24	59	213	181	249	—
4 rooms	84	59	25	—	1 019	96	143	263	262	167	88	—
5 rooms	800	605	195	—	1 781	301	672	495	194	103	16	—
6 rooms	843	722	121	—	749	204	315	110	63	18	39	—
7 or more rooms	1 239	1 124	110	5	349	146	156	20	19	4	4	—
Median	6.2	6.3	5.5	8.0	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 980	2 517	458	5	4 861	768	1 308	961	755	524	541	4
0.50 or less	1 570	1 299	266	5	2 404	235	658	427	419	349	312	4
0.51 to 1.00	1 292	1 116	176	—	2 179	467	578	477	302	155	200	—
1.01 to 1.50	96	88	8	—	251	66	67	51	34	12	21	—
1.51 or more	22	14	8	—	27	—	5	6	—	8	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	145	—	19	6	39	21	60	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	35	—	19	—	4	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	110	—	—	6	35	21	48	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	8	—	8	—	146	—	10	—	12	36	88	—
1	29	17	7	5	1 063	21	65	129	258	257	329	4
2	480	265	215	—	2 081	151	754	538	327	175	136	—
3	1 515	1 379	136	—	1 257	410	357	257	151	77	5	—
4	623	570	53	—	401	159	122	31	46	—	43	—
5 or more	331	286	45	—	58	27	19	12	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	275	219	56	—	1 784	222	388	381	351	214	224	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	305	222	78	5	1 206	200	249	256	219	109	173	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	229	195	34	—	630	74	226	110	61	69	82	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187	142	45	—	439	97	143	53	31	76	39	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	487	415	72	—	434	75	132	96	73	30	28	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	497	427	70	—	281	36	95	33	38	35	44	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	767	696	71	—	136	39	64	13	4	12	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	194	165	29	—	79	25	30	15	9	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	45	36	9	—	17	—	—	10	—	—	7	—
Median	\$20 077	\$20 600	\$16 357	\$8 750	\$7 589	\$8 208	\$10 293	\$6 675	\$6 223	\$7 250	\$7 102	\$3 750
Mean	\$20 181	\$20 599	\$18 040	\$8 110	\$9 859	\$10 908	\$11 149	\$9 535	\$8 057	\$9 201	\$9 209	\$4 330
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 986	2 517	464	5	4 996	768	1 327	960	791	545	601	4
Steam or hot water system	1 510	1 226	279	5	2 327	204	658	445	434	317	269	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 050	898	152	—	1 283	283	283	340	138	131	104	4
Other built-in electric units	159	149	10	—	678	116	111	70	141	76	164	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	43	43	—	—	108	23	20	21	13	5	26	—
Other means	224	201	23	—	600	142	255	84	65	16	38	—
Air conditioning	1 054	931	123	—	1 035	172	165	133	108	140	317	—
Central system	77	75	2	—	232	53	14	7	9	66	83	—
Vehicles available	2 791	2 359	427	5	2 791	517	764	543	416	269	282	—
1	1 382	1 119	258	5	2 328	381	651	432	394	222	248	—
2 or more	1 409	1 240	169	—	463	136	113	111	22	47	34	—
House heating fuel	2 986	2 517	464	5	4 996	768	1 327	960	791	545	601	4
Utility gas	1 220	1 082	138	—	1 608	314	461	341	155	90	247	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	88	18	13	27	17	8	5	—
Electricity	198	180	18	—	980	183	128	138	169	146	212	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 543	1 244	294	5	2 292	253	725	454	431	292	137	—
Other	25	11	14	—	28	—	—	—	19	9	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 986	2 517	464	5	4 970	768	1 327	967	794	545	565	4
Utility gas	1 678	1 410	263	5	2 378	399	779	479	278	132	311	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	64	35	29	—	159	24	33	23	12	12	55	—
Electricity	544	497	47	—	1 097	236	203	197	170	130	157	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	700	575	125	—	1 330	103	312	268	334	271	42	—
Other	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 619	2 250	364	5	3 489	710	1 062	742	493	257	225	—
With own children under 18 years	1 474	1 280	194	—	2 666	615	762	626	424	136	103	—
With own children under 6 years	383	317	66	—	1 154	210	319	330	178	74	43	—
Female householder, no husband present	542	458	84	—	2 261	467	652	529	364	134	115	—
With own children under 18 years	277	235	42	—	1 904	419	516	469	326	98	76	—
With own children under 6 years	55	47	8	—	767	136	176	242	138	59	16	—
Nonfamily householder	367	267	100	—	1 517	58	265	225	301	288	376	4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	255	200	55	—	1 822	298	442	443	362	136	141	—
Percent below poverty level	8.5	7.9	11.9	—	36.4	38.8	33.3	45.8	45.6	25.0	23.5	—

Table D—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 986	290	740	571	547	375	226	152	85	3.31	11 301
Nonrelatives present	199	—	60	46	23	22	30	18	—	3.36	836
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	20	3	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	2.20	83
4 rooms	84	17	52	13	—	2	—	—	—	1.98	220
5 rooms	800	92	240	193	150	65	23	30	7	2.85	2 789
6 rooms	843	85	196	183	187	129	27	22	14	3.27	2 938
7 rooms	460	53	122	97	82	51	39	16	—	3.07	1 469
8 or more rooms	779	40	120	85	128	121	137	84	64	4.64	3 802
Median	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.9	7.8	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 980	290	738	567	547	375	226	152	85	3.31	11 275
1.00 or less	2 862	290	730	567	547	366	203	100	59	3.22	10 463
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	—	—	—	2	23	52	19	6.94	700
1.51 or more	22	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	7	4.93	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	26
1.00 or less	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	26
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 517	204	626	456	482	321	213	135	80	3.44	8 405
2 or more	464	86	114	110	65	54	13	17	5	2.79	2 870
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	26
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 444	198	602	438	482	307	213	124	80	3.46	8 071
Less than \$10,000	95	30	8	26	24	—	—	7	—	2.87	278
\$10,000 to \$19,999	659	60	194	97	117	53	60	45	33	3.28	2 049
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 095	70	266	181	223	172	83	72	28	3.64	3 640
\$30,000 to \$39,999	427	32	102	92	100	55	27	—	19	3.36	1 409
\$40,000 to \$49,999	110	6	20	38	5	21	20	—	—	3.26	422
\$50,000 to \$59,999	42	—	12	4	8	6	12	—	—	4.13	174
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6.00	82
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	17
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24 000	\$20 800	\$23 400	\$24 000	\$24 200	\$26 100	\$25 700	\$20 800	\$21 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 986	290	740	571	547	375	226	152	85	3.31	11 301
Median income	\$20 077	\$6 987	\$14 674	\$22 569	\$20 503	\$22 473	\$25 962	\$29 444	\$26 989	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.4	36.4	23.5	16.7	20.2	19.2	17.7	16.0	13.9	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	40.5	25.3	17.8	22.0	19.9	17.9	16.4	13.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.9	32.9	14.0	12.1	12.6	13.2	16.1	10	32.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	255	47	81	38	41	27	—	11	10	2.49	...
Median income	\$3 372	\$2500	\$3 006	\$5 750	\$3 413	\$5 089	—	\$8 281	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	24.0	50+	50+	—	37.5	32.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	37.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	50+	50+	22.5	—	45.0	—	—	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 006	1 415	1 108	963	702	411	260	99	48	2.48	13 887
Nonrelatives present	301	—	95	85	48	40	29	4	—	3.15	1 004
ROOMS											
1 room	136	120	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	161
2 rooms	230	167	47	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	285
3 rooms	742	533	138	65	6	—	—	—	—	1.20	1 005
4 rooms	1 019	223	389	268	108	19	7	5	—	2.24	2 466
5 rooms	1 781	287	407	428	349	162	102	40	6	2.96	5 370
6 rooms	749	54	83	142	197	126	98	31	18	3.98	2 888
7 or more rooms	349	31	28	44	42	104	53	23	24	4.78	1 712
Median	4.7	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 861	1 327	1 092	955	694	398	248	99	48	2.51	13 625
1.00 or less	4 583	1 327	1 076	939	688	379	139	23	12	2.40	11 967
1.01 to 1.50	251	—	—	16	6	19	109	71	30	6.28	1 544
1.51 or more	27	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	6	2.34	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	88	16	8	8	13	12	—	—	1.32	262
1.00 or less	145	88	16	8	8	13	12	—	—	1.32	262
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	768	52	129	162	169	154	44	46	12	3.74	2 884
2	1 327	254	327	229	225	128	114	31	19	2.86	4 317
3 and 4	967	205	201	250	175	77	42	—	17	2.81	2 706
5 to 9	794	277	182	167	91	26	40	11	—	2.16	1 813
10 to 49	545	267	153	63	36	20	—	6	—	1.54	1 157
50 or more	601	356	116	92	6	6	20	5	—	1.34	1 006
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	4
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 929	1 415	1 092	926	697	399	253	99	48	2.46	13 638
Less than \$100	725	275	148	114	82	66	38	—	2	2.09	1 710
\$100 to \$149	469	177	146	77	21	11	24	10	3	1.89	1 075
\$150 to \$199	718	317	157	109	76	40	17	—	2	1.77	1 486
\$200 to \$249	1 168	374	264	252	138	38	69	29	4	2.30	3 143
\$250 to \$299	853	145	198	221	159	86	23	7	14	2.88	2 493
\$300 to \$349	596	81	115	94	156	65	48	29	8	3.55	2 037
\$350 to \$399	242	18	43	33	48	55	23	15	7	4.06	1 003
\$400 to \$499	82	—	7	14	10	23	11	9	8	4.93	489
\$500 or more	14	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	4.63	55
No cash rent	62	28	8	12	7	7	—	—	—	1.88	147
Median	\$220	\$191	\$219	\$224	\$263	\$277	\$232	\$306	\$297	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 006	1 415	1 108	963	702	411	260	99	48	2.48	13 887
Median income	\$7 589	\$5 297	\$8 182	\$6 625	\$10 546	\$9 536	\$10 991	\$10 268	\$18 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.2	25.9	27.0	28.8	26.8	29.8	22.9	34.0	17.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 822	374	331	442	273	214	109	62	17	2.97	...
Median income	\$3 661	\$2 627	\$3 345	\$3 608	\$3 979	\$5 489	\$5 083	\$6 838	\$4 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.4	46.7	34.4	...	...

Table D — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Springfield

	Married-couple families											Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age				
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	2 986	5	318	503	829	243	8	57	76	197	38	7	65	194	333	113	48.8									
2 persons	290	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	5	107	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
3 persons	740	—	40	34	226	106	—	—	45	33	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
4 persons	571	5	60	66	205	55	—	15	14	41	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
5 persons	547	—	107	115	144	55	2	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
6 or more persons	375	—	70	162	87	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median	463	—	41	126	167	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Total persons	3 311	310	405	473	342	274	117	293	223	142	164	200	243	428	219	169	44.9									
11 301	20	1 382	2 548	3 328	784	35	178	255	487	72	12	211	894	884	211	85.1										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 980	5	318	503	827	243	8	57	76	197	38	7	65	194	329	113	48.7									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	118	—	13	53	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
With a mortgage -----	2 444	—	275	441	707	193	—	32	60	135	14	7	49	166	282	83	48.4									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 896	—	254	415	591	112	—	26	29	118	—	7	49	140	216	13	43.6									
Less than 15 percent -----	480	—	22	147	226	33	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2									
15 to 19 percent -----	450	—	91	119	103	33	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.3									
20 to 24 percent -----	293	—	75	71	110	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.8									
25 to 29 percent -----	220	—	37	34	63	8	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.8									
30 to 34 percent -----	110	—	22	14	33	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.5									
35 percent or more -----	326	—	7	30	10	—	—	17	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.2									
Not computed -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.1									
Median -----	20.2	—	20.9	17.5	17.9	28.4	—	43.3	28.6	17.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.3									
Not mortgaged -----	548	—	21	26	126	87	—	—	31	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	70									
Less than 10 percent -----	149	—	12	14	59	30	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	23									
10 to 14 percent -----	120	—	—	12	30	21	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	15									
15 to 19 percent -----	66	—	9	—	12	18	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	14									
20 to 24 percent -----	27	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12									
25 to 29 percent -----	54	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15									
30 to 34 percent -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.1									
35 percent or more -----	85	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.7									
Not computed -----	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.5									
Median -----	14.9	—	10—	10—	10.7	17.2	—	12.5	24.8	24.6	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	70.6									
Renter-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	5 006	142	441	161	245	111	147	203	97	272	120	508	923	646	668	322	36.4									
2 persons	1 415	—	—	—	—	—	119	122	79	206	104	80	131	58	257	259	50.4									
3 persons	1 088	—	92	22	52	80	15	76	4	48	—	168	192	126	136	58	34.1									
4 persons	963	—	92	21	45	28	13	5	6	11	7	200	275	109	101	5	30.6									
5 persons	702	—	146	50	22	3	—	—	—	7	—	44	174	114	84	5	33.1									
6 or more persons	411	—	73	31	49	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1									
Median	407	—	38	37	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.5									
Total persons	2 488	314	375	425	457	219	112	133	111	116	108	253	300	376	207	112	85.1									
13 887	413	1 683	699	1 090	206	171	280	141	331	331	131	1 272	2 948	2 491	1 627	384	85.1									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 861	142	441	161	233	111	136	179	92	252	116	502	897	642	642	315	36.4									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	278	—	49	35	40	—	11	24	5	20	4	16	43	62	33	7	37.8									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.1									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 929	142	441	154	245	111	143	203	97	266	120	496	900	638	651	322	36.4									
Less than 15 percent -----	647	26	48	56	82	31	—	45	34	84	12	14	49	69	79	18	43.5									
15 to 19 percent -----	651	—	128	24	34	—	45	24	13	26	5	46	97	75	64	31	33.1									
20 to 24 percent -----	692	4	86	31	52	12	37	55	6	45	22	63	107	86	118	42	41.0									
25 to 29 percent -----	612	—	83	18	9	16	17	33	12	31	13	63	91	48	74	54	33.3									
30 to 34 percent -----	352	12	22	16	26	12	6	20	3	21	13	34	87	43	46	10	37.5									
35 to 49 percent -----	474	—	19	—	8	—	—	4	—	14	15	63	156	41	55	52	32.3									
50 percent or more -----	1 329	5	34	9	21	36	21	55	29	28	36	210	293	255	197	100	36.2									
Not computed -----	172	—	21	—	13	4	17	—	—	17	4	22	20	21	18	15	38.0									
Median -----	28.2	21.4	22.0	19.4	20.0	28.3	22.4	28.0	21.3	21.6	32.3	38.7	35.5	33.5	28.8	34.2	—									

Table D—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	290	157	6	22	5	107	17	133	—	—	6	81	46
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	290	157	6	22	5	107	17	133	—	—	6	81	46
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	204	103	—	11	—	82	10	101	—	—	6	61	34
2 or more	86	54	6	11	5	25	7	32	—	—	—	20	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	114	39	—	3	—	22	14	75	—	—	—	43	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	55	3	9	5	35	3	20	—	—	6	7	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	26	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	15	3	—	—	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	7	3	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	28	—	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 987	\$8 708	\$11 250	\$7 222	\$6 250	\$9 708	\$3 750	\$4 657	—	—	\$8 750	\$4 826	\$4 135
Mean	\$9 452	\$11 674	\$11 855	\$11 915	\$5 005	\$13 088	\$4 358	\$6 829	—	—	\$8 005	\$7 448	\$5 585
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	198	97	—	11	—	79	7	101	—	—	6	61	34
With a mortgage	106	46	—	5	—	41	—	60	—	—	6	54	—
Less than \$200	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	35	8	—	—	—	8	—	27	—	—	—	27	—
\$250 to \$299	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349	32	16	—	5	—	11	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$283	\$292	—	\$325	—	\$271	—	\$275	—	—	\$275	\$275	—
Not mortgaged	92	51	—	6	—	38	7	41	—	—	—	7	34
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$124	20	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	7	8
\$125 to \$149	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199	28	22	—	6	—	9	7	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	19	12	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$161	\$181	—	\$175	—	\$189	\$175	\$122	—	—	—	\$113	\$133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	36.4	30.2	—	14.6	—	27.5	45.0	38.7	—	—	37.5	50+	36.1
With a mortgage	40.5	19.7	—	50+	—	18.9	—	50+	—	—	37.5	50+	—
Not mortgaged	32.9	33.1	—	12.5	—	32.9	45.0	29.6	—	—	—	17.5	36.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	47	14	—	3	—	8	3	33	—	—	—	27	6
Percent below poverty level	16.2	8.9	—	13.6	—	7.5	17.6	24.8	—	—	—	33.3	13.0
Renter-occupied housing units	1 415	630	119	122	79	206	104	785	80	131	58	257	259
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 327	566	108	98	74	186	100	761	80	131	54	244	252
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	64	11	24	5	20	4	24	—	—	4	13	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	52	19	—	—	5	14	—	33	6	—	7	9	11
2	254	97	9	30	6	46	6	157	11	9	16	63	58
3 and 4	205	87	26	8	11	24	18	118	6	28	14	42	28
5 to 9	277	135	35	39	14	23	24	142	20	27	15	47	33
10 to 49	267	141	23	18	14	56	30	126	8	43	—	51	24
50 or more	356	147	26	27	29	43	22	209	29	24	6	45	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	691	253	38	39	25	70	81	438	4	11	30	166	227
\$5,000 to \$9,999	362	147	26	38	15	45	23	215	45	80	11	55	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	208	112	39	27	—	46	—	96	23	37	6	30	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	39	36	9	7	—	20	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59	42	7	11	14	10	—	17	—	—	11	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	40	—	—	25	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 297	\$7 875	\$9 437	\$8 462	\$9 875	\$8 929	\$4 046	\$4 674	\$9 318	\$8 517	\$4 904	\$4 192	\$3 781
Mean	\$7 177	\$8 434	\$7 712	\$8 629	\$12 192	\$9 154	\$4 750	\$6 169	\$10 687	\$8 703	\$7 274	\$5 201	\$4 204
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 415	630	119	122	79	206	104	785	80	131	58	257	259
Less than \$100	275	74	—	6	5	29	34	201	4	—	4	78	115
\$100 to \$149	177	108	26	23	6	29	24	69	9	6	—	21	33
\$150 to \$199	317	160	33	26	52	43	6	157	41	35	12	42	27
\$200 to \$249	374	166	51	23	10	63	19	208	20	29	23	89	47
\$250 to \$299	145	62	5	21	6	19	11	83	6	32	15	17	13
\$300 to \$349	81	34	—	14	—	14	6	47	—	20	4	6	17
\$350 to \$399	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	28	17	4	—	—	9	4	11	—	—	—	4	7
Median	\$191	\$194	\$199	\$221	\$192	\$197	\$124	\$188	\$188	\$242	\$235	\$189	\$109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.5	27.1	23.4	29.5	25.2	24.9	31.9	32.4	24.6	33.5	38.1	31.5	40.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	374	133	30	18	18	47	20	241	4	4	26	112	95
Percent below poverty level	26.4	21.1	25.2	14.8	22.8	22.8	19.2	30.7	5.0	3.1	44.8	43.6	36.7

Table D—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	340	—	65	175	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	285	—	52	144	78	11	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	26 500
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	47	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	25 200
25 to 34 years	84	—	14	58	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	28 100
35 to 44 years	116	—	14	58	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	26 400
45 to 64 years	72	—	24	26	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
65 years and over	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	26 100
Male householder, no wife present	34	—	—	31	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	27 000
45 to 64 years	18	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	26 300
Female householder, no husband present	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
45 to 64 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	40.5	—	50.9	39.3	40.7	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	65	—	5	23	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	30 800	29 000
1975 to 1978	124	—	40	56	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	25 000
1970 to 1974	92	—	7	69	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	25 900
1960 to 1969	18	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 500
1959 or earlier	41	—	7	20	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	28 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
4 rooms	39	—	7	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	21 700
5 rooms	86	—	—	64	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	27 400
6 rooms	126	—	36	60	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	26 000
7 rooms	52	—	22	13	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	25 100
8 or more rooms	32	—	—	6	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	32 000
Median	5.8	—	6.2	5.4	6.3	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
2	52	—	7	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	22 600
3	199	—	36	111	48	4	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 100
4	69	—	15	19	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	35 100	30 400
5 or more	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 300	23 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	34 400	34 600
1970 to 1974	42	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 700	30 700
1960 to 1969	31	—	—	18	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	31 500
1950 to 1959	66	—	—	42	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	29 200
1940 to 1949	55	—	19	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	22 700
1939 or earlier	132	—	46	66	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 200	23 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 700	20 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	—	18	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	19	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	21 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11	—	—	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	41 600	41 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	92	—	18	44	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	—	15	25	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	27 600	27 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	57	—	—	45	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	28 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	—	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 700	29 700
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Median	\$18 710	—	\$15 179	\$20 350	\$18 906	\$20 938	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 987	—	\$13 413	\$21 878	\$20 906	\$21 146	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	278	—	44	154	68	12	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 500
Less than 15 percent	74	—	6	57	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	25 700
15 to 19 percent	27	—	9	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	24 000
20 to 24 percent	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 29 percent	51	—	12	17	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	27 100
30 to 34 percent	60	—	—	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	28 600
35 percent or more	57	—	17	21	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	26 000
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.8	—	27.9	25.3	29.2	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	26 400
Not mortgaged	62	—	21	21	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	29 600	30 300
Less than 10 percent	28	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	29 800
10 to 14 percent	15	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
15 to 19 percent	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.0	—	16.0	10	10	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	340	—	65	175	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 500
1.01 or more persons per room	62	—	13	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 500
Heating equipment	340	—	65	175	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	26 200	26 900
Central heating system	307	—	56	156	76	19	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 300
Air conditioning	135	—	29	68	27	11	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
Central system	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 300	23 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	44	—	17	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Percent below poverty level	12.9	—	26.2	9.1	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table D—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 991	294	295	648	745	521	255	142	76	—	15	215
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 073	39	83	229	282	221	102	63	39	—	15	225
15 to 24 years.....	214	—	—	57	72	48	21	16	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years.....	391	30	21	63	102	75	43	36	14	—	7	239
35 to 44 years.....	266	—	56	43	70	41	23	—	25	—	8	217
45 to 64 years.....	192	9	—	66	38	57	11	11	—	—	—	214
65 years and over.....	10	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	118
Male householder, no wife present.....	247	6	77	40	64	28	10	22	—	—	—	200
15 to 24 years.....	54	—	9	10	18	12	—	5	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years.....	108	—	35	15	18	16	10	14	—	—	—	206
35 to 44 years.....	37	—	19	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
45 to 64 years.....	38	6	14	15	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	118
65 years and over.....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 671	249	135	379	399	272	143	57	37	—	—	209
15 to 24 years.....	478	45	41	108	144	74	32	20	14	—	—	215
25 to 34 years.....	596	95	22	199	111	91	56	15	7	—	—	198
35 to 44 years.....	341	41	24	58	95	69	24	22	8	—	—	229
45 to 64 years.....	162	24	25	7	29	38	31	—	8	—	—	243
65 years and over.....	94	44	23	7	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Median age.....	31.6	33.1	36.3	30.6	28.9	31.9	32.0	30.3	36.9	—	35.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 477	92	117	342	393	293	131	67	42	—	—	218
1975 to 1978.....	1 122	131	132	209	292	186	80	51	26	—	15	217
1970 to 1974.....	324	71	16	88	45	28	44	24	8	—	—	196
1960 to 1969.....	56	—	30	9	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	149
1959 or earlier.....	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	254
ROOMS												
1 room.....	49	11	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
2 rooms.....	96	—	31	52	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
3 rooms.....	454	42	31	210	134	29	8	—	—	—	—	190
4 rooms.....	770	55	75	181	230	144	41	23	21	—	—	218
5 rooms.....	1 221	162	73	152	322	253	163	82	14	—	—	235
6 rooms.....	335	24	47	46	46	88	39	17	28	—	—	252
7 or more rooms.....	66	—	7	—	—	7	4	20	13	—	15	369
Median.....	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.6	—	8.5+	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 991	294	295	648	745	521	255	142	76	—	15	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 868	286	260	643	706	489	251	142	76	—	15	215
0.50 or less.....	602	64	100	130	117	90	37	36	21	—	7	201
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 709	202	100	436	443	312	116	66	26	—	8	211
1.01 to 1.50.....	481	11	55	69	134	63	91	29	29	—	—	242
1.51 or more.....	76	8	5	8	12	24	7	11	—	—	—	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	123	—	35	5	39	32	4	—	—	—	—	211
0.50 or less.....	35	—	9	—	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	218
0.51 to 1.00.....	66	8	26	—	18	10	4	—	—	—	—	119
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	224
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 915	218	206	380	486	327	146	94	50	—	8	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 840	210	180	380	477	295	146	94	50	—	8	214
1.01 or more persons per room.....	401	20	50	42	98	61	61	40	29	—	—	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	8	26	—	9	32	—	—	—	—	—	210
1.01 or more persons per room.....	17	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	224
BEDROOMS												
None.....	65	11	40	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	112
1.....	535	28	78	256	146	15	12	—	—	—	—	186
2.....	1 247	88	65	262	383	265	103	68	13	—	—	229
3.....	894	151	74	103	190	177	128	49	22	—	—	228
4.....	231	16	38	20	26	57	8	25	41	—	—	268
5 or more.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	15	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	216	15	17	40	24	34	24	9	46	—	7	260
2.....	495	—	23	134	65	95	76	94	—	—	8	256
3 and 4.....	477	37	56	96	85	100	87	16	—	—	—	221
5 to 9.....	1 022	107	72	197	359	194	47	23	23	—	—	217
10 to 49.....	526	86	59	141	161	70	9	—	—	—	—	194
50 or more.....	239	49	52	40	51	28	12	—	7	—	—	163
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	207	41	50	19	46	30	4	—	17	—	—	191
1970 to 1974.....	209	89	20	34	6	29	8	—	23	—	—	144
1960 to 1969.....	266	99	51	54	16	34	8	—	4	—	—	143
1950 to 1959.....	242	4	7	26	89	58	42	16	—	—	—	246
1940 to 1949.....	325	21	16	82	86	43	42	26	9	—	—	234
1939 or earlier.....	1 742	40	151	433	502	327	151	100	23	—	15	221
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 710	183	181	328	270	334	204	133	62	—	15	227
4 or more.....	1 281	111	114	320	475	187	51	9	14	—	—	209
With elevator.....	289	87	50	69	52	15	16	—	—	—	—	152
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	294	72	35	117	27	32	7	—	4	—	...	178
15 to 19 percent.....	214	35	16	37	55	43	19	9	—	—	...	218
20 to 24 percent.....	254	96	33	31	36	44	14	—	—	—	...	148
25 to 29 percent.....	229	19	26	47	78	38	12	—	9	—	...	210
30 to 34 percent.....	179	31	14	17	51	19	24	23	—	—	...	226
35 to 49 percent.....	528	10	83	135	145	85	41	20	9	—	...	210
50 percent or more.....	1 147	26	75	242	303	247	128	85	41	—	...	235
Not computed.....	146	5	13	22	50	13	10	5	13	—	15	238
Median.....	42.6	22.0	37.2	43.7	45.7	48.9	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 987	294	295	648	745	517	255	142	76	—	15	215
Central heating system.....	2 507	264	283	559	662	361	200	117	54	—	7	209
Air conditioning.....	179	10	8	31	53	41	8	8	20	—	—	239
Central system.....	32	—	8	—	8	—	4	—	12	—	—	262

Table D—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	401	24	49	28	13	103	71	75	34	4	18 854	20 056	55
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	109	5	—	6	—	41	42	6	9	—	20 223	20 825	5
35 to 44 years.....	176	14	20	18	13	51	15	34	11	—	16 278	17 919	34
45 to 64 years.....	103	5	16	4	—	11	14	35	14	4	25 938	24 420	16
65 years and over.....	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	7 965	—
Male householder, no wife present	53	3	13	—	3	16	3	7	8	—	17 083	19 101	3
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	12	3	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 833	12 811	3
35 to 44 years.....	23	—	13	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	9 464	16 540	—
45 to 64 years.....	18	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	8	—	19 643	26 567	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	70	17	13	3	31	6	—	—	—	—	12 661	9 646	29
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	8	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	6 768	5
35 to 44 years.....	25	—	6	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 341	12
45 to 64 years.....	37	12	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	9 821	8 447	12
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	40.2	41.4	44.7	39.1	42.5	36.7	34.3	43.6	55.2	47.5	...	...	42.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980.....	96	—	17	8	8	35	15	—	13	—	17 917	18 837	17
1975 to 1978.....	204	37	24	14	19	64	26	10	6	4	15 385	14 966	54
1970 to 1974.....	132	—	16	9	20	19	24	35	9	—	20 208	20 814	9
1960 to 1969.....	43	4	—	—	—	7	9	16	7	—	25 375	25 648	4
1959 or earlier.....	49	3	18	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	28 750	20 781	3

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	524	44	75	31	47	125	74	82	42	4	16 982	18 569	87
1.01 or more persons per room.....	71	—	20	5	—	20	15	11	—	—	16 875	17 183	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	524	44	75	31	47	125	74	82	42	4	16 982	18 569	87
Central heating system.....	466	39	69	27	36	115	65	82	29	4	17 013	18 447	82
Air conditioning	192	3	18	6	18	31	36	62	14	4	21 389	22 549	9
Central system.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30 468	31 015	—
Vehicles available	482	15	62	31	47	125	74	82	42	4	17 733	19 853	58
2 or more.....	248	12	41	26	23	69	46	27	—	4	16 410	16 436	40
House heating fuel	234	3	21	5	24	56	28	55	42	—	21 111	23 475	18
Utility gas.....	524	44	75	31	47	125	74	82	42	4	16 982	18 569	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	230	26	19	14	25	55	27	42	18	4	16 615	19 115	38
Electricity.....	62	—	9	—	8	21	5	10	9	—	18 750	21 590	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	219	18	42	17	14	49	42	30	7	—	16 713	16 707	40
Other.....	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 151	25 853	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.7	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.2	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.0	...	...	5.7

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	278	13	38	11	11	86	57	43	15	4	18 000	19 328	44
Less than \$200.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 010	—
\$200 to \$249.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	22 215	—
\$250 to \$299.....	52	6	7	—	—	—	21	18	—	—	21 548	18 971	6
\$300 to \$349.....	75	7	11	6	3	16	6	17	9	—	16 641	20 079	18
\$350 to \$399.....	50	—	20	—	—	22	—	8	—	—	15 735	15 437	20
\$400 to \$499.....	65	—	—	—	8	42	9	—	6	—	17 813	19 455	—
\$500 to \$599.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	21 875	22 013	—
\$600 to \$749.....	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	12 250	31 656	—
\$750 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$350	\$304	\$352	\$346	\$416	\$398	\$313	\$310	\$342	\$675	...	...	\$344
Not mortgaged	62	—	13	8	—	6	6	14	15	—	24 167	22 942	—
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 472	38 320	—
\$75 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 860	—
\$125 to \$149.....	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 821	15 232	—
\$150 to \$199.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6 250	6 465	—
\$200 to \$249.....	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	32 331	28 844	—
\$250 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30 468	30 750	—
Median	\$167	—	\$148	\$113	—	\$225	\$138	\$250	\$73	—	...	...	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	278	13	38	11	11	86	57	43	15	4	18 000	19 328	44
Less than 15 percent.....	74	—	—	—	—	6	6	43	15	4	30 970	31 821	—
15 to 19 percent.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	21 250	20 729	—
20 to 24 percent.....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 680	—
25 to 29 percent.....	51	—	—	—	—	37	14	—	—	—	18 850	19 108	—
30 to 34 percent.....	60	—	7	6	3	34	10	—	—	—	16 029	15 280	—
35 percent or more.....	57	13	31	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 937	7 324	44
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.8	50+	50+	34.6	36.6	28.8	19.2	12.5	10—	12.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	62	—	13	8	—	6	6	14	15	—	24 167	22 942	—
Less than 10 percent.....	28	—	—	—	—	6	7	15	—	—	35 051	32 713	—
10 to 14 percent.....	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	12 344	20 142	—
15 to 19 percent.....	13	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9 821	12 730	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 465	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.0	—	19.6	12.5	—	17.5	10—	10.0	10—	—	...	...	—

Table D-61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 029	1 462	802	228	119	235	139	32	4	8	5 255	7 322	1 931
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 087	299	339	135	68	125	95	14	4	8	8 687	10 235	472
15 to 24 years	214	110	70	16	10	8	—	—	—	—	4 856	6 011	131
25 to 34 years	391	72	121	67	45	39	—	—	—	—	10 093	11 303	136
35 to 44 years	266	68	83	52	—	19	—	—	—	—	9 118	10 465	112
45 to 64 years	206	43	65	—	13	34	—	—	—	—	9 405	12 334	87
65 years and over	10	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 583	9 550	6
Male householder, no wife present	255	117	80	10	—	39	5	4	—	—	5 410	6 724	107
15 to 24 years	54	20	15	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	6 167	6 815	18
25 to 34 years	116	57	32	—	—	18	5	4	—	—	5 100	7 124	55
35 to 44 years	37	—	28	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7 434	9 166	—
45 to 64 years	38	30	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 281	4 266	24
65 years and over	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 890	10
Female householder, no husband present	1 687	1 046	383	83	51	71	39	14	—	—	4 185	5 535	1 352
15 to 24 years	478	358	53	25	31	—	6	5	—	—	3 666	4 674	422
25 to 34 years	596	356	160	30	—	43	7	—	—	—	4 380	5 639	489
35 to 44 years	348	132	128	28	20	11	20	9	—	—	5 981	7 283	238
45 to 64 years	171	111	37	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	4 161	5 591	141
65 years and over	94	89	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	2 680	62
Median age	31.7	30.0	33.4	31.7	29.9	35.1	37.2	43.9	42.5	27.5	...	...	31.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 498	751	401	135	67	76	48	16	4	—	4 989	6 946	946
1975 to 1978	1 122	552	297	61	36	113	55	—	—	8	5 116	7 158	761
1970 to 1974	333	131	73	23	16	46	28	16	—	—	6 365	9 519	196
1960 to 1969	64	21	26	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	6 058	7 790	21
1959 or earlier	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	6 107	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 906	1 404	764	219	119	217	139	32	4	8	5 246	7 358	1 856
0.50 or less	619	371	110	52	13	48	21	—	—	—	4 039	6 091	319
0.51 to 1.00	1 716	865	401	117	78	133	89	25	—	—	4 969	7 621	1 136
1.01 to 1.50	495	155	220	50	28	30	12	—	—	—	6 521	7 288	355
1.51 or more	76	13	33	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	8 462	12 193	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	58	38	9	—	18	—	—	—	—	5 547	6 477	75
0.50 or less	35	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 842	23
0.51 to 1.00	66	35	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4 815	6 527	35
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 139	9 205	17
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 025	1 458	802	228	119	235	139	32	4	8	5 265	7 326	1 927
Central heating system	2 545	1 218	716	184	96	201	93	25	4	8	5 302	7 229	1 604
Air conditioning	188	55	13	27	6	59	24	—	—	—	12 407	12 057	70
Central system	32	16	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	9 160	24
Vehicles available	1 411	420	411	146	97	187	117	21	4	8	8 165	9 789	665
1	1 220	409	360	129	97	146	53	14	4	8	7 428	8 926	622
2 or more	191	11	51	17	—	41	64	7	—	—	17 813	15 299	43
House heating fuel	3 025	1 458	802	228	119	235	139	32	4	8	5 265	7 326	1 927
Utility gas	1 166	548	272	65	71	114	68	16	4	8	5 503	8 073	1 927
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	29	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 869	5 467	29
Electricity	276	145	53	43	—	10	25	—	—	—	4 773	6 769	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 532	724	477	117	41	111	46	16	—	—	5 361	6 962	974
Other	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	131	12
Median rooms	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.0	5.0	...	...	4.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 991	1 453	787	228	119	229	131	32	4	8	5 213	7 279	1 915
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	618	373	133	29	6	30	40	7	—	—	4 298	6 302	453
\$100 to \$149	642	332	168	40	5	53	35	9	—	—	4 840	6 970	397
\$150 to \$199	1 083	495	296	81	55	115	33	—	—	8	5 649	7 492	638
\$200 to \$249	476	202	132	48	46	22	14	12	—	—	6 023	7 708	319
\$250 to \$299	128	35	54	26	—	9	—	4	—	—	8 047	8 211	92
\$300 to \$349	17	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 139	15 372	—
\$350 to \$399	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 906	45 010	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$161	\$152	\$168	\$180	\$183	\$160	\$133	\$170	\$450	\$155	4 844	8 467	8
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	294	196	64	7	—	6	21	—	—	—	4 106	5 648	218
\$100 to \$149	295	182	62	23	—	28	—	—	—	—	4 146	5 316	206
\$150 to \$199	648	335	159	37	—	79	38	—	—	—	4 838	7 167	380
\$200 to \$249	745	338	256	50	41	33	19	—	—	—	5 567	6 977	486
\$250 to \$299	521	229	116	46	35	54	25	16	—	8	6 109	8 522	327
\$300 to \$349	255	96	63	28	16	26	19	7	—	—	7 072	8 576	146
\$350 to \$399	142	56	34	20	20	3	—	9	—	—	6 103	7 885	94
\$400 to \$499	76	13	33	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	9 286	10 886	50
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$215	\$201	\$215	\$246	\$263	\$203	\$209	\$300	\$450	\$238	4 844	8 467	8
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	294	4	34	14	—	113	94	23	4	8	18 902	19 205	28
15 to 19 percent	214	21	14	53	22	67	28	9	—	—	14 659	14 559	35
20 to 24 percent	254	80	80	17	43	34	—	—	—	—	7 398	8 973	103
25 to 29 percent	229	26	111	60	11	12	9	—	—	—	9 269	9 693	30
30 to 34 percent	179	45	68	27	36	3	—	—	—	—	8 848	8 584	55
35 to 49 percent	528	154	325	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 096	6 174	421
50 percent or more	1 147	984	155	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 092	3 128	1 104
Not computed	146	139	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	870	139
Median	42.6	50+	39.5	27.5	24.0	15.1	12.5	13.5	12.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table D — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	278	6	6	52	75	50	65	15	9	—	350
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
2 persons	28	—	—	7	7	—	14	—	—	—	375
3 persons	42	—	—	—	15	10	17	—	—	—	380
4 persons	91	—	6	24	22	20	10	5	4	—	335
5 persons	46	6	—	6	17	—	17	—	—	—	332
6 persons	30	—	—	7	7	11	—	—	5	—	355
7 persons	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	550
8 or more persons	24	—	—	8	7	9	—	—	—	—	329
Median	4.18	5.00	4.00	4.29	4.20	4.25	3.18	6.75	5.60	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	238	6	6	46	56	50	50	15	9	—	355
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	333
25 to 34 years	78	6	—	19	21	5	27	—	—	—	389
35 to 44 years	102	—	—	5	17	37	23	15	5	—	313
45 to 64 years	51	—	6	15	18	8	—	—	4	—	275
65 years and over	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	334
Male householder, no wife present	26	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	—	325
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	414
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	406
45 to 64 years	10	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
45 to 64 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	39.1	32.5	52.5	51.3	38.8	42.2	35.9	37.5	44.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	51	—	—	—	3	16	27	—	5	—	414
1975 to 1978	110	6	—	19	43	17	16	5	4	—	335
1970 to 1974	92	—	—	21	29	17	15	10	—	—	343
1960 to 1969	18	—	6	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	280
1959 or earlier	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	550
4 rooms	32	—	—	13	7	—	12	—	—	—	321
5 rooms	73	—	—	12	25	20	16	—	—	—	349
6 rooms	91	—	6	4	33	5	29	10	4	—	375
7 rooms	45	—	—	15	10	15	—	—	5	—	338
8 or more rooms	32	6	—	8	—	10	8	—	—	—	360
Median	5.8	8.5+	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.6	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	444
1970 to 1974	42	—	—	—	15	17	5	5	—	—	368
1960 to 1969	31	—	—	5	9	9	8	—	—	—	358
1950 to 1959	44	—	—	21	7	—	16	—	—	—	307
1940 to 1949	35	—	—	13	5	17	—	—	—	—	395
1939 or earlier	112	6	6	26	31	19	5	10	9	—	329
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	44	—	6	15	18	5	—	—	—	—	303
\$20,000 to \$29,999	154	6	—	24	54	17	34	10	9	—	344
\$30,000 to \$39,999	68	—	—	13	3	28	19	5	—	—	382
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	438
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 900	\$21 300	\$18 800	\$22 100	\$23 700	\$30 800	\$29 300	\$26 900	\$22 300	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	74	6	6	18	26	8	6	—	4	—	313
15 to 19 percent	27	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	282
20 to 24 percent	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 29 percent	51	—	—	—	7	5	34	5	—	—	422
30 to 34 percent	60	—	—	7	9	17	17	10	—	—	391
35 percent or more	57	—	—	6	18	20	8	—	5	—	361
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.8	12.5	12.5	16.9	23.1	33.5	28.9	31.3	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	278	6	6	52	75	50	65	15	9	—	350
Steam or hot water system	147	6	6	14	51	34	17	10	9	—	347
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	80	—	—	24	24	7	25	—	—	—	333
Other built-in electric units	27	—	—	5	—	9	8	5	—	—	397
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Other means	19	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	402
Air conditioning	107	—	6	35	26	15	21	—	4	—	324
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	107	—	6	35	26	15	21	—	4	—	324
House heating fuel	278	6	6	52	75	50	65	15	9	—	350
Utility gas	111	—	—	25	39	10	23	10	4	—	339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	51	—	—	5	9	16	16	5	—	—	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	116	6	6	22	27	24	26	—	5	—	344
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	62	-	8	-	8	13	6	20	7	167
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	138
2 persons -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	204
3 persons -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	250+
4 persons -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	138
5 persons -----	15	-	8	-	-	-	-	7	-	73
6 persons -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	113
7 persons -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	225
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	4.17	-	5.00	-	6.00	1.43	2.00	4.93	3.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	47	-	-	-	8	6	6	20	7	209
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	138
35 to 44 years -----	14	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	122
45 to 64 years -----	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	7	238
65 years and over -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
Male householder, no wife present -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	138
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	138
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age -----	56.9	-	57.5	-	37.5	55.4	85+	56.4	62.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	14	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	72
1975 to 1978 -----	14	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	122
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier -----	34	-	-	-	-	7	6	14	7	214
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	138
5 rooms -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	204
6 rooms -----	35	-	8	-	8	6	-	13	-	131
7 rooms -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	250+
8 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	5.8	-	6.0	-	6.0	4.4	5.0	5.7	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 -----	22	-	8	-	-	-	-	7	7	221
1940 to 1949 -----	20	-	-	-	-	7	6	7	-	175
1939 or earlier -----	20	-	-	-	8	6	-	6	-	133
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	21	-	-	-	8	7	-	6	-	134
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	21	-	8	-	-	-	6	7	-	171
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	13	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	204
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	250+
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$23 800	-	\$23 800	-	\$18 800	\$17 300	\$21 300	\$28 900	\$42 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	28	-	8	-	-	6	-	14	-	175
10 to 14 percent -----	15	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	123
15 to 19 percent -----	13	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	148
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	11.0	-	10	-	12.5	15.4	27.5	10	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	62	-	8	-	8	13	6	20	7	167
Steam or hot water system -----	21	-	-	-	8	-	-	13	-	210
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	27	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	7	204
Other built-in electric units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means -----	14	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	72
Air conditioning -----	28	-	-	-	-	7	-	14	7	225
Central system -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	225
1 or more individual room units -----	21	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	225
House heating fuel -----	62	-	8	-	8	13	6	20	7	167
Utility gas -----	15	-	-	-	8	-	-	7	-	123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	39	-	-	-	-	13	6	13	7	202
Other -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63

Table D—64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	524	14	52	53	159	246	3 029	214	218	282	567	1 748
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	401	14	52	30	112	193	1 087	76	61	86	203	661
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	—	8	—	56	150
25 to 34 years	109	8	20	—	35	46	391	27	7	53	79	225
35 to 44 years	176	6	32	21	21	96	266	43	18	25	40	140
45 to 64 years	103	—	—	9	50	44	206	6	28	8	24	140
65 years and over	13	—	—	—	6	7	10	—	—	—	4	6
Male householder, no wife present	53	—	—	15	29	9	255	18	10	15	24	188
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	—	—	49
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	9	—	3	116	7	5	15	15	74
35 to 44 years	23	—	—	6	14	3	37	—	—	—	9	28
45 to 64 years	18	—	—	—	15	3	38	11	—	—	—	27
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	70	—	—	8	18	44	1 687	120	147	181	340	899
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	478	23	22	39	148	246
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	596	43	38	48	91	376
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	8	11	6	348	24	49	47	58	170
45 to 64 years	37	—	—	—	7	30	171	15	9	40	21	86
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	15	29	7	22	21
Median age	40.2	29.4	36.8	39.2	44.6	40.8	31.7	35.8	37.2	33.8	28.2	31.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	96	8	5	6	28	49	1 498	102	56	80	281	979
1975 to 1978	204	6	28	18	26	126	1 122	112	72	111	205	622
1970 to 1974	132	—	19	24	46	43	333	—	90	83	57	103
1960 to 1969	43	—	—	5	18	20	64	—	—	8	24	32
1959 or earlier	49	—	—	—	41	8	12	—	—	—	—	12
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	11	7	—	31
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	13	13	—	12	58
3 rooms	11	—	5	6	—	—	454	19	12	23	110	290
4 rooms	43	—	—	—	31	12	778	4	33	88	159	494
5 rooms	163	6	20	26	44	67	1 228	120	102	127	243	636
6 rooms	176	—	10	17	49	100	352	51	47	30	39	185
7 or more rooms	131	8	17	4	35	67	72	7	—	7	4	54
Median	5.8	8.5+	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	524	14	52	53	159	246	2 906	214	213	260	555	1 664
0.50 or less	164	14	15	19	65	51	619	50	56	49	119	345
0.51 to 1.00	289	—	27	25	73	164	1 716	136	134	181	329	936
1.01 to 1.50	62	—	10	—	21	31	495	28	18	21	100	328
1.51 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	76	—	5	9	7	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	5	22	12	84
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	14	—	21
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	8	4	54
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	41	—	—	6	21	14	336	33	37	28	45	193
2 persons	58	6	—	13	27	12	487	15	33	37	127	275
3 persons	85	8	24	7	21	25	611	58	36	47	136	334
4 persons	142	—	17	14	25	86	693	11	18	90	131	443
5 persons	83	—	6	—	37	40	369	51	66	52	49	151
6 or more persons	115	—	5	13	28	69	533	46	28	28	79	352
Median	4.05	2.63	3.62	3.54	3.92	4.34	3.62	3.59	3.67	3.82	3.32	3.66
Total persons	2 509	34	185	233	666	1 391	11 154	849	961	974	2 131	6 239
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	372	14	47	38	128	145	254	37	55	60	20	82
2	112	—	—	11	31	70	495	16	5	15	101	358
3 and 4	36	—	5	—	—	31	477	18	25	16	144	274
5 to 9	4	—	—	4	—	—	1 022	76	50	77	207	612
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	526	12	35	67	89	323
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	55	48	47	6	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	524	14	52	53	159	246	3 025	214	218	282	567	1 744
Steam or hot water system	258	—	10	10	77	161	1 873	51	58	154	325	1 285
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	176	6	32	29	53	56	519	93	101	47	94	184
Other built-in electric units	27	8	5	14	—	—	141	41	46	23	—	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	5	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	6	—
Other means	58	—	—	—	29	29	480	23	13	58	142	244
Air conditioning	192	—	18	12	102	60	188	18	34	23	20	93
Central system	7	—	—	—	7	—	32	12	—	4	—	16
1 or more individual room units	185	—	18	12	95	60	156	6	34	19	20	77
House heating fuel	524	14	52	53	159	246	3 025	214	218	282	567	1 744
Utility gas	230	6	26	27	88	83	1 166	103	91	148	199	625
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	8	—	9	19	3
Electricity	62	8	21	22	—	11	276	65	86	40	41	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	219	—	5	4	63	147	1 532	38	36	85	301	1 072
Other	13	—	—	—	8	5	12	—	5	—	7	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	87	—	—	14	15	58	1 931	157	128	178	386	1 082
Percent below poverty level	16.6	—	—	26.4	9.4	23.6	63.8	73.4	58.7	63.1	68.1	61.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	44	—	—	5	9	30	1 462	123	83	147	332	777
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	—	—	15	20	40	802	40	58	71	105	528
\$10,000 to \$12,499	31	—	11	—	—	20	228	11	20	29	44	124
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	—	—	15	5	27	119	12	—	—	16	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	125	8	17	13	47	40	235	19	18	13	45	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	—	10	—	22	42	139	9	32	18	10	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	—	5	5	34	38	32	—	7	—	7	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	6	9	—	22	5	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$16 982	\$19 688	\$17 206	\$13 583	\$19 688	\$15 882	\$5 255	\$4 259	\$6 512	\$4 808	\$4 337	\$5 703
Mean	\$18 569	\$28 357	\$22 477	\$12 620	\$21 264	\$16 725	\$7 322	\$6 220	\$9 090	\$7 206	\$6 748	\$7 441

Table D — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	524	372	152	—	3 029	254	495	477	1 022	526	239	16
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	28	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	401	317	84	—	1 087	106	252	145	356	174	38	16
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	214	8	40	30	84	44	8	—
25 to 34 years.....	109	84	25	—	391	25	99	56	123	75	13	—
35 to 44 years.....	176	141	35	—	266	52	61	31	79	10	17	16
45 to 64 years.....	103	79	24	—	206	21	52	28	66	39	—	—
65 years and over.....	13	13	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	6	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	53	34	19	—	255	11	34	24	74	65	47	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	—	34	—	8	—
25 to 34 years.....	12	9	3	—	116	8	29	17	11	28	23	—
35 to 44 years.....	23	7	16	—	37	—	—	—	19	18	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	18	18	—	—	38	3	—	—	10	19	6	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	70	21	49	—	1 687	137	209	308	592	287	154	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	478	28	34	61	176	138	41	—
25 to 34 years.....	8	—	8	—	596	29	91	140	251	57	28	—
35 to 44 years.....	25	8	17	—	348	57	48	50	105	44	44	—
45 to 64 years.....	37	13	24	—	171	23	36	42	45	10	15	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	15	38	26	—
Median age.....	40.2	40.5	39.5	—	31.7	37.3	32.7	32.1	29.7	29.5	34.5	37.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	96	65	31	—	1 498	72	245	228	522	284	131	16
1975 to 1978.....	204	127	77	—	1 122	83	198	171	408	188	74	—
1970 to 1974.....	132	109	23	—	333	91	7	62	83	35	24	—
1960 to 1969.....	43	30	13	—	64	8	7	16	9	19	5	—
1959 or earlier.....	49	41	8	—	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	28	21	—
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	30	42	—
3 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	454	—	7	8	16	170	58	—
4 rooms.....	11	5	6	—	778	35	95	149	304	182	13	—
5 rooms.....	43	39	4	—	1 228	116	282	221	414	104	91	—
6 rooms.....	163	98	65	—	352	63	90	72	85	12	14	16
7 or more rooms.....	176	131	45	—	72	40	21	—	11	—	—	—
Median.....	131	99	32	—	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	524	372	152	—	2 906	249	495	451	985	493	217	16
0.50 or less.....	164	108	56	—	619	60	66	128	138	135	76	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	289	202	87	—	1 716	137	362	247	613	260	97	16
1.01 to 1.50.....	62	53	9	—	495	47	56	76	201	76	39	—
1.51 or more.....	9	9	—	—	76	5	11	—	33	22	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	123	5	—	26	37	33	22	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	14	16	5	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	9	23	17	17	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	37	28	—
1.....	11	5	6	—	543	8	23	59	191	182	80	—
2.....	99	52	47	—	1 247	49	248	242	474	203	31	—
3.....	294	223	71	—	901	100	183	158	275	92	77	16
4.....	86	74	12	—	248	84	33	18	78	12	23	—
5 or more.....	34	18	16	—	25	13	8	—	4	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	44	16	28	—	1 462	83	153	272	501	316	137	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	75	51	24	—	802	71	123	125	279	156	48	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	31	19	12	—	228	22	47	18	68	22	35	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	47	18	29	—	119	23	56	—	27	7	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	125	97	28	—	235	27	54	47	90	10	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	74	63	11	—	139	24	45	15	43	6	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	32	67	15	—	32	—	9	—	14	9	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	42	37	5	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$16 982	\$18 790	\$13 534	—	\$5 255	\$7 672	\$8 812	\$4 524	\$5 126	\$4 134	\$3 177	\$11 250
Mean.....	\$18 569	\$20 379	\$14 139	—	\$7 322	\$9 325	\$10 651	\$6 197	\$7 249	\$5 236	\$5 158	\$11 575
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	524	372	152	—	3 025	254	495	477	1 018	526	239	16
Steam or hot water system.....	258	180	78	—	1 873	68	299	232	689	467	102	16
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	176	127	49	—	519	97	71	125	141	14	71	—
Other built-in electric units.....	27	27	—	—	141	24	12	30	34	12	29	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	5	5	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other means.....	58	3	—	—	480	59	113	90	154	33	31	—
Air conditioning.....	192	157	35	—	188	36	40	29	41	7	35	—
Central system.....	7	7	—	—	32	12	—	8	—	—	12	—
Vehicles available.....	482	353	129	—	1 411	162	280	222	421	162	148	16
1.....	248	179	69	—	1 220	150	207	196	374	133	144	16
2 or more.....	234	174	60	—	191	12	73	26	47	29	4	—
House heating fuel.....	524	372	152	—	3 025	254	495	477	1 018	526	239	16
Utility gas.....	230	153	77	—	1 166	131	244	226	309	160	96	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	62	—	—	—	39	8	7	5	7	3	9	—
Electricity.....	219	160	59	—	1 532	61	220	168	653	344	70	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	13	8	5	—	12	—	—	—	7	5	—	—
Other.....	524	372	152	—	3 003	254	495	477	1 022	500	239	16
Water heating fuel.....	326	214	112	—	1 411	136	302	302	400	164	107	—
Utility gas.....	23	12	11	—	143	30	20	30	42	14	7	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	87	76	11	—	349	57	62	72	47	48	63	—
Electricity.....	88	70	18	—	1 087	25	111	73	533	267	62	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other.....	464	339	125	—	2 624	243	442	438	947	381	157	16
Family householder.....	343	248	95	—	2 248	213	385	406	818	292	118	16
With own children under 18 years.....	136	117	19	—	1 441	84	233	281	544	245	54	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	52	14	38	—	1 465	137	175	293	563	196	101	—
With own children under 18 years.....	25	—	25	—	1 336	126	145	286	513	181	85	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	820	49	89	178	327	149	28	—
Nonfamily householder.....	60	33	27	—	405	11	53	39	75	145	82	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	87	47	40	—	1 931	133	228	343	700	353	174	—
Percent below poverty level.....	16.6	12.6	26.3	—	63.8	52.4	46.1	71.9	68.5	67.1	72.8	—

Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household:
1980

Table D — 66.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	524	41	58	85	142	83	43	45	27	4.05	2 509
Nonrelatives present	48	—	7	13	12	—	5	11	—	3.83	259
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	11	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.42	27
4 rooms	43	7	14	4	11	7	—	—	—	2.63	153
5 rooms	163	11	29	22	43	27	18	4	9	3.95	742
6 rooms	176	14	8	31	50	32	20	21	—	4.20	848
7 rooms	74	—	7	7	33	11	5	4	7	4.20	378
8 or more rooms	57	3	—	21	—	6	—	16	11	5.25	361
Median	5.8	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	524	41	58	85	142	83	43	45	27	4.05	2 509
1.00 or less	453	41	58	85	137	76	25	20	11	3.81	2 034
1.01 to 1.50	62	—	—	—	5	7	18	25	7	6.54	403
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.00	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	372	14	48	56	102	61	43	21	27	4.17	1 628
2 or more	152	27	10	29	40	22	—	24	—	3.75	881
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	340	14	41	49	97	61	38	16	24	4.18	1 431
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	65	7	—	—	20	17	8	6	7	4.82	313
\$20,000 to \$29,999	175	7	27	20	46	37	19	10	9	4.23	738
\$30,000 to \$39,999	81	—	6	11	31	7	—	—	8	4.03	331
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.64	49
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 800	\$21 300	\$27 700	\$32 800	\$26 900	\$23 800	\$23 600	\$25 500	\$26 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	524	41	58	85	142	83	43	45	27	4.05	2 509
Median income	\$16 982	\$8 482	\$14 375	\$18 482	\$21 184	\$15 819	\$10 673	\$20 375	\$15 536	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	25.4	22.0	25.4	25.7	16.3	32.1	43.6	31.0	27.9	...	...
With a mortgage	27.8	27.5	30.7	26.8	17.5	33.7	47.3	32.5	27.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.0	17.5	10	12.5	10	10	12.5	17.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	87	9	5	4	16	17	18	6	12	5.06	...
Median income	\$4 922	\$3 125	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 000	\$5 568	\$7 955	\$16 250	\$5 833	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	48.2	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	48.2	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 029	336	487	611	693	369	250	199	84	3.62	11 154
Nonrelatives present	224	—	47	50	52	21	27	20	7	3.79	915
ROOMS											
1 room	49	44	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	56
2 rooms	96	62	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	142
3 rooms	454	129	170	82	52	9	12	—	—	2.08	963
4 rooms	778	50	126	234	239	71	35	18	5	3.41	2 724
5 rooms	1 228	51	152	226	341	204	136	99	19	4.04	4 782
6 rooms	352	—	21	56	46	67	67	64	31	5.29	1 879
7 or more rooms	72	—	—	—	7	18	—	18	29	7.11	608
Median	4.6	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 906	294	468	585	683	369	250	178	79	3.66	10 778
1.00 or less	2 335	294	468	572	623	289	171	146	8	3.21	7 387
1.01 to 1.50	495	—	—	8	52	71	17	18	47	6.18	2 851
1.51 or more	76	—	—	5	8	9	12	24	5	6.72	540
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	42	19	26	10	—	—	21	5	2.52	376
1.00 or less	101	42	19	26	10	—	—	4	—	1.95	208
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7.00	123
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.00	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	254	8	28	51	44	45	18	28	32	4.41	1 143
2	495	35	31	100	140	85	54	35	15	4.08	1 906
3 and 4	477	39	71	114	148	17	48	40	—	3.60	1 604
5 to 9	1 022	54	159	221	274	136	89	72	17	3.78	3 992
10 to 49	526	118	165	70	71	56	22	11	13	2.38	1 755
50 or more	239	82	33	39	16	30	19	13	7	2.62	720
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	34
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 991	328	487	602	693	362	250	199	70	3.61	10 978
Less than \$100	294	45	30	80	74	54	6	5	—	3.40	996
\$100 to \$149	295	100	28	37	28	30	55	17	—	3.03	769
\$150 to \$199	648	94	166	92	193	65	21	7	10	3.20	1 998
\$200 to \$249	745	40	133	205	173	95	66	33	—	3.47	2 565
\$250 to \$299	521	22	71	121	129	64	45	39	30	3.86	2 387
\$300 to \$349	255	18	19	33	63	12	42	68	7	4.41	1 175
\$350 to \$399	76	9	27	13	26	20	15	25	—	4.35	639
\$400 to \$499	—	—	13	21	—	22	—	5	15	4.68	375
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	7.56	74
Median	\$215	\$162	\$206	\$220	\$212	\$221	\$234	\$298	\$291	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 029	336	487	611	693	369	250	199	84	3.62	11 154
Median income	\$5 255	\$3 950	\$3 290	\$4 582	\$4 434	\$7 819	\$5 959	\$7 159	\$10 357	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	42.6	42.7	50+	42.8	46.9	29.9	42.8	45.3	39.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 931	158	316	389	479	206	190	145	48	3.71	...
Median income	\$3 620	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 514	\$3 381	\$6 090	\$4 929	\$6 282	\$8 482	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.9	48.5	50+	46.4	...	...

Table D — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Springfield																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	524	109	176	103	13	—	12	23	18	—	—	8	25	37	—	40.2
2 persons	41	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	7	—	—	—	—	18	—	56.2
3 persons	58	38	21	24	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	57.1
4 persons	85	58	28	22	—	—	9	3	3	—	—	3	6	13	—	35.7
5 persons	142	12	28	24	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	34.8
6 or more persons	113	—	83	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5
Median	4.05	3.78	5.32	4.43	2.00	—	3.83	1.38	4.17	—	—	3.70	4.25	2.54	—	42.2
Total persons	2 509	490	997	557	27	—	34	44	68	—	—	49	130	113	—	49.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	524	109	176	103	13	—	12	23	18	—	—	8	25	37	—	40.2
1.01 or more persons per room	71	—	57	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.9
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage	340	84	116	72	13	—	9	7	13	—	—	—	8	13	—	40.5
Less than 15 percent	278	78	102	51	7	—	9	7	10	—	—	—	8	6	—	39.1
15 to 19 percent	74	21	21	25	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0
20 to 24 percent	27	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.6
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5
30 to 34 percent	51	32	5	7	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.7
35 percent or more	60	6	44	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.5
Not computed	57	—	32	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	43.2
Median	27.8	19.7	32.8	15.3	32.5	—	22.5	12.5	28.6	—	—	—	37.5	50+	—	33.9
Not mortgaged	62	6	14	21	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	56.9
Less than 10 percent	28	6	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.8
10 to 14 percent	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	39.7
15 to 19 percent	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.4
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85+
Not computed	—	10—	14.4	10—	27.5	—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT	3 029	214	391	206	10	54	116	37	38	10	478	596	348	171	94	31.7
1 person	336	—	—	—	—	17	95	18	35	—	44	35	13	10	69	33.2
2 persons	487	31	50	40	6	9	5	10	3	10	119	95	49	13	25	30.5
3 persons	611	92	69	31	—	13	—	9	—	—	111	106	50	78	—	27.9
4 persons	693	83	106	62	—	15	4	—	—	—	145	179	93	42	—	29.3
5 persons	369	8	79	73	4	—	—	—	—	—	27	39	92	—	—	36.3
6 or more persons	533	—	87	69	—	—	5	—	—	—	62	142	51	28	—	34.0
Median	3.62	3.33	4.22	4.87	2.33	2.58	1.11	1.55	1.04	2.00	3.74	3.85	4.17	3.30	1.18	—
Total persons	11 154	699	1 732	979	48	132	209	48	51	21	1 418	2 292	1 458	586	108	35.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 906	205	383	261	10	54	99	19	29	10	448	588	338	171	89	31.7
1.01 or more persons per room	571	15	87	86	4	10	7	—	—	—	42	159	55	28	—	32.9
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	9	8	5	—	—	17	18	9	—	30	8	10	—	5	31.9
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	31.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 991	214	391	266	10	54	108	37	38	10	478	596	341	162	94	31.6
Less than 15 percent	294	—	65	35	—	9	11	—	—	—	11	74	25	12	—	32.4
15 to 19 percent	214	—	42	58	5	—	16	9	—	—	9	33	30	12	—	35.4
20 to 24 percent	254	18	38	10	26	—	9	10	6	—	27	48	29	4	15	33.4
25 to 29 percent	229	50	67	12	14	5	—	18	—	—	6	3	36	7	11	32.3
30 to 34 percent	179	—	39	35	17	—	—	—	8	—	14	32	7	—	—	32.6
35 to 49 percent	528	50	59	27	33	23	32	—	—	—	72	96	67	41	22	31.7
50 percent or more	1 147	96	69	81	45	10	25	—	24	10	263	301	134	73	19	29.9
Not computed	146	—	12	8	—	10	15	—	—	—	16	9	13	13	20	30.7
Median	42.6	47.4	28.3	32.0	35.8	43.5	43.3	24.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.9	49.6	37.9	—

Table D—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	41	23	—	3	13	7	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	23	—	3	13	7	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
2 or more	27	16	—	3	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	9	3	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	13	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 482	\$8 393	—	\$2500—	\$7 679	\$18 750	—	\$8 571	—	—	—	\$8 571	—
Mean	\$9 178	\$10 205	—	\$1 205	\$7 543	\$19 005	—	\$7 867	—	—	—	\$7 867	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
With a mortgage	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$425	\$425	—	—	—	\$425	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$138	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$138	—	—	—	\$138	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.0	27.5	—	—	—	27.5	—	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	—
With a mortgage	27.5	27.5	—	—	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9	3	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level	22.0	13.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	33.3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	336	165	17	95	18	35	—	171	44	35	13	10	69
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	294	130	17	78	9	26	—	164	37	35	13	10	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	35	—	17	9	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	35	19	—	19	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
3 and 4	39	24	7	17	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
5 to 9	54	31	10	11	—	10	—	23	8	8	7	—	—
10 to 49	118	54	—	17	18	19	—	64	7	3	6	10	38
50 or more	82	29	—	23	—	6	—	53	29	8	—	—	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	210	92	10	52	—	30	—	118	37	—	6	6	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	55	7	25	18	5	—	14	7	—	7	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	18	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	12	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 950	\$4 543	\$4 625	\$4 567	\$7 500	\$3 047	—	\$3 307	\$2500—	\$11 902	\$5 179	\$2500—	\$2 946
Mean	\$5 210	\$5 429	\$4 927	\$5 942	\$7 290	\$3 321	—	\$4 999	\$983	\$13 156	\$5 114	\$7 713	\$3 008
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	328	157	17	87	18	35	—	171	44	35	13	10	69
Less than \$100	45	6	—	—	—	6	—	39	—	—	—	—	39
\$100 to \$149	100	58	—	35	9	14	—	42	13	—	—	6	23
\$150 to \$199	94	40	10	15	—	15	—	54	16	24	7	—	7
\$200 to \$249	40	27	—	18	9	—	—	13	7	—	6	—	—
\$250 to \$299	22	7	7	—	—	—	—	15	8	3	—	4	—
\$300 to \$349	18	10	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$162	\$174	\$168	\$191	\$155	\$115	—	\$153	\$156	\$178	\$189	\$138	\$93
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	42.7	45.0	48.5	44.6	27.5	50+	—	38.6	50+	17.3	34.6	50+	39.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	158	67	—	43	—	24	—	91	37	—	6	6	42
Percent below poverty level	47.0	40.6	—	45.3	—	68.6	—	53.2	84.1	—	46.2	60.0	60.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage 1—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories
as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1
to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1
to 16

*American Indian, Eskimo,
or Aleut Race*

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1
to 16

*Other Race (includes those
races not listed above)*

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1
to 16

*Renter**White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories*

81 \$1 to \$59
82 \$60 to \$99
83 \$100 to \$149
84 \$150 to \$199
85 \$200 to \$249
86 \$250 to \$299
87 \$300 to \$399
88 \$400 to \$499
89 \$500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

*Persons not of Spanish
origin*

92-102 Same rent categories as
groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81
to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81
to 102

*American Indian, Eskimo,
or Aleut Race*

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81
to 102

*Other Race (includes those
races not listed above)*

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81
to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS*Group*

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

**CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING
ERROR**

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	196 736	15.6
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		
Chicopee city	21 090	16.1
Holyoke city	18 021	15.1
Springfield city	58 692	15.3



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
b. Month of birth	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium																								
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																								
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																								
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer																									
H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?																									
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters																									
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																									
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?	H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																								

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A4. Block number 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12	A6. Serial number 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12	B. Type of unit or quarters Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	For vacant units C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	F. Total persons 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12
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H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H29. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9

4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9

7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	0	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	0	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	0	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married —</p> <p>a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p>_____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																										
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																						
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																						

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0				
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1				
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2				
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3				
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4				
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5				
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6				
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7				
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8				
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9				

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>G 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>E 2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>AF O</p> <p>NW O</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>33.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS:	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
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teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
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politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
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Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomics, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
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teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
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ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics . .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
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PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
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Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
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teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
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HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

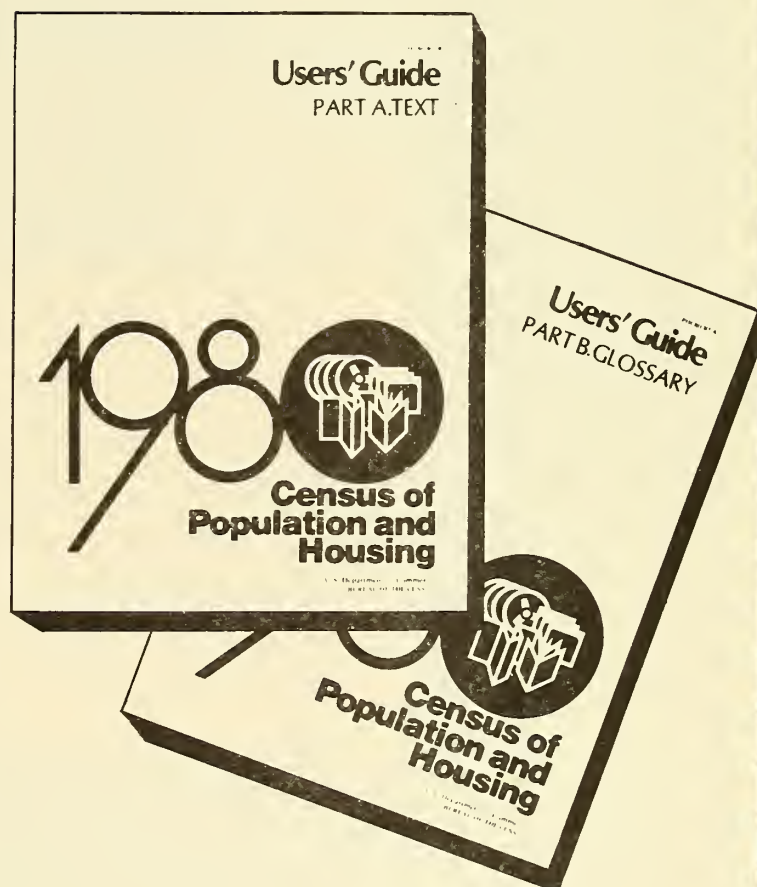
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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